**Wade** **v. intrans.**

*Cross:* Ar. and P. διαβαίνειν ; see *swim.*

*Wade through, go through a long list, etc.,* met.: P. and V. διέρχεσθαι (acc.).

*Wade through slaughter:* V. διὰ φόνου χωρεῖν (Eur., *And.* 175).

*Your whole house shall wade through blood:* V. πᾶς σὸς οἶκος βήσεται διʼ αἵματος (Eur., *Phoen.* 20).

**Waft** **v. trans.**

P. and V. φέρειν, V. οὐρίζειν, ἐπουρίζειν.

*Be wafted:* P. and V. φέρεσθαι, Ar. and P. ἐπουρίζειν (Plat.).

*The breezes waft the wreathes of incense smoke:* Ar. θυμιαμάτων δʼ αὖραι διαψαίρουσι πλεκτάνην καπνοῦ (*Av.* 1716).

**Wafting** **adj.**

P. and V. οὔριος (Thuc. and Plat.), V. πόμπιμος, ὠκύπομπος, εὔπομπος, πομπαῖος.

*A wafting breeze:* V. οὖρος, ὁ (also Xen.).

**Wag** **v. trans.**

*Shake:* P. and V. σείειν.

*Wag the tail:* P. διασείειν οὐρᾷ (Xen.), διασαίνειν (absol.) (Xen.). V. σαίνειν (absol.), Ar. κέρκῳ σαίνειν (*Eq.* 1031).

*Wag the tongue:* V. ἀπογυμνάζειν στόμα (Æsch., *Theb.* 441).

**Wag** **subs.**

See *jester.*

**Wage** **v. trans.**

P. and V. αἴρεσθαι, ποιεῖσθαι, τίθεσθαι, P. διαφέρειν.

*Wage war:* P. and V. πολεμεῖν (absol.).

*Wage war with:* P. and V. πολεμεῖν (dat. or πρός, acc.).

**Wage** **subs.**

P. and V. μισθός, ὁ, ἐπίχειρα, τά ; see *pay.*

*Penalty:* P. and V. ἐπιτίμιον, τό ; see *penalty.*

*Receipt of wages:* Ar. and P. μισθοφορά, ἡ.

*Earn wages,* v.: P. and V. μισθαρνεῖν, Ar. and P. μισθοφορεῖν.

**Wage-earning** **subs.**

P. μισθαρνία, ἡ.

**Wage-earning** **adj.**

Ar. and P. μισθοφόρος.

**Wager** **subs.**

*Stake, pledge:* Ar. and P. ἐνέχυρον, τό.

*Contest:* P. and V. ἀγών, ὁ.

*Lay a wager:* Ar. περιδίδοσθαι (absol.).

**Wager** **v. trans.**

*Risk, hazard:* Ar. and P. παραβάλλεσθαι, V. παραρρίπτειν ; see *risk.*

Absol., *make a bet:* Ar. περιδίδοσθαι.

*I am willing to wager my head:* Ar. ἐθέλω περὶ τῆς κεφαλῆς περιδόσθαι (*Eq.* 791).

**Waggon** **subs.**

P. and V. ἅμαξα, ἡ.

*Waggon road:* V. ἀμάξιτος, ἡ (Xen. with ὁδός), ἁμαξήρης τρίβος, ὁ or ἡ.

*Toy waggon:* Ar. ἁμαξίς, ἡ.

**Waif** **subs.**

*Wanderer:* P. and V. πλανήτης, ὁ, πλάνης, ὁ, V. ἀλήτης, ὁ.

**Wail** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. ὀδύρεσθαι, ἀποδύρεσθαι, κλάειν (or mid. in V.), πενθεῖν, θρηνεῖν, ἀπακλάειν (or mid.), δακρύειν, στένειν (Dem. but rare P.), στενάζειν (Dem. but rare P.), ἀνοιμώζειν (Thuc. 3, 113, but rare P.), Ar. and V. γοᾶσθαι, κωκύειν, οἰμώζειν, ἀποιμώζειν, V. ἀναστένειν, καταστένειν, ἀνακωκύειν, θρηνωδεῖν, ἐξοιμώζειν, κατοιμώζειν, ἀνολολύζειν, δύρεσθαι, λακάζειν, αὔειν, P. ἀπολαφύρεσθαι, ἀνολοφύρεσθαι, ὀλοφύρεσθαι.

*Beat the breast:* P. and V. κόπτεσθαι, V. ἀποκόπτεσθαι.

**Wail** **subs.**

P. and V. οἰμωγή, ἡ (Thuc.), στόνος, ὁ (Thuc.), ὀδυρμός, ὁ (Isoc. and Plat.), Ar. and P. ὀλοφυρμός, ὁ, P. ὀλόφυρσις, ἡ, V. οἴμωγμα, τό, στεναγμός, ὁ (also Plat. but rare P.), ὀδύρματα, τά, κωκυτός, ὁ, κωκύματα, τά, Ar. and V. στέναγμα, τό, γόος, ὁ (or pl.); see *lamentation.*

*Dirge:* P. and V. θρῆνος, ὁ (Plat.), P. θρηνῳδία, ἡ (Plat.), V. θρηνήματα, τά.

**Wailing** **subs.**

See *wail.*

**Wain** **subs.**

See *waggon.*

**Waist** **subs.**

*Hold by the waist:* see P. and V. μέσον ἔχειν (τινά).

*You hold me by the waist:* V. μέσον μʼ ὀχμάζεις (Eur., *Or.* 265).

*Seize by the waist:* P. ἁρπάζειν (τινά) μέσον (Dem. 1252).

*Middle:* use P. and V. ὀμφαλός, ὁ (lit. *navel*).

**Wait** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. μένειν, παραμένειν, ἐπιμένειν, ἀναμένειν, Ar. and P. καταμένειν, περιμένειν, P. διαμένειν, ὑπομένειν, V. μίμνειν, προσμένειν, ἀμμένειν.

*The chances of war will not wait:* P. τοῦ πολέμου οἱ καιροὶ οὐ μενετοί (Thuc. 1, 142).

*Delay:* P. and V. μέλλειν βραδύνειν (Plat.), τρίβειν, χρονίζειν, σχολάζειν, ἐπέχειν, ἐπίσχειν, P. διαμέλλειν, Ar. and P. διατρίβειν, V. κατασχολάζειν.

*Be on the look out:* P. and V. τηρεῖν, προσδοκᾶν, φρουρεῖν, φυλάσσειν, Ar. and P. ἐπιτηρεῖν, V. καραδοκεῖν (also Xen.); see *watch.*

*You have kept dinner waiting an age:* Ar. δειπνεῖν κατακωλύεις πάλαι (*Ach.* 1088).

*Serve:* P. and V. διακονεῖν.

*Wait for:* P. and V. μένειν (acc.), ἀναμένειν (acc.), προσδέχεσθαι (acc.), Ar. and P. περιμένειν (acc.), P. ὑπομένειν (acc.), V. προσμένειν (acc.) (rare P. *as* Thuc. 6, 44), ἀμμένειν (acc.), ἐπαμμένειν (acc.), μίμνειν (acc.), ἐκδέχεσθαι (acc.), Ar. ἐπαναμένειν (acc.).

*Watch for:* P. and V. τηρεῖν (acc.), προσδοκᾶν (acc.), Ar. and P. ἐπιτηρεῖν (acc.), V. καραδοκεῖν (acc.) (also Xen.); see *watch.*

*Wait on, attend on:* P. and V. θεραπεύειν (acc.); see *attend, serve.*

*Follow on* (*as a consequence*): P. and V. ἕπεσθαι (dat.), συνέπεσθαι (dat.), P. ἀκολουθεῖν (dat. ) .

*Wait for:* P. and V. προσδοκᾶν (acc.); see *wait for.*

*He will wait on events:* P. προσεδρεύσει τοῖς πράγμασι (Dem. 14).

**Wait** **subs.**

See *delay.*

*Lie in wait:* P. and V. λοχᾶν, P. ἐλλοχᾶν, ἐνεδρεύειν.

*Lie in wait for:* P. and V. φυλάσσειν (acc.), ἐφεδρεύειν (dat.) (Eur., *Rhes.* 768), P. ἐλλοχᾶν (acc.), ἐνεδρεύειν (acc.), V. λοχᾶν (acc.).

*With ships:* P. ναυλοχεῖν (acc.).

*An ambush of armed men lay in wait for him:* V. τῷ δὲ ξιφήρης ἆρʼ ὑφειστήκει λόχος (Eur., *And.* 1114).

**Waiting** **subs.**

*Delay:* P. μέλλησις, ἡ, P. and V. διατριβή, ἡ, τριβή, ἡ ; see *delay.*

*Service:* P. διακονία, ἡ ; see *service.*

**Waiting maid** **subs.**

See *maid-servant.*

**Waive** **v. trans.**

*Let pass:* P. and V. ἐᾶν.

*Renounce:* P. and V. ἀφίστασθαι (gen.); see *renounce.*

**Wake** **subs.**

*In the wake of:* P. and V. ὅπισθεν (gen.), V. ὄπισθε (gen.); see *behind.*

*Follow in the wake:* Ar. P. ἐπιγίγνεσθαι; see *follow.*

**Wake** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἐγείρειν, ἐξεγείρειν, Ar. and P. ἐπεγείρειν, ἀνεγείρειν (Xen.).

*Arouse:* P. and V. ἐγείρειν, ἐξεγείρειν, παρακαλεῖν, κινεῖν ; see *stir.*

*Wake from the dead:* see *raise.*

V. intrans. P. and V. ἐγείρεσθαι, ἐξεγείρεσθαι.

**Wakeful** **adj.**

P. and V. ἄγρυπνος, V. ἄϋπνος (also Plat. but rare P.), ὀψίκοιτος (lit., *late in sleeping*).

*Be wakeful,* v.: P. ἀγρυπνεῖν, Ar. διαγρυπνεῖν.

**Wakefully** **adv.**

V. ἐγερτί (Eur., *Rhes.* 524).

**Wakefulness** **subs.**

Ar. and P. ἀγρυπνία, ἡ.

**Waking** **adj.**

*Awake:* P. and V. ἐγρηγορώς.

*Waking vision:* P. and V. ὕπαρ, τό.

**Waking** **subs.**

*Rousing:* P. ἔγερσις, ἡ (Plat.).

*Arising from sleep:* V. ἀνάστασις, ἡ (Soph., *Phil.* 276).

**Walk** **v. intrans.**

Ar. and P. περιπατεῖν, Ar. and V. πατεῖν.

*Move slowly:* P. and V. βαδίζειν (Soph., *El.* 1502; Eur., *Phoen.* 544, but rare V.).

*Step:* Ar. and V. βαίνειν, στείχειν, πατεῖν.

*Travel:* P. and V. πορεύεσθαι, V. ὁδοιπορεῖν ; see *travel.*

*Wander:* P. and V. πλανᾶσθαι; see *wander.*

*Walk with:* P. συμπεριπατεῖν (dat.).

**Walk** **subs.**

*Act of walking:* P. περίπατος, ὁ.

*Way of walking, gait:* P. βαδισμός, ὁ, βάδισμα, τό, Ar. and P. βάδισις, ἡ (Xen.), V. ἤλυσις, ἡ, κέλευθος, ἡ.

*Place for walking:* P. περίπατος, ὁ (Xen.).

*Path:* Ar. and P. ἀτραπός, ἡ, Ar. and V. κέλευθος, ἡ ; see *path.*

*Walk in life:* P. and V. ὁδός, ἡ, P. ἀτραπός, ἡ, V. κέλευθος, ἡ ; see also *life, business.*

**Walker** **subs.**

*A good walker:* P. ἀνὴρ εὔζωνος, ὁ (Thuc. 2, 97) or see adj. Ar. βαδιστικός (*Ran.* 128).

**Walking** **subs.**

See *walk.*

**Walking** **adj.**

*On foot:* P. and V. πεζός.

*Walking the earth:* V. πεδοστιβής, χθονοστιβής.

**Walking stick** **subs.**

Ar. and P. ῥάβδος, ἡ, βακτηρία, ἡ, V. βάκτρον, τό, σκῆπτρον, τό, Ar. σκίπων, ὁ, βακτήριον, τό.

**Wall** **subs.**

P. and V. τεῖχος, τό.

*Wall of a house:* P. and V. τοῖχος, ὁ, Ar. and P. τειχίον, τό.

*Cyclopean walls:* V. Κυκλώπων βάθρα, τά (Eur., *H. F.* 944), Κυκλώπια, τά (Eur., *H. F.* 998; cp. also *H. F.* 15).

*Cross wall:* P. παρατείχισμα, τό, ὑποτείχισμα, τό.

*Build a cross wall:* P. ἐγκάρσιον τεῖχος ἄγειν (Thuc. 6, 99).

*Go to the wall,* v. met.: P. ἐλασσοῦσθαι.

**Wall** **v. trans.**

Ar. and P. τειχίζειν.

*Wall in:* Ar. and P. διατειχίζειν, περιτειχίζειν.

*Wall off:* Ar. and P. ἀποτειχίζειν, P. διοικοδομεῖν.

*Some were even walled up in the temple of Dionysus and left to die:* P. οἱ δέ τινες καὶ περιοικοδομηθέντες ἐν τοῦ Διονύσου τῷ ἱερῷ ἀπέθανον (Thuc. 3, 81).

*Wall round:* Ar. and P. περιτειχίζειν.

**Walled** **adj.**

P. τετειχισμένος ; see also *towered.*

*Walled in, beleaguered:* P. τειχήρης ; see *beleaguered.*

**Wallet** **subs.**

Ar. πήρα, ἡ ; see *bag.*

**Wallow** **v. intrans.**

Ar. and P. κυλινδεῖσθαι, P. καλινδεῖσθαι; see *roll.*

*Wallow in ignorance:* P. ἐν ἀμαθίᾳ μολύνεσθαι (Plat., *Rep.* 535E).

*Wallow at the feet of:* Ar. and P. προκυλινδεῖσθαι (dat. or gen.).

**Walnut** **subs.**

Ar. and P. κάρυον, τό (Xen.).

**Wan** **adj.**

P. and V. ὠχρός, P. χλωρός.

*Be wan,* v.: Ar. and V. ὠχριᾶν.

**Wand** **subs.**

Ar. and P. ῥάβδος, ἡ, V. σκῆπτρον, τό ; see *stick.*

*Withy wand:* V. λύγος, ἡ (Eur., *Cycl.*).

**Wander** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. πλανᾶσθαι, περιπολεῖν (Plat. and Isoc.), ἀλᾶσθαι (Dem. 440, also Isoc.), V. οἰχνεῖν, στρέφεσθαι, στρωφᾶσθαι, ἀναστρωφᾶσθαι, ἀλαίνειν, ἀλητεύειν, φοιτᾶν.

Met., *wander in mind* *or conversation:* P. and V. πλανᾶσθαι, V. ἀλᾶσθαι, ἀλαίνειν, Ar. and V. ἀλύειν (Ar. *Vesp.* 111); see *be mad,* under *mad.*

*My thoughts wandered:* V. ἐξέβην γὰρ ἄλλοσε (Eur., *I. T.* 781).

*Letting my thoughts wander to the time when. . . .* V. ἐκεῖσε τὸν νοῦν δοὺς ὅτε . . . (Eur., *Ion,* 1370).

*Wander about:* Ar. and P. περινοστεῖν.

*We have wandered from the point:* P. ἀπὸ τοῦ προτεθέντος λόγου πεπλανήμεθα (Plat., *Polit.* 263A); see *digress.*

*Wandering from:* V. πλαγχθείς (gen.) (aor. part. pass.).

*Wander over:* P. and V. περιπολεῖν (Plat.) (acc.), ἐπιστρέφεσθαι (acc.), V. πολεῖν (acc.), ἀλᾶσθαι (acc.), ἐμβατεύειν (acc. or gen.).

**Wanderer** **subs.**

P. and V. πλανήτης, ὁ, πλάνης, ὁ, V. ἀλήτης, ὁ.

**Wandering** **adj.**

P. πλανητός (Plat.), V. πλανήτης, διάδρομος, πολύδονος, φοιτάς, Ar. and V. νομάς.

*Of the mind:* see *mad.*

**Wandering** **subs.**

P. and V. πλάνη, ἡ, πλάνος, ὁ, V. πλάνημα, τό, ἄλη, ἡ, ἀλητεία, ἡ, δρόμος, ὁ.

*Of mind:* P. and V. πλάνη, ἡ, V. πλάνος, ὁ, πλάνημα, τό, ἄλη, ἡ (also Plat., *Crat.* 421B, where the word is used to supply an etymology); see *madness.*

**Wanderingly** **adv.**

*At random:* P. and V. εἰκῆ.

**Wane** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. φθίνειν.

Met., P. and V. ἀπορρεῖν, διαρρεῖν, μαραίνεσθαι, φθίνειν (Plat.), V. ἀποφθίνειν, καταφθίνειν ; see *fade, fail.*

**Wanness** **subs.**

P. ὠχρότης, ἡ.

**Want** **subs.**

P. and V. χρεία, ἡ.

*Lack:* P. and V. σπάνις, ἡ, ἀπορία, ἡ, ἐρημία, ἡ, P. ἔνδεια, ἡ, V. ἀχηνία, ἡ.

*Poverty:* P. and V. πενία, ἡ, ἀπορία, ἡ, P. ἔνδεια, ἡ.

*To roam in want:* V. βιοστερὴς χωρεῖν (Soph., *O. C.* 747).

*Desire:* P. and V. ἐπιθυμία, ἡ.

*Yearning for something absent:* P. and V. πόθος, ὁ (Plat. but rare P.); see *desire.*

*Wants, necessaries:* P. and V. τὸ δέον, τὰ δέοντα.

*For want of a little word I was left to wander in exile:* V. ἀλλʼ ἔπους σμικροῦ χάριν φυγὰς . . . ἠλώμην (Soph., *O. C.* 443).

**Want** **v. trans.**

*Lack:* P. and V. σπανίζειν (gen.) (also pass. in V.), ἀπορεῖν (gen.), P. ἐνδεῖν (or mid.) (gen.), V. πένεσθαι (gen.).

*Be deficient in:* P. and V. ἐλλείπειν (gen.), ἀπολείπεσθαι (gen.), V. λείπεσθαι (gen.).

*Require:* P. and V. δεῖσθαι (gen.), V. χρῄζειν (gen.), χατίζειν (gen.).

*Wanting:* use also V. κεχρημένος (gen.).

*Want besides,* P. προσδεῖσθαι (gen.).

*Desire:* P. and V. ἐπιθυμεῖν (gen.), ἐφίεσθαι (gen.), ὀρέγεσθαι (gen.); see *desire.*

Absol. or with infin.: P. and V. ἐπιθυμεῖν, βούλεσθαι, Ar. and P. ἐθέλειν ; see *wish.*

**Wanting** **adj.**

*Deficient:* P. and V. ἐνδεής, P. ἐλλιπής.

*Be wanting,* v.: P. and V. ἐλλείπειν, ἐκλείπειν, V. λείπειν, Ar. and P. ἐπιλείπειν.

*Little is wanting:* P. ὀλιγοῦ δεῖ (infin.).

*Wanting in:* P. and V. ἐνδεής (gen.), P. ἐλλιπής (gen.), ἐπιδεής (gen.), V. χρεῖος (gen.).

*Be wanting in:* P. and V. ἐλλείπειν (gen.), ἀπολείπεσθαι (gen.), V. λείπεσθαι (gen.).

**Wanton** **adj.**

P. ὑβριστικός, ἀσελγής, V. μάργος.

*Shameless:* P. and V. ἀναιδής.

*Luxurious:* Ar. and P. τρυφερός ; see *luxurious.*

*Unbridled:* P. and V. ἀκόλαστος ; see *unbridled.*

*Restive:* P. and V. ὑβριστής, V. ἄστομος.

*Overfed* (of an animal): V. κριθῶν.

**Wanton** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. ὑβρίζειν, τρυφᾶν, P. ἀσελγαίνειν, V. χλίειν, Ar. and V. χλιδᾶν, Ar. and P. ἀκολασταίνειν.

*Wanton in:* V. ἐγκαθυβρίζειν (dat.) (Eur., *Tro.* 997).

*Be skittish:* P. and V. σκιρτᾶν.

**Wanton** **subs.**

P. and V. ὑβριστής, ὁ, or see adj.

**Wantonly** **adv.**

P. ὑβριστικῶς, Ar. and P. ἀσελγῶς.

*Shamelessly:* P. and V. ἀναιδῶς.

*Unprovoked:* see *gratuitously.*

*She sped wantonly to another land:* V. ἐξεκώμασε . . . εἰς ἄλλην χθόνα (Eur., *And.* 603).

*Intemperately:* P. ἀκολάστως, ἀκρατῶς.

**Wantonness** **subs.**

P. and V. ὕβρις, ἡ, τρυφή, ἡ, P. ἀσέλγεια, ἡ, V. μαργότης, ἡ, χλιδή, ἡ.

*Shamelessness:* P. and V. ἀναίδεια, ἡ.

**War** **subs.**

P. and V. πόλεμος, ὁ, Ar. and V. Ἄρης, ὁ (α, rarely α); see *hostility.*

*The Persian War:* P. τὰ Μηδικά (Thuc. 1, 97).

*Of war,* adj.: P. πολεμικός, Ar. and P. πολεμιστήριος, V. ἀρείφατος.

*War chariot,* subs.; P. ἅρμα πολεμιστήριον (Plat.).

*Ship of war:* P. and V. ναῦς μακρά, ἡ, P. πλοῖον μακρόν, τό.

*Wage war,* v.: P. and V. πολεμεῖν ; see *war,* v.

*Wage war against:* P. and V. πολεμεῖν (dat., or πρός, acc.), P. ἀντιπολεμεῖν (dat. or absol.), προσπολεμεῖν (absol.).

*Desire war:* P. πολεμησείειν.

*Join in waging war:* P. συμπολεμεῖν (absol., or with dat., or μετά, gen.).

*Go to war:* P. εἰς πόλεμον καθίστασθαι; see *take the field,* under *field.*

*Crush by war:* P. καταπολεμεῖν (acc.).

*More difficult to make war upon:* P. χαλεπώτεροι προσπολεμεῖν (Thuc. 7, 51).

*Take prisoner in war:* P. ζωγρεῖν (acc.).

*Prisoner of war:* see adj., P. and V. αἰχμάλωτος, V. δουρίληπτος, δορίκτητος, δῃάλωτος, P. δοριάλωτος (Isoc.); see under *prisoner.*

**War** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. πολεμεῖν, V. αἰχμάζειν.

*War with:* P. and V. πολεμεῖν (dat., or πρός, acc.); see *wage war against,* under *war,* subs.

*Contend with:* P. and V. μάχεσθαι (dat., or πρός, acc.); see *contend.*

**Warble** **v. trans. or** **absol**.

Ar. and P. μινυρίζειν, Ar. and V. μινύρεσθαι.

*Sing:* P. and V. ᾄδειν, ὑμνεῖν. Ar. and P. μελῳδεῖν (Plat.), Ar. and V. μέλπειν, V. ἀείδειν, ὑμνῳδεῖν, κατᾴδειν.

Of birds: P. and V. ᾄδειν, Ar. and P. μινυρίζειν, Ar. διαμινύρεσθαι, μελῳδεῖν, V. κλαγγάνειν, εὐστομεῖν.

**Warbler** **subs.**

P. and V. ὠδός, ὁ (Plat.). V. ἀοιδός, ὁ.

**Warbling** **subs.**

See *song.*

**War-cry** **subs.**

P. and V. βοή, ἡ.

*Raise the war-cry:* P. and V. ἐπαλαλάζειν (Xen.), ἀναλαλάζειν (Xen.).

**Ward** **v. trans.**

*Defend:* P. and V. ἀμύνειν (dat.).

*Guard:* P. and V. φυλάσσειν, φρουρεῖν ; see *guard.*

*Ward off:* P. and V. ἀμύνειν (τί τινι), ἀπέχειν (τί τινος), ἀπείργειν (τι), V. ἀρκεῖν (τί τινι), ἀρήγειν (τί τινι), Ar. and P. ἀπαμύνειν (τι).

*To ward off the foeman's spear from the mother who bore him:* V. εἴργειν τεκούσῃ μητρὶ πολέμιον δόρυ (Æsch., *Theb.* 416).

*Ward off from oneself:* P. and V. ἀμύνεσθαι (acc.), V. ἐξαμύνεσθαι (acc.), ἀλέξεσθαι (acc.) (also Xen. but rare P.).

*Warding off the darts:* V. φρουρούμενος βέλεμνα (Eur., *And.* 1135).

*He held his arms before him and warded off the blows:* V. προὔτεινε τεύχη κἀφυλάσσετʼ ἐμβολάς (Eur., *And.* 1130).

*Avert:* P. and V. ἀποτρέπειν, ἀποστρέφειν, ἀπωθεῖν ; see *avert.*

*Repel:* P. and V. ἀπελαύνειν, διωθεῖσθαι, ἀπωθεῖν ; see *repel.*

**Ward** **subs.**

*Protection:* P. and V. φυλακή, ἡ.

*Confinement:* P. φυλακή, ἡ ; see *guard.*

*Put in ward:* P. εἰς φυλακὴν ποιεῖσθαι.

*Watch:* P. and V. φυλακή, ἡ, φρουρά, ἡ, V. φρούρημα, τό ; see *watch.*

*Division of a town:* P. κώμη, ἡ ; see *quarter.*

*One left without parents:* use adj., P. and V. ὄρφανος, ὁ or ἡ.

*Be a ward,* v.: use P. ἐπιτροπεύεσθαι.

**War-dance** **subs.**

P. and V. πυρρίχη, ἡ.

**Warden** **subs.**

See *warder, overseer.*

**Warder** **subs.**

P. and V. φύλαξ, ὁ or ἡ, φρουρός, ὁ, ἐπίσκοπος, ὁ (Plat. but rare P.) *,* προστάτης, ὁ ; see *guard.*

*Porter:* P. and V. θυρωρός, ὁ or ἡ (Plat.), V. πυλωρός, ὁ or ἡ.

*You must be warder of this goddess' temple:* V. δεῖ τῆσδε κληδουχεῖν θεᾶς (Eur., *I. T.* 1463).

*Warder of Hera's temple:* V. κληδοῦχος Ἥρας (Æsch., *Supp.* 291).

**Wardship** **subs.**

See *guardianshi*p.

**Ware** **adj.**

See *aware.*

**Warehouse** **subs.**

P. ἀποθήκη, ἡ.

**Wares** **subs.**

P. ὤνια, τά, ἀγοράσματα, τά, ἀγώγιμα, τά, P. and V. ἐμπολή, ἡ (Xen., Ar. and Eur., *Cycl.* 254), V. ἐμπόλημα, τό (Eur., *Cycl.* 137).

*Small wares:* P. and V. ῥῶπος, ὁ (Æsch., *Frag.*).

**Warfare** **subs.**

P. and V. πόλεμος, ὁ, Ar. and V. Ἄρης, ὁ (α rarely α), V. δόρυ, τό ; see *war.*

*Way of fighting:* P. μάχη, ἡ (Xen.).

**Warily** **adv.**

P. and V. εὐλαβῶς.

*Act warily,* v.: P. and V. εὐλαβεῖσθαι.

**Wariness** **subs.**

P. and V. εὐλάβεια, ἡ, P. φυλακή, ἡ.

*Forethought:* P. and V. πρόνοια, ἡ, P. προμήθεια, ἡ, V. προμηθία, ἡ.

**Warlike** **adj.**

P. and V. μάχιμος (Soph., *Frag.*), P. πολεμικός, Ar. and V. ἄλκιμος (rare P.); see *brave.*

*Fond of war:* P. φιλοπόλεμος.

*Connected with war:* P. and V. πολέμιος, P. πολεμικός, Ar. and P. πολεμιστήριος, V. ἀρείφατος.

**Warm** **v. trans.**

P. and V. θερμαίνειν, θάλπειν (Xen. also Ar.).

Met., P. and V. θερμαίνειν, P. διαθερμαίνειν, Ar. and V. θάλπειν ; see *fire, heat.*

V. intrans. Be eager: P. and V. σπουδάζειν, προθυμεῖσθαι; see under *eager.*

*Get warm:* Ar. ἀλεαίνειν.

**Warm** **adj.**

P. and V. θερμός.

*Equable:* P. εὐκράς (Plat. also Met. in Eur., *Frag.*), V. εὔκρατος (Eur., *Frag.*).

*Impetuous:* P. and V. ἔντονος, σύντονος, ὀξύς, P. σφοδρός, Ar. and V. θερμός.

*Vigorous:* P. ἰσχυρός.

*Hot-tempered:* P. and V. ὀξύς, V. δύσοργος, Ar. and V. ὀξύθυμος.

*Friendly:* P. and V. φιλόφρων (Xen.).

*Zealous:* P. and V. σπουδαῖος (Soph., *Frag.*), πρόθυμος.

**Warm-hearted** **adj.**

See *kind.*

**Warmly** **adv.**

P. θερμῶς.

*Impetuously:* P. ἐντόνως, συντόνως.

*Angrily:* P. ὀργίλως, V. ὑπερθύμως.

*In friendly way:* P. and V. φιλοφρόνως (Plat.).

*Gladly:* P. and V. ἀσμένως.

*Vehemently:* P. and V. σφόδρα; see *vehemently.*

*Zealously:* P. and V. σπουδῇ, προθύμως.

**Warmth** **subs.**

P. θερμότης, ἡ, Ar. ἀλέα, ἡ.

*Heat:* P. and V. καῦμα, τό, θάλπος, τό (Xen.); see *heat.*

*Zeal:* P. and V. σπουδή, ἡ, προθυμία, ἡ.

*Vehemence:* P. σφοδρότης, ἡ.

*Anger:* P. and V. ὀργή, ἡ, θυμός, ὁ ; see *anger.*

**Warn** **v. trans.**

*Admonish:* P. and V. νουθετεῖν, παραινεῖν (dat.), διδάσκειν, συμβουλεύειν (dat.), V. παρηγορεῖν ; see *advise.*

*Tell beforehand:* Ar. and P. προλέγειν (dat.), προαγορεύειν (dat.); see *order.*

*Warn one against doing a thing:* P. and V. παραινεῖν, *etc.,* τινὶ μὴ, (infin.).

*Warn a person against another:* use *bid one beware of.*

*Portend:* see *portend.*

**Warning** **adj.**

See *prophetic.*

**Warning** **subs.**

*Admonition:* P. and V. παραίνεσις, ἡ, νουθέτημα, τό, νουθέτησις, ἡ.

*Advice:* P. and V. βουλή, ἡ, παραίνεσις, ἡ, P. συμβουλία, ἡ.

*Hint, clue:* V. φραδαί, αἱ.

*Lesson, example:* P. and V. παράδειγμα, τό, ἐπίδειξις, ἡ (Eur., *Phoen.* 871).

*Evil deeds serve as an example and visible warning to the good:* V. τὰ γὰρ κακὰ παράδειγμα τοῖς ἐσθλοῖσιν εἴσοψίν τʼ ἔχει (Eur., *El.* 1084).

**Warp** **subs.**

P. and V. ἱστός, ὁ, Ar. and P. στήμων, ὁ.

*Threads of the warp:* V. ἤτρια, τά (also in Plat., *Phaedrus,* 268A, used generically in the sing.).

**Warp** **v. trans.**

Lit. and met., P. and V. διαστρέφειν.

Met., P. and V. λυμαίνεσθαι, V. παραλλάσσειν ; see *corrupt.*

**Warped** **adj.**

V. διάστροφος.

Met., *crooked, askew:* P. σκολιός (Plat.), V. πλάγιος.

*Unsound:* P. and V. οὐχ ὑγιής.

**Warrant** **subs.**

*Authority:* P. and V. ἐξουσία, ἡ.

*Plea:* P. δικαίωμα, τό, δικαίωσις, ἡ, P. and V. δίκαιον, τό, or pl.

*Assurance, security:* P. and V. πίστις, ἡ, πιστόν, τό, or pl., V. πιστώματα, τά; see *security.*

**Warrant** **v. trans.**

*Authorise:* use P. ἐξουσίαν διδόναι (dat.).

*Demand, require:* P. and V. δεῖσθαι (gen.).

*Answer for:* Ar. and P. ἐγγυᾶσθαι (acc.).

*Justify:* see *justify.*

*I warrant:* see Ar. and V. σαφʼ οἶδα (lit., *I know clearly,* rare P.).

**Warring** **adj.**

P. also V. ἐναντίος.

**Warrior** **subs.**

Ar. and P. στρατιώτης, ὁ, V. αἰχμητής, ὁ (Eur., *Or.* 754, also Plat., *Rep.* 411B but rare P.), ἀσπιστήρ, ὁ, ἀσπιδίτης, ὁ (Soph., *Frag.*), τευχηστής, ὁ, or use adj., V. ἀσπιδηφόρος.

*Be a warrior,* v.: V. αἰχμάζειν.

*Hoplite:* P. and V. ὁπλίτης, ὁ.

**War-ship** **subs.**

P. and V. ναῦς μακρά, ἡ (Æsch., *Pers.* 380), P. πλοῖον μακρόν, τό.

**Wary** **adj.**

P. εὐλαβής, προμηθής ; see *cautious.*

**Was** **v.**

See under *be.*

**Wash** **v. trans.**

*The body:* P. and V. λούειν (or mid.).

*Washed:* also V. ἐκλελουμένος (Æsch., *Frag.*).

*Hands and feet:* V. νίζειν, Ar. and P. ἀπονίζειν.

*I wash my hands of what has been done:* P. ἀφίσταμαι τῶν πεπραγμένων (Dem. 350).

*Wash* (*clothes, etc.*): Ar. and P. πλύνειν.

*Cleanse by washing:* P. and V. ἀπονίζειν (Plat., Ar., and Eur., *Tro.* 1153), Ar. and P. ἀπολούειν.

Met., *cleanse:* P. and V. καθαίρειν, ἐκκαθαίρειν, V. ἁγνίζειν, νίζειν, Ar. and P. διακαθαίρειν.

*Wash with silver, etc.*: see *overlay.*

*White-wash:* see *white-wash.*

*Be washed by the sea:* P. περικλύζεσθαι.

*In caverns which the dark sea washes with its waves:* V. κατʼ ἄντρʼ ἃ πόντος νοτίδι διακλύζει μέλας (Eur., *I. T.* 107).

*Washed by the sea,* adj.: V. περίρρυτος (once in Thuc. 4, 64), ἁλίρροθος, ἀμφίκλυστος, ἁλίστονος.

*Wash ashore,* v.: P. and V. ἐκφέρειν, V. ἐκβάλλειν.

*Be washed ashore:* P. and V. ἐκπίπτειν.

*Washed ashore,* adj.: V. ἔκβλητος.

*Wash away, remove by washing,* v.: P. ἀποπλύνειν.

*Inundate:* see *inundate.*

Met., P. and V. ἐκνίζειν (Dem. 274), V. νίζειν, κλύζειν (Eur., *I. T.* 1193).

*Wash out:* Ar. and P. ἐκπλύνειν, P. ἐκκλύζειν.

*That can be washed out,* adj.: P. and V. ἔκπλυτος.

*Not to be washed out:* P. δυσέκνιπτος, V. δύσνιπτος.

*Of dyes:* P. δευσοποιός.

*Wash over:* see *inundate.*

V. intrans. Bathe: P. and V. λοῦσθαι.

**Wash** **subs.**

*Bath:* P. and V. λουτρόν, τό.

*Swell, wave:* P. and V. κῦμα, τό, Ar. and V. οἶδμα, τό, σάλος, ὁ.

**Washerwoman** **subs.**

Ar. πλυντρίς, ἡ, V. φαιδυντρία, ἡ.

**Washing** **subs.**

P. πλύσις, ἡ.

*The art of washing:* P. ἡ πλυντική (Plat.).

*Purification:* P. and V. καθαρμός, ὁ, P. κάθαρσις, ἡ, ἀπόλουσις, ἡ ; see *purification.*

**Wasp** **subs.**

Ar. and P. σφήξ, ὁ (Plat., *Phaedo, 8*2B).

**Wasp-like** **adj.**

Ar. σφηκώδης.

Met., see *spiteful.*

**Wasp's nest** **subs.**

Ar. and V. σφηκιά, ἡ (Eur., *Cycl.* 475), Ar. ἀνθρήνιον, τό.

**Wassail** **subs.**

*Feasting:* Ar. and P. εὐωχία, ἡ ; see *feast, revelry.*

**Waste** **v. trans.**

*Devastate, ravage:* P. and V. δῃοῦν, τέμνειν (Eur., *Hec.* 1204), P. κείρειν, ἀδικεῖν, κακουργεῖν.

*Plunder:* P. and V. πορθεῖν, ἐκπορθεῖν, διαπορθεῖν, ἁρπάζειν, ἀναρπάζειν, διαρπάζειν, συλᾶν, λῄζεσθαι, φέρειν, P. ἄγειν καὶ φέρειν, διαφορεῖν, λῃστεύειν, V. πέρθειν, ἐκπέρθειν (also Plat. but rare P.).

*Make desolate:* P. and V. ἐρημοῦν, ἐξερημοῦν.

*Wear out:* P. and V. τρύχειν (only pass. in P.), Ar. and P. ἀποκναίειν, κατατρίβειν, P. ἐκτρυχοῦν, V. τρύειν (pass. also in Plat. but rare P.), Ar. and V. τείρειν, V. γυμνάζειν.

*Wither, make to pine:* P. and V. μαραίνειν, V. ἀμαυροῦν (also Xen. but rare P.), αὐαίνειν, συντήκειν, ἐκτήκειν, Ar. and V. τήκειν ; see *wither.*

*Wasted with sickness:* V. παρειμένος νόσῳ (Eur., *Or.* 881).

*Spend:* P. and V. ἀναλίσκειν, ἀναλοῦν.

*Spend* (*money*): Ar. and P. δαπανᾶν.

*You waste words:* V. λόγους ἀναλοῖς (Eur., *Med.* 325).

*Wasted are all words of remonstrance:* V. περισσοὶ πάντες οὑν μέσῳ λόγοι. (Eur. *Med.* 819).

*Squander:* P. and V. ἐκχεῖν, V. ἀντλεῖν, διασπείρειν.

*Waste one's substance:* P. οἰκοφθορεῖν (Plat.).

*Their private means through idleness are wasted and lost in riotous living:* V. τὰ δʼ ἐν δόμοις δαπάναισι φροῦδα διαφυγόνθʼ ὑπʼ ἀργίας (Eur., *H. F.* 591).

*Let slip, throw away:* P. and V. ἀποβάλλειν, P. προΐεσθαι.

*Waste time:* P. χρόνον κατατρίβειν, χρόνον ἐμποιεῖν, or use P. and V. μέλλειν (absol.), χρονίζειν (absol.), Ar. and P. διατρίβειν (absol.), Ar. τριψημερεῖν (absol.); see *delay.*

*They wasted time before it (the town):* P. ἄλλως ἐνδιάτριψαν χρόνον περὶ αὐτὴν (Thuc. 2, 18; cp. Ar., *Ran.* 714).

*That no time may be wasted in the operations:* P. ἵνα μηδεὶς χρόνος ἐγγένηται τοῖς πράγμασι (Dem. 445).

*Waste one's labour, do more than is necessary:* P. περιεργάζεσθαι, V. περισσὰ πράσσειν, περισσὰ δρᾶν.

**Waste away** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. μαραίνεσθαι, τρύχεσθαι, φθίνειν (Plat.), P. ἀπομαραίνεσθαι (Plat.), V. ἀποφθίνειν, καταφθίνειν, ἐκτήκεσθαι, συντήκεσθαι, καταξαίνεσθαι, κατασκέλλεσθαι, αὐαίνεσθαι, Ar. and V. τήκεσθαι, Ar. and P. κατατήκεσθαι (Xen.).

*Pass away:* P. and V. ἀπορρεῖν, διαρρεῖν.

**Waste** **adj.**

*Desolate:* P. and V. ἐρῆμος.

*Useless:* P. and V. κενός, ἀνωφελής, μάταιος ; see *vain.*

*Excessive:* P. and V. περισσός (Soph., *Ant.* 780).

*They treated the agreement as so much waste paper:* P. ἡγοῦντο εἶναι τὴν συγγραφὴν ἄλλως ὕθλον καὶ φλυαρίαν (Dem. 931).

**Waste** **subs.**

*Desolation:* P. and V. ἐρημία, ἡ.

*Expenditure:* P. and V. ἀνάλωμα, τό.

*This is a foolish waste of breath:* V. σκαιόν γε ἀνάλωμα τῆς γλώσσης τόδε (Eur., *Supp.* 547).

*Extravagance:* P. ἀσωτία, ἡ.

*Waste of time:* P. χρόνου διατριβή, ἡ, or use P. and V. διατριβή, ἡ alone; see *delay.*

**Wasted** **adj.**

*Withered:* P. and V. ξηρός, Ar. and P. σαπρός, αὖος, ἰσχνός.

*Wrinkled:* P. and V. ῥυσός.

*Desolate:* P. and V. ἐρῆμος, ἀνάστατος.

**Wasteful** **adj.**

*Extravagant:* P. ἄσωτος.

*Useless:* P. and V. ἀνωφελής ; see *useless.*

*Excessive* P. and V. περισσός.

*Expensive:* P. δαπανηρός.

**Wastefully** **adv.**

P. ἀσώτως.

**Wastefulness** **subs.**

P. ἀσωτία, ἡ ; see *extravagance.*

**Waster** **subs.**

V. πορθήτωρ, ὁ, ἐκπορθήτωρ, ὁ, ἀναστατήρ, ὁ ; see *ravager.*

**Wasting** **subs.**

*Fading:* P. φθορά, ἡ ; see *decay.*

*Devastation:* P. πόρθησις, ἡ, τμῆσις, ἡ.

*Depopulation:* P. and V. ἀνάστασις, ἡ.

*Plundering:* P. and V. ἁρπαγή, ἡ.

**Watch** **subs.**

*Guard:* P. and V. φυλακή, ἡ, φρουρά, ἡ, τήρησις, ἡ (Eur., *Frag.*), V. φρούρημα, τό.

*Watch by a sick bed:* V. προσεδρία, ἡ (Eur., *Or.* 93).

*One who watches:* P. and V. φύλαξ, ὁ or ἡ, φρουρός, ὁ.

*Body of watchers:* P. and V. φρουρά, ἡ, φρούριον, τό, V. φρούρημα, τό.

*Division of the night:* P. and V. φυλακή, ἡ (Xen. and Eur., *Rhes.* 765).

*Caution:* P. and V. εὐλάβεια, ἡ, P. φυλακή, ἡ.

*Scouting:* P. and V. κατασκοπή, ἡ.

*Be on the watch:* P. and V. φυλάσσειν, φρουρεῖν, Ar. and P. τηρεῖν, P. φυλακὴν ἔχειν, V. ἐν εὐφυλάκτῳ εἶναι, φυλακὰς ἔχειν (Eur., *And.* 961); see *watch,* v.

*I see a sword keeping watch over my daughter's neck:* V. ὁρῶ . . . ξίφος ἐμῆς θυγατρὸς ἐπίφρουρον δέρῃ (Eur., *Or.* 1575).

**Watch** **v. trans.**

*Guard:* P. and V. φυλάσσειν, φρουρεῖν, V. ἐκφυλάσσειν, Ar. and P. τηρεῖν.

*Observe carefully:* Ar. and P. τηρεῖν, ἐφορᾶν, P. and V. φυλάσσειν, ἐπισκοπεῖν, Ar. and V. ἐποπτεύειν, προσκοπεῖν (or mid.), V. ἐπωπᾶν, Ar. καταφυλάσσειν ; see *behold, observe.*

*Dercylus watched him during the night at Pherae:* P. Δερκύλος αὐτὸν ἐν Φεραῖς τὴν νύκτα ἐφύλασσε (Dem. 396).

Absol., *lie awake:* P. ἀγρυπνεῖν, Ar. διαγρυπνεῖν.

*Keep watch:* P. and V. φυλάσσειν, φρουρεῖν, Ar. and P. τηρεῖν, ἐπιτηρεῖν, P. διατηρεῖν, παρατηρεῖν.

*Watching to see on which side victory would declare itself:* P. περιορώμενοι ὁποτέρων ἡ νίκη ἔσται (Thuc. 4, 73).

*Be on one's guard:* P. and V. φυλάσσεσθαι, εὐλαβεῖσθαι; see under *guard.*

*Keep watch on:* P. and V. ἐφορμεῖν (dat.) (Dem. 30).

*Sit and watch:* P. and V. προσεδρεύειν (dat.).

*Watching by the hapless dead:* V. πάρεδρος ἀθλίῳ νεκρῷ (Eur., *Or.* 83).

*Watch for:* P. and V. φυλάσσειν (acc.), προσδοκᾶν (acc.), τηρεῖν (acc.), Ar. and P. ἐπιτηρεῖν (acc.), V. καραδοκεῖν (acc. also Xen.).

*Lie in wait for:* P. and V. ἐφεδρεύειν (dat.); see under *wait,* subs.

*He watches his opportunity against our city:* P. καιροφυλακεῖ τὴν πόλιν ἡμῶν (Dem. 678).

*Watching one's opportunity:* V. καιρὸν εὐλαβούμενος (Eur., *Or.* 699).

*Watch over,* v. trans.: P. and V. ἐπισκοπεῖν (acc.), προστατεῖν (gen.), Ar. and V. ἐποπτεύειν (acc.); see *protect, superintend.*

*Watch over* (*of tutelary deities*): P. and V. ἔχειν (acc.) (Dem. 274), P. λαγχάνειν (acc.) (Plat.), Ar. and V. προστατεῖν (gen.), ἐπισκοπεῖν (acc.), V. ἀμφέπειν (acc.).

*Tend* (*flocks, etc.*): see *tend.*

**Watcher** **subs.**

P. and V. φύλαξ, ὁ or ἡ, φρουρός, ὁ, ἐπίσκοπος, ὁ (Plat. but rare P.), V. σκοπός, ὁ (also Xen.).

*Day watcher:* see adj., Ar. and V. ἡμεροσκόπος, ὁ.

*Spectator:* P. and V. θεατής, ὁ, θεωρός, ὁ, ἐπόπτης, ὁ.

*Scout:* P. and V. κατάσκοπος, ὁ, σκοπός, ὁ (Thuc. 8, 100 and 103), V. ὀπτήρ, ὁ, κατοπτήρ, ὁ, κατόπτης, ὁ ; see *scout.*

**Watch fire** **subs.**

P. πυρά, τά, V. πυρσά, τά.

*Fire signal, beacon:* P. and V. φρυκτός, ὁ ; see *beacon.*

**Watchful** **adj.**

*Sleepless:* P. and V. ἄγρυπνος, V. ἄϋπνος (also Plat. but rare P.).

*Cautious:* P. εὐλαβής, προμηθής ; see *cautious.*

*Overlooking:* V. ἐπόψιος.

**Watchfully** **adv.**

*Wakefully:* V. ἐγερτί (Eur., *Rhes.* 524).

*Cautiously:* P. and V. εὐλαβῶς.

**Watchfulness** **subs.**

*Wakefulness:* Ar. and P. ἀγρυπνία, ἡ.

*Caution:* P. and V. εὐλάβεια, ἡ, P. φυλακή, ἡ.

*Forethought:* P. and V. πρόνοια, ἡ, P. προμήθεια, ἡ, V. προμηθία, ἡ.

**Watchman** **subs.**

See *watcher, porter.*

**Watch-tower** **subs.**

P. and V. σκοπιά, ἡ (Eur., *Hel.* 769), V. σκοπή, ἡ (also Xen.), P. περιωπή, ἡ.

**Watch-word** **subs.**

P. and V. σύνθημα, τό (Eur., *Phoen.* 1140; *Rhes.* 521). P. σημεῖον, τό, V. σῆμα, τό, σύμβολον, τό.

*Pass* (*the watch word*), v.: P. and V. παραγγέλλειν, παραφέρειν, παρεγγυᾶν (Xen.).

**Water** **subs.**

P. and V. ὕδωρ, τό, or use Ar. and V. δρόσος, ἡ, νᾶμα, τό (also, Plat. but rare P.), V. χεῦμα, τό, νασμός, ὁ, νοτίς, ἡ (also Plat. but rare P.). ποτόν, τό ; see also *stream, river.*

*Water for drinking:* P. and V. ποτόν, τό.

*Sea:* P. and V. θάλασσα, ἡ ; see *sea.*

*Go by water:* P. and V. πλεῖν, Ar. and V. ναυστολεῖν, ναυσθλοῦσθαι.

*Convey by water:* P. and V. πορθμεύειν, Ar. and V. ναυστολεῖν, ναυσθλοῦν ; see *convey.*

*A draught of water:* V. πῶμα ὑδρηχόον (Eur., *Frag.*).

*Lustral water:* P. and V. χέρνιψ, ἡ.

*Streams of water:* V. λιβάδες ὑδρηλαί (Æsch., *Pers.* 613).

*Living in water, aquatic,* adj.: Ar. and P. ἔνυδρος.

*Under water:* P. ὕφυδρος.

*Vessels for water:* V. κρωσσοὶ ὑδρηλοί, οἱ (Eur., *Cycl.* 89).

*Water for washing:* V. νίπτρα, τά.

*Draw* (*water*), v.: Ar. and P. ἀρύτειν (or mid.).

*Get water:* P. ὑδρεύεσθαι.

*The task of getting water:* P. ὑδρεία, ἡ.

**Water** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἄρδειν (Plat.), V. ἀρδεύειν, ὑγραίνειν.

*Sprinkle with water:* V. ὑδραίνειν ; see *sprinkle.*

*Give to drink:* P. ποτίζειν (acc.) (Plat.).

**Water-course** **subs.**

Ar. ὑδρορρόα, ἡ ; see *channel.*

**Water-drinker** **subs.**

P. ὑδροπότης, ὁ (Xen.).

*Be a water-drinker,* v.: P. ὑδροποτεῖν (Plat.).

**Watered** **adj.**

V. κατάρρυτος.

*Watered with streams:* V. ὕδασι διάβροχος (Eur., *Bacch.* 1051).

**Waterfall** **subs.**

V. καταβασμός, ὁ ; see *cataract.*

**Water-log** **v. trans.**

Ar. and P. καταδύειν.

**Waterman** **subs.**

Ar. and V. πορθμεύς, ὁ.

**Water-pot** **subs.**

Ar. and P. ὑδρία, ἡ ; V. κρωσσὸς ὑδρηλός ὁ ; see *jar.*

**Waterproof** **adj.**

P. στεγανός, V. στεγνός (Eur., *Cycl.* 324).

*Be waterproof,* v.: P. and V. στέγειν.

**Water-tight** **adj.**

See *waterproof.*

**Watery** **adj.**

P. ὑδατώδης, P. and V. ὑγρός, V. ὑδρηλός, εὔυδρος (Eur., *Rhes.* 927).

*Of the sea:* P. and V. θαλάσσιος ; see under *sea.*

*A watery grave:* V. ᾍδης πόντιος, ὁ (Æsch., *Ag.* 667).

**Wattle** **subs.**

*Pliant twig:* V. λύγος, ὁ (Eur., *Cycl.* 225).

**Wattled** **adj.**

P. and V. πλεκτός, V. στρεπτός.

**Wattling** **subs.**

P. and V. πλέγμα, τό.

**Wave** **v. trans.**

P. and V. σείειν, ἀνασείειν.

*Wave in front of one:* P. and V. προσείειν.

*They waved their hands in the air:* P. τὰς χεῖρας ἀνέσεισαν (Thuc. 4, 38).

*Swing:* P. αἰωρεῖν, Ar. and V. κυκλεῖν, V. διαφέρειν, σφενδονᾶν ; see *whirl.*

*Brandish:* P. and V. σείειν, Ar. and V. πάλλειν, κραδαίνειν, τινάσσειν.

V. intrans. Give direction by signs: P. ἐπινεύειν, Ar. and V. νεύειν.

*This man is no longer the same, he waves me back:* V. ἀνὴρ ὅδʼ οὐκέθʼ αὑτός, ἐκνεύει πάλιν (Eur., *Phoen.* 920).

*Swing:* P. and V. αἰωρεῖσθαι.

*Be hung up:* P. and V. κρέμασθαι.

*Toss up and down:* P. and V. σαλεύειν.

*Stream, float in air:* P. and V. φέρεσθαι, V. ᾄσσεσθαι, ἀΐσσειν, ᾄσσειν.

**Wave** **subs.**

*Wavy motion:* P. αἰώρησις, ἡ.

*Motion:* P. φορά, ἡ.

*Billow:* P. and V. κῦμα, τό, κλύδων, ὁ, κλυδώνιον, τό.

*Surf:* P. and V. ῥόθιον, τό (Thuc. 4, 10), ῥαχία, ἡ (Thuc. 4, 10), V. φλοῖσβος, ὁ, ῥηγμίν, ὁ.

*Swell:* Ar. and V. οἶδμα, τό, σάλος, ὁ.

*Big wave:* P. and V. τρικυμία, ἡ (Plat.).

*Shore washed by waves:* V. ἀκτὴ κυμοδέγμων, ἡ (Eur., *Hipp.* 1173).

**Waveless** **adj.**

V. ἀκύμων (Eur. *I. T.* 1444).

**Waver** **v. intrans.**

P. ἐνδοιάζειν, διστάζειν (Plat.), ἀμφιγνοεῖν.

*Be perplexed:* P. and V. ἀπορεῖν, ἀμηχανεῖν (rare P.).

*Delay:* P. and V. μέλλειν, τρίβειν: see *delay.*

*Shrink:* P. and V. ὀκνεῖν, κατοκνεῖν. P. ἀποκνεῖν.

*He made our left wing waver:* V. ἔκλινε γὰρ κέρας τὸ λαιὸν ἡμῶν (Eur., *Supp.* 704).

**Wavering** **adj.**

*Undecided:* V. ἀμφίβουλος, δίφροντις.

*Others on the mainland yield us a wavering allegiance:* P. ἄλλοι τινὲς κατὰ τὰς ἠπείρους ἐνδοιαστῶς ἀκροῶνται (Thuc. 6, 10).

*Perplexed:* P. and V. ἄπορος, ἀμήχανος (rare P.).

*Vacillating:* P. ὀκνηρός.

*Slow:* P. and V. βραδύς.

**Wavering** **subs.**

*Perplexity:* P. and V. ἀπορία, ἡ.

*Delay:* P. and V. διατριβή, ἡ, τριβή, ἡ ; see *delay.*

*Shrinking* P. and V. ὄκνος, ὁ.

**Waving** **subs.**

*Brandishing:* P. ἐπανάσεισις, ἡ (Thuc. 4, 126).

**Wax** **subs.**

Ar. and P. κηρός, ὁ, κηρίον, τό.

(*I tell you*) *that nothing has been securely sealed that you cannot break the wax:* Ar. μηδὲν οὕτως εὖ σεσημάνθαι τὸ μὴ οὐχὶ τοὺς ῥύπους ἀνασπάσαι (Lys. 1198).

**Wax** **v. intrans.**

*Increase:* P. and V. αὐξάνεσθαι, αὔξεσθαι, P. ἐπαυξάνεσθαι, Ar. and P. ἐπιδιδόναι, V. ὀφέλλεσθαι.

*Flourish:* P. and V. εὐθενεῖν, θάλλειν (Plat. but rare P.); see *flourish.*

*Become:* P. and V. γίγνεσθαι.

**Waxen** **adj.**

Ar. and P. κήρινος.

*The waxen comb of the brown bee:* V. ξουθῆς μελίσσης κηρόπλαστον ὄργανον (Soph., *Frag.*).

**Way** **subs.**

*Path:* P. and V. ὁδός, ἡ, V. τρίβος, ὁ or ἡ (also Xen. but rare P.), οἶμος, ὁ or ἡ (also Plat. but rare P.), στίβος, ὁ, πόρος, ὁ. Ar. and P. ἀτραπός, ἡ, Ar. and V. κέλευθος, ἡ.

*The ways* (*haunts*) *of men:* V. πορεύματα βροτῶν (Æsch., *Eum.* 239).

*Omens by the way:* V. ἐνόδιοι σύμβολοι, οἱ (Æsch., *P.* V. 487).

*Right of way:* Ar. also P. δίοδος, ἡ.

*Way in:* P. and V. εἴσοδος, ἡ.

*Way in* (*by sea*): P. εἴσπλους, ὁ ; see *entrance.*

*Way out:* P. and V. ἔξοδος, ἡ (also met., see *escape*).

*Way out* (*by sea*): P. and V. ἔκπλους, ὁ.

*Way through:* Ar. and P. δίοδος, ἡ, P. and V. διέξοδος, ἡ.

*Way through* (*by sea*): P. διάπλους, ὁ.

*In the way:* use adv., P. and V. ἐμποδών.

*They will get in each other's way:* P. ἐν σφίσιν αὐτοῖς ταράξονται (Thuc. 7, 67).

*Get in the way of:* see *collide with.*

*Out of the way:* use adv., P. and V. ἐκποδών.

*Put out of the way:* see *remove.*

*Remote:* see *remote.*

Met., *extraordinary:* P. and V. ἄτοπος (Eur., *Frag.*); see *extraordinary.*

*They will suffer no out of the way punishment:* P. οὐδὲν μεῖζον τῶν ὑπαρχόντων πείσονται (Lys. 103).

*Get out of the way, stand aside,* v.: P. and V. ἐξίστασθαι: see *give way.*

*Get one's way:* P. and V. νικᾶν, κρατεῖν.

*Have your way since such is the will of all:* V. νικᾶτʼ ἐπειδὴ πᾶσιν ἁνδάνει τάδε (Eur., *Rhes.* 137).

*Make a way,* v.: P. ὁδοποιεῖν.

*Make one's way:* P. and V. πορεύεσθαι; see *go.*

*Advance, gain ground:* P. and V. προκόπτειν.

*Make way*; *give way.*

*Force one's way:* P. βιάζεσθαι; see under *force.*

*Give way, collapse:* Ar. and P. καταρρεῖν, καταρρήγνυσθαι.

*Flag: flag.*

Met., *yield:* P. and V. εἴκειν ὑπείκειν, συγχωρεῖν, ἐκχωρεῖν, V. παρείκειν, Ar. and P. παραχωρεῖν, ὑποχωρεῖν, P. ὑποκατακλίνεσθαι.

*Be conquered:* P. and V., ἡσσᾶσθαι.

*Give way a little:* P. ὑπενδιδόναι (absol.).

*Give way to:* P. and V. ἐνδιδόναι (dat.) (Eur., *Tro.* 687), συγχωρεῖν (dat.), εἴκειν (dat.), ὑπείκειν (dat.), Ar. and P. ὑποχωρεῖν (dat.), παραχωρεῖν (dat.), V. ἐκχωρεῖν (dat.), προσχωρεῖν (dat.), ἐξίστασθαι (dat.). P. ὑποκατακλίνεσθαι (dat.); see under *give, indulge, yield.*

*Get under way,* v. trans.: P. and V. αἴρειν (Eur., *Hec.* 1141); v. intrans.: P. and V. ἀπαίρειν, P. αἴρειν.

*Put to sea:* P. and V. ἀνάγεσθαι, ἐξανάγεσθαι; see *put out.*

*Show the way:* P. and V. ἡγεῖσθαί (τινι, or absol.), ὑφηγεῖσθαί (τινι, or absol.); see under *show.*

*Work one's way:* see *advance.*

*Method, manner:* P. and V. τρόπος, ὁ, ὁδός, ἡ.

*Ways, customs:* P. and V. ἤθη, τά ; see *customs.*

*Ways and means:* P. and V. πόρος, ὁ ; see *resources.*

*Way of life:* P. and V. ὁδός, ἡ, P. ἀτραπός, ἡ, V. κέλευθος, ἡ ; see *life.*

*In what way:* see *how.*

*In this way:* P. and V. ταύτῃ, τῇδε; see *thus.*

*In that way:* P. ἐκείνῃ, V. κείνῃ (Eur., *Alc.* 529).

*In another way:* P. and V. ἄλλως ; see under *another.*

*In a kind of way:* P. and V. τρόπον τινά.

*In every way:* P. and V. πανταχῆ, P. πανταχῶς.

*In many ways:* P. πολλαχῶς.

*In some way:* Ar. and P. πη (enclitic).

*In some ways . .* . *in others:* P. and V. τῇ μέν . . . τῇ δέ (Eur., *Or.* 356).

*In some way* or *other:* Ar. and P. ἀμωσγέπως ; see *somehow.*

*By way of,* prep.: lit. and met., P. and V. κατά (acc.).

**Wayfarer** **subs.**

P. and V. ὁδοιπόρος, ὁ ; see *traveller.*

**Waylay** **v. trans.**

V. λοχᾶν, P. ἐλλοχᾶν, ἐνεδρεύειν ; see *lie in wait for,* under *wait.*

*Watch for:* P. and V. τηρεῖν (acc.), Ar. and P. ἐπιτηρεῖν (acc.); see *watch for.*

**Wayside** **adj.**

V. ἐνόδιος.

**Wayward** **adj.**

*Changeable:* P. εὐμετάβολος, ὀξύρροπος ; see *changeable.*

*Fickle:* P. and V. ἔμπληκτος ; see *fickle.*

*Unstable:* P. and V. σφαλερός, Ar. and P. ἀστάθμητος.

*Perverse:* P. and V. δύσκολος, δυσχερής, δυσάρεστος.

**Waywardly** **adv.**

*Perversely:* P. δυσκόλως.

**Waywardness** **subs.**

*Changeableness:* P. τὸ ἀστάθμητον.

*Perversity:* Ar. and P. δυσκολία, ἡ.

**Way-worn** **adj.**

*Travel-stained:* P. and V. αὐχμηρός, Ar. and V. δυσπινής, ἄλουτος, V. πινώδης, αὐχμώδης.

**We** **pron.**

P. and V. ἡμεῖς.

**Weak** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀσθενής, V. ἀμαυρός.

*Physically weak:* P. and V. ἀσθενής, P. ἄρρωστος, V. ἄναλκις, ἄναρθρος.

*Failing, limp:* V. ὑγρός, ἔκλυτος.

*Be weak,* v.: P. and V. ἀσθενεῖν, P. ἀρρωστεῖν.

*Weak in power:* P. and V. ἀδύνατος, ἀσθενής.

*Of cities:* also P. and V. μικρός, σμικρός.

*The weaker party,* subs.: P. and V. ὁ ἥσσων, ὁ ἐλάσσων.

*Soft, effeminate,* adj.: Ar. and P. μαλακός, Ar. and V. μαλθακός (also Plat. but rare P.).

*Foolish:* P. and V. εὐήθης ; see *foolish.*

*Poor:* P. and V. φαῦλος, κακός.

*Small* P. and V. μικρός, σμικρός, λεπτός, ἀσθενής, ὀλίγος.

*Hesitating:* P. ὀκνηρός, ἀπρόθυμος.

*Having weak sight:* see *short-sighted.*

*The weak spots,* subs.: P. τὰ σαθρά (Dem. 52).

*I should find out, I think, where his weak points are:* P. εὕροιμʼ ἂν οἶμαι ὅπη σαθρός ἐστι (Plat., *Euthyphro,* 5B; cp. also Dem. 24).

*Know you what part of your tale is weakest?* V. οἶσθʼ οὖν ὃ κάμνει τοῦ λόγου μάλιστά σοι; (*Eur , Ion,* 363).

*That where the wall was weak armed help might be forthcoming from near at hand: .* ὡς τῷ νοσοῦντι τειχέων εἴη δορὸς ἀλκὴ διʼ ὀλίγου (Eur., *Phoen.* 1097).

*'Tis sweet to empty a cup of this into a weaker draught:* V. ἐπεισβαλεῖν ἡδὺ σκύφον τοῦδʼ ἀσθενεστέρῳ ποτῷ (Eur., *El.* 498).

**Weaken** **v. trans.**

*Impair:* P. and V. βλάπτειν, διαφθείρειν, φθείρειν, λυμαίνεσθαι acc. or dat.), P. κακοῦν, V. ἀμαυροῦν ; see *enervate.*

*Break down:* P. and V. καταγνύναι.

*Dull:* P. and V. ἀμβλύνειν, ἀπαμβλύνειν, V. καταμβλύνειν.

*Lessen:* P. ἐλασσοῦν.

**Weakling** **subs.**

Use adj., P. and V. ἀσθενής.

*Play the weakling,* v.: P. μαλακίζεσθαι, P. and V. μαλθακίζεσθαι (Plat.).

**Weakly** **adv.**

P. ἀσθενῶς.

*Foolishly:* P. and V. εὐήθως ; see *foolishly.*

*Hesitatingly:* P. ἀπροθύμως, ὀκνηρῶς.

*Without energy:* Ar. and P. μαλακῶς, Ar. and V. μαλθακῶς.

**Weak-minded** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀμαθής, ἀφυής ; see *foolish, dull.*

**Weakness** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀσθένεια, ἡ (rare V.), P. ἀρρωστία, ἡ.

*Powerlessness:* P. ἀδυνασία, ἡ.

*Want of energy:* P. μαλακία, ἡ.

*Worthlessness:* P. and V. φαυλότης, ἡ.

*Defect:* P. and V. ἁμαρτία, ἡ ; see *defect.*

*This is a source of weakness to most states:* V. ἐν τῷδε γὰρ κάμνουσιν αἱ πολλαὶ πόλεις (Eur., *Hec.* 306).

**Weal** **subs.**

*Prosperity:* P. and V. εὐπραξία, ἡ, Ar. and P. εὐτυχία, ἡ ; see *prosperity.*

*Interest, advantage:* P. and V. τὸ συμφέρον, τὰ συμφέροντα.

*Blister:* Ar. and P. φλύκταινα, ἡ ; see also *wound.*

**Wealth** **subs.**

P. and V. πλοῦτος, ὁ, χρήματα, τά, P. εὐπορία, ἡ

*Abundance:* P. and V. πλῆθος, τό, P. ἀφθονία, ἡ ; see *abundance.*

**Wealthily** **adv.**

Ar. and V. πλουσίως, P. εὐπόρως.

*Abundantly:* P. and V. ἀφθόνως (Eur., *Frag.*).

**Wealthy** **adj.**

P. and V. πλούσιος, V. ἀφνειός, πολύχρυσος, πολυκτήμων, ζάχρυσος, ζάπλουτος, πάμπλουτος (Soph., *Frag.*), Ar. and P. εὔπορος ; see *rich.*

*Abundant:* P. and V. πολύς, ἄφθονος, V. ἐπίρρυτος.

**Wean** **v. trans.**

Met., see *deter.*

*Be weaned from, unlearn:* P. ἀπομανθάνειν (acc.).

**Weapon** **subs.**

P. and V. ὅπλισμα, τό (Plat.), ὅπλον, τό (Eur., *H. F.* 161 and 570; Plat., *Lach.* 183D, but rare in the sing.).

*Missile:* P. and V. βέλος, τό (rare P.); see *dart.*

*Arms, weapons:* P. and V. ὅπλα, τά, V. τεύχη, τά.

*Contrivance:* P. and V. μηχανή, ἡ, τέχνημα, τό (Plat.), μηχάνημα, τό, σόφισμα, τό.

**Weaponless** **adj.**

See *unarmed.*

**Wear** **v. trans.**

*Of clothes, weapons, etc.*: P. and V. φορεῖν, ἔχειν.

**Wear arms: (absol.)** P. σιδηροφορεῖν (or mid.).

*Wear out:* P. and V. τρίβειν, Ar. and P. κατατρίβειν.

Met.; see *weary.*

*Worn by chariot wheels:* V. ἐπημαξευμένος τροχοῖσι (Soph., *Ant.* 251); see *beaten.*

*Wear away:* P. and V. τρίβειν. Ar. and P. κατατρίβειν.

V. intrans. Last: P. and V. ἀντέχειν ; see *last.*

*Wear away:* P. and V. τρίβεσθαι. Ar. and P. κατατρίβεσθαι.

*Wear off, pass away:* P. and V. ἀπορρεῖν, διαρρεῖν ; see *fade.*

*Wear out* (*clothes*): Ar. and P. κατατρίβειν.

*Exhaust:* P. and V. τρύχειν (only pass. in P.), Ar. and P. ἀποκναίειν, κατατρίβειν. P. ἐκτρυχοῦν, τρίβειν,V. τρύειν (pass. also in Plat. but rare P.), Ar. and V. τείρειν, V. γυμνάζειν.

*Be worn out, of clothes:* Ar. and P. κατατρίβεσθαι.

Met., P. and V. τρύχεσθαι, πιέζεσθαι, Ar. and V. τείρεσθαι, V. καταξαίνεσθαι; see *waste away.*

*Flag, faint:* P. ἀπαγορεύειν, παραλύεσθαι, ἀποκάμνειν, Ar. and P. ταλαιπωρεῖσθαι, κατατρίβεσθαι, P. and V. ἀπειπεῖν, κάμνειν (rare P.); see *flag.*

**Wear and tear** **subs.**

P. ἀποτριβή, ἡ.

**Wearily** **adv.**

*With difficulty:* Ar. and P. χαλεπῶς, P. ἐπιπόνως ; see under *difficulty.*

**Weariness** **subs.**

P. and V. κόπος, ὁ, P. ταλαιπωρία, ἡ, V. κάματος, ὁ.

**Wearing apparel** **subs.**

See *dress.*

**Wearisome** **adj.**

P. and V. βαρύς, ὀχληρός, λυπηρός, δυσχερής, Ar. and P. χαλεπός, ἐπίπονος, Ar. καματηρός ; see *troublesome, laborious.*

**Wearisomeness** **subs.**

P. βαρύτης, ἡ, P. and V. δυσχέρεια, ἡ.

**Weary** **adj.**

P. and V. ταλαίπωρος.

*Laborious:* Ar. and P. ἐπίπονος ; see *troublesome, laborious.*

*Be weary,* v.: P. and V. κάμνειν (rare P.), ἀπειπεῖν, τρύχεσθαι, P. ἀποκάμνειν. καταπονεῖσθαι, Ar. and V. τείρεσθαι. Ar. κοπιᾶν, V. καταξαίνεσθαι, Ar. and P. ταλαιπωρεῖσθαι, κατατρίβεσθαι.

*Be weary of:* P. ἐκκάμνειν (acc.).

*Be sated with:* P. and V. πλησθῆναι (gen.) (1st aor. pass. of πιμπλάναι), Ar. and V. κορεσθῆναι (gen.) (1st aor. pass. of κορεννύναι), V. κόρον ἔχειν (*gen* ).

*Be disgusted with:* P. and V. ἄχθεσθαι (dat.), P. χαλεπῶς φέρειν (acc.), V. πικρῶς φέρειν (acc.).

**Weary** **v. trans.**

P. and V. τρύχειν (only pass. in P.), πιέζειν, Ar. and P. ἀποκναίειν, κατατρίβειν, P. ἐκτρυχοῦν, V. τρύειν (pass. also used in Plat., but rare P.), Ar. and V. τείρειν, V. γυμνάζειν.

*Disgust:* P. and V. ὄχλον παρέχειν (dat.), Ar. and P. ἐνοχλεῖν (*aco.* or dat.), πράγματα παρέχειν (dat.), V. ὀχλεῖν, P. διοχλεῖν.

**Wearying** **adj.**

V. ἀνδροκμής ; see *tiresome, laborious.*

**Weasel** **subs.**

Ar. γαλῆ, ἡ.

**Weather** **subs.**

*Air:* P. and V. ἀήρ, ὁ (Plat.).

*Sky:* P. and V. οὐρανός, ὁ.

*Season:* P. and V. ὥρα, ἡ.

*Clear weather:* P. αἰθρία, ἡ (Xen.).

*Rainy weather:* use *rain.*

*Fair weather:* use *calm.*

*Bad weather:* use *storm.*

*When the weather favoured our sailing:* P. ἐπειδὴ . . . πλοῦς ἡμῖν ἐγένετο (Antiphon, 132).

*Stress of weather:* P. and V. ἄπλοια, ἡ.

*Meet bad weather,* v.: P. and V. χειμάζεσθαι.

*Exposed to the weather, in the open air:* P. and V. ὑπαίθριος, V. αἴθριος (Soph., *Frag.*), or use P. ἐν ὑπαίθρῳ.

**Weather** **v. trans.**

*Hold out against:* P. and V. ἀντέχειν (dat.).

*If you harken to me you will make your city weather the storm:* V. κἂν μὲν πίθῃ μοι κυμάτων ἄτερ πόλιν σὴν ναυστολήσεις (Eur., *Supp.* 473).

**Weather-beaten** **adj.**

*Sunburnt:* P. ἡλιωμένος (Plat.), V. κελαινός.

**Weather-bound** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀπλοίᾳ χρώμενος (Eur., *I. A.* 88).

**Weave** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ὑφαίνειν (Eur., *Ion,* 1417) (acc. or absol.), V. κρέκειν, ἱστουργεῖν (absol.); see also *plait.*

*Woven:* see *woven.*

Met., *devise:* P. and V. πλέκειν, V. ἐμπλέκειν, ῥάπτειν, καταρράπτειν, μηχανορραφεῖν ; see *devise.*

**Weaver** **subs.**

P. ὑφάντης, ὁ, met.; see *deviser.*

**Weaving** **subs.**

P. ἱστουργία, ἡ, ἡ ὑφαντική, P. and V. ὑφαί, αἱ (Plat.).

*Woven fabric:* P. and V. ὑφαί, αἱ (Plat.), ὕφασμα, τό, πλοκή, ἡ (Plat.), V. ἐξύφασμα, τό.

*Of weaving,* adj.: P. ὑφαντικός.

**Web** **subs.**

*Something woven:* P. and V. ὑφαί, αἱ (Plat.), ὕφασμα, τό (Plat.), πλοκή, ἡ (Plat.), V. ἐξύφασμα, τό.

*Spider's web:* P. ἀράχνιον, τό (Aristotle).

*Net:* V. ἀρκύς, ἡ, ἄγρευμα τό ; see *toils.*

*Device:* P. and V. σόφισμα, τό, μηχάνημα, τό ; see *device.*

*Web of deceit:* V. πλοκαί, αἱ, περιπλοκαί, αἱ.

**Wed** **v. trans.**

*Of the man:* P. and V. γαμεῖν, ἄγεσθαι, Ar. and V. μίγνυσθαι (dat.), V. νυμφεύειν dat.) (rare P.).

*Of the woman:* P. and V. γαμεῖσθαι (dat.), V. νυμφεύειν, or. pass. (dat.).

*Unite in marriage,* v. trans. P. and V. συζευγνύναι (Xen.), V. ζευγνύναι, παραζευγνύναι, (Eur., *Frag.*), νυμφεύειν ; see also *betroth.*

Absol., *of the man:* P. and V. γαμεῖν.

*Of the woman:* P. and V. γαμεῖσθαι.

*Of either:* V. νυμφεύειν (Eur., *Med.* 313).

*Wedded wife:* V. ὁμόλεκτρος γυνή, ἡ, εὐναία δάμαρ, ἡ (Æsch., *Frag.*).

*Wedded lord:* V. εὐναῖος πόσις, ὁ (Eur., *Frag*).

**Wedding** **subs.**

P. and V. γάμος, ὁ, P. τὰ γαμικά, V. νυμφεῖα, τά, νύμφευμα, τό, εὐνήματα, τά, Ar. and V. ὑμέναιος, ὁ ; see *marriage.*

**Wedding** **adj.**

P. and V. νυμφικός, Ar. and P. γαμικός, Ar. and V. γαμήλιος, V. νυμφευτήριος, Ar. νυμφίδιος.

**Wedding feast** **subs**.

P. and V. γάμος, ὁ (Eur., *Hel.* 1439), or pl., P. γαμηλία, ἡ ; see *marriage feast.*

**Wedding gifts** **subs.**

V. ἕδνα, τά (Eur., *And.* 2 and 153), φερναί, αἱ (Eur., *Med.* 956); see *dowry.*

**Wedge** **subs.**

Ar. and V. σφήν, ὁ.

*Military formation:* P. ἔμβολον, τό (Xen.).

**Wedge** **v. trans.**

*Fix:* P. and V. πηγνύναι.

**Wedlock** **subs.**

P. and V. γάμος, ὁ (or pl.), V. νυμφεῖα, τά, νυμφεύματα, τά, εὐνήματα, τά, εὐνή, ἡ, or pl.; see *marriage.*

**Wee** **adj.**

See *small.*

**Weed** **subs.**

*Plant:* P. and V. φυτόν, τό.

Met., *poison:* P. and V. φάρμακον, τό ; see *poison.*

**Weed** **v. trans.**

*Clear:* P. and V. ἡμεροῦν, V. ἐξημεροῦν, ἀνημεροῦν ; see *clear.*

*Weed out, remove:* P. and V. ἐξαιρεῖν, P. ἐκκαθαίρειν (Plat., *Euthyphro* 3A); see *remove, root out.*

**Weeds** **subs.**

*Mourning garments:* P. and V. πένθος, τό ; see *mourning.*

**Ween** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. οἴεσθαι; see *suppose.*

*I ween:* use particle, P. and V. που (enclitic), δήπου, Ar. and P. δήπουθεν.

**Weep** **v. intrans.**

*Shed tears:* P. and V. δακρύειν, κλάειν, V. δακρυρροεῖν, ἐκδακρύειν.

*Lament,* v. trans. or absol., P. and V. ὀδύρεσθαι, ἀποδύρεσθαι, πενθεῖν, θρηνεῖν, δακρύειν, κλάειν (or mid. in V.), ἀποκλάειν (or mid.), στένειν (rare P.), στενάζειν (rare P.); see *lament.*

*Weep for:* V. δακρυρροεῖν (gen. or ἐπί, dat.).

*Weep for beforehand:* V. προκλάειν (acc.).

*Weep over:* Ar. and P. ἐπιδακρύειν (absol.), V. ἐπιστένειν (dat.), ἐπιστενάζειν (dat.), ἐποιμώζειν (dat.), ἐπικωκύειν (dat.), or see *lament,* v. trans.

*Weep with another:* V. συνδακρύειν (absol.).

**Weeping** **subs.**

P. and V. δάκρυα, τά, Ar. and V. κλαύματα, τά, V. δακρύματα, τά ; see *tears, lamentation.*

**Weft** **subs.**

Ar. and P. κρόκη, ἡ.

**Weigh** **v. trans.**

*Weigh in the scales:* Ar. and P. ἱστάναι.

*Weigh one set of pleasures against another:* P. ἡδέα πρὸς ἡδέα ἱστάναι (Plat., *Prot.* 356B).

*Let him repeat another sentence and weigh it against mine:* Ar. ἀλλʼ ἕτερον εἰπάτω τι κἀντιστησάτω (*Ran.* 1389).

*Casting eyes on two and weighing them in his hands:* V. δισσούς γʼ ἀθρήσας κἀπιβαστάσας χεροῖν (Eur., *Cycl.* 379).

*Generally, measure:* P. and V. μετρεῖν, σταθμᾶσθαι, συμμετρεῖσθαι; see *measure.*

*Examine:* P. and V. ἐξετάζειν, σκοπεῖν, διασκοπεῖν ; see *examine.*

*Ponder on:* P. and V. ἐνθυμεῖσθαι (acc.), λογίζεσθαι (acc.); see under *ponder.*

*Compare:* P. and V. εἰκάζειν, ἀπεικάζειν, ἀντιτιθέναι; see *compare.*

V. intrans. Have a certain weight: P. ἔχειν σταθμόν.

*To weigh forty talents:* P. ἔχειν τεσσαράκοντα τάλαντα σταθμόν (Thuc. 2, 13).

*Weigh a mina:* P. ἄγειν μνᾶν (Dem. 617).

*Have weight, influence:* P. and V. ῥοπὴν ἔχειν, δύναμιν ἔχειν (Eur., *Phoen.* 440).

*When they have seen that all else has weighed less with you than the law:* P. πάντα τἄλλα παρʼ ὑμῖν ἑορακότες ἀσθενέστερα τοῦ νόμου γεγενημένα.

*Weigh down,* v. trans.; P. βαρύνειν, V. καταρρέπειν, βρίθειν (Æsch., *Pers.* 346).

*Be weighed down:* P. and V. ῥέπειν, βρίθειν (or pass.) (also Plat., *Phaedrus,* 247B, but rare P.).

Met., *oppress:* P. and V. πιέζειν ; see *oppress, trouble.*

*Weigh upon, trouble the mind,* met.: P. and V. ἐνθύμιος εἶναι (dat.); see *trouble.*

*Be weighted with:* V. βρίθειν (or pass.) (dat.).

**Weighing** **subs.**

*The art of weighing:* P. ἡ στατική (Plat.).

**Weight** **subs.**

P. and V. σταθμός, ὁ (Eur., *Bacch.* 811).

*Giving a vast weight of gold:* V. μυρίον γε δοὺς χρυσοῦ σταθμόν (Eur., *Bacch.* 811).

*Worth its weight in silver,* adj.: V. ἰσάργυρος.

*Weights and measures:* V. μέτρα . . . καὶ μέρη σταθμῶν (Eur., *Phoen.* 541; *c*p. Ar. *Av.* 1040-1041).

*Leaden weight,* subs.: P. and V. μολυβδίς, ἡ (Soph., *Frag.*).

*Heaviness:* P. βαρύτης, ἡ, V. βάρος, τό.

*Burden:* P. and V. ἄχθος, τό, Ar. and V. βάρος, τό, V. βρῖθος, τό.

*Bulk:* P. and V. ὄγκος, ὁ.

*Dignity:* P. and V. ὄγκος, ὁ ; see *dignity.*

*Importance:* P. and V. ῥοπή, ἡ.

*Have weight, influence:* P. and V. ῥοπὴν ἔχειν, δύναμιν ἔχειν ; see *weigh,* v.

*Of persons:* P. and V. δύνασθαι, ἰσχύειν, V. βρίθειν.

*The same words coming from obscure speakers have not the same weight as when they come from men of note:* V. λόγος γὰρ ἔκ τʼ ἀδοξούντων ἰὼν κἀκ τῶν δοκούντων αὑτὸς οὐ ταὐτὸν σθένει (Eur., *Hec.* 294).

*Gifted with more weight of prowess than of sense:* V. μείζονʼ ὄγκον δορὸς ἔχοντες ἢ φρενῶν (Eur., *Tro.* 1158).

**Weightily** **adv.**

*Heavily:* P. βαρέως.

*Earnestly:* P. σπουδαίως.

**Weightiness** **subs.**

See *weight.*

**Weighty** **adj.**

*Heavy:* P. and V. βαρύς, ἐμβριθής (Plat. but rare P.).

*Important:* P. διάφορος, ἀξιόλογος, P. also V. πολλοῦ ἄξιος.

*Earnest:* P. and V. σπουδαῖος.

**Weird** **adj.**

*Supernatural:* P. and V. θεῖος, V. οὐ κατʼ ἄνθρωπον.

*Strange:* P. and V. ἄτοπος (Eur., *Frag.*), καινός.

**Weirdly** **adv.**

See *strangely.*

**Welcome** **v. trans.**

*Greet:* P. and V. ἀσπάζεσθαι, δεξιοῦσθαι, P. φιλοφρονεῖσθαι (Plat.); see *greet.*

*I bid the herald welcome:* V. χαίρειν δὲ τὸν κήρυκα προὐννέπω (Soph., *Trach.* 227).

*Accept:* see *accept.*

*Treat hospitably:* P. and V. δέχεσθαι, προσδέχεσθαι, ξενίζειν, ξενοδοκεῖν (Plat.) (absol.), Ar. and P. ὑποδέχεσθαι, V. ξενοῦσθαι.

*Welcome back:* P. καταδέχεσθαι.

*Welcome (things), receive gladly:* P. and V. ἀσπάζεσθαι.

**Welcome** **interj.**

P. and V. χαῖρε.

**Welcome** **subs.**

*Reception:* P. and V. ὑποδοχή, ἡ, V. προσδέγματα, τά.

*I accept with thanks this man's welcome to his home:* V. αἰνῶ μὲν οὖν τοῦδʼ ἀνδρὸς ἐσδοχὰς δόμων (Eur., *El.* 396).

*Good-will:* P. and V. εὔνοια, ἡ, P. φιλοφροσύνη, ἡ (Plat.).

**Welcome** **adj.**

*Acceptable:* P. and V. ἡδύς, ἀρεστός, V. φίλος ; see *acceptable.*

*Longed for:* P. and V. ποθεινός.

*Welcome to me came the renowned son of Zeus and Alcmena:* V. ἀσμένῃ δέ μοι ὁ κλεινὸς ἦλθε Ζηνὸς Ἀλκμήνης τε παῖς (Soph., *Trach.* 18).

*I am surprised that my arrival is not welcome to you:* P. θαυμάζω . . . εἰ μὴ ἀσμένοις ὑμῖν ἀφῖγμαι (Thuc. 4, 85).

**Weld** **v. trans.**

Ar. and P. κολλᾶν.

*Weld together:* Ar. and P. συγκολλᾶν, συγκροτεῖν.

**Welded** **adj.**

P. and V. κολλητός.

**Welfare** **subs.**

*Prosperity:* P. and V. εὐπραξία, ἡ, Ar. and P. εὐτυχία, ἡ ; see *prosperity.*

*Interests:* P. and V. τὸ συμφέρον, τὰ συμφέροντα.

**Welkin** **subs.**

P. and V. οὐρανός, ὁ ; see *heaven.*

**Well** **adv.**

P. and V. εὖ, καλῶς.

*Correctly:* P. and V. ὀρθῶς.

*Well then:* P. and V. εἶεν, τί οὖν.

*Come then:* P. and V. ἄγε, φέρε, ἴθι, φέρε δή; see *come.*

*Well, let them shout:* Ar. οἱ δʼ οὖν βοώντων (*Ach.* 186).

*Well, let them laugh:* V. οἱ δʼ οὖν γελώντων (Soph., *Aj.* 961).

*If they listen to our representations, well and good:* P. ἢν μὲν εἰσακούσωσί τι πρεσβευομένων ἡμῶν, ταῦτα ἄριστα (Thuc. 1, 82).

*Well, but* (*introducing an objection*): P. ἀλλὰ νὴ Δία (Dem. 755).

*Well, suppose:* Ar. and V. καὶ δή; see under *suppose.*

*Well, then* (*introducing a new point*): P. τί δέ (Plat., *Crito, 4*9C).

*As well, further:* P. and V. ἔτι; see *besides.*

*At the same time:* P. and V. ἅμα, ὁμοῦ.

*As well as, together with:* P. and V. ἅμα (dat.), ὁμοῦ (dat.) (rare P.).

*Be well in health:* Ar. and P. ὑγιαίνειν, P. and V. εὖ ἔχειν.

*It is well:* P. and V. εὖ ἔχει, καλῶς ἔχει.

**Well** **subs.**

Ar. and P. φρέαρ, τό.

*Dig a well,* v.: Ar. φρεωρυχεῖν.

**Well** **v. intrans.**

*Gush:* P. and V. ῥεῖν, ἀπορρεῖν, στάζειν (Plat. but rare P.), V. κηκίειν, ἐκπηδᾶν.

*Of tears:* P. and V. λείβεσθαι (Plat.).

*Tears well from my eyes:* V. ἐκ δʼ ὀμμάτων πηγαὶ κατερρώγασι (Eur., *Alc.* 1067).

*Welling tears:* V. χλωρὰ δάκρυα (Eur., *Med.* 922).

*A welling spring of water:* V. δροσώδης ὕδατος νοτίς (Eur., *Bacch.* 705).

**Well-aimed** **adj.**

V. εὔσκοπος, εὔστοχος.

**Well-behaved** **adj.**

P. and V. κόσμιος ; see *orderly.*

**Well-being** **subs.**

See *prosperity.*

**Well-born** **adj.**

P. and V. γενναῖος, εὐγενής (Plat.), Ar. and V. ἐσθλός, V. λαμπρὸς ἐς γένος.

**Well-bred** **adj.**

Ar. and P. ἀστεῖος, χαρίεις, ἐμμελής.

**Well-disposed** **adj.**

P. and V. εὔνους, εὐμενής, φίλιος ; see *friendly.*

*Be well-disposed to,* v.: P. and V. εὐνοεῖν (dat.); see *side with.*

**Well-doer** **subs.**

P. and V. εὐεργέτης, ὁ. Fem., P. and V. εὐεργέτις, ἡ.

*Virtuous man:* use adj., P. and V. χρηστός.

**Well-doing** **subs.**

*Benefaction:* P. and V. ὑπηρέτημα, τό, P. εὐεργεσία, ἡ, εὐεργέτημα, τό ; see *service.*

*Virtue:* P. and V. ἀρετή, ἡ, χμηστότης, ἡ, τὸ χρηστόν.

**Well done** **interj.**

Ar. and P. εὖγε.

**Well-favoured** **adj.**

P. and V. καλός ; see *beautiful.*

**Well-furnished** **adj.**

Ar. and P. εὔπορος, V. εὐσταλής.

**Well-grown** **adj.**

Ar. and V. εὐφυής.

**Well-informed** **adj.**

Ar. and P. πολυμαθής.

**Well-intentioned** **adj.**

P. εὐγνώμων.

**Well-known** **adj.**

*Famous:* P. and V. εὔδοξος, ὀνομαστός, λαμπρός ; see *famous.*

*Familiar:* P. and V. εὔγνωστος, γνωστός, P. γνώριμος, V. εὐμαθής (also Xen.).

**Well-meaning** **adj.**

P. εὐγνώμων.

**Well-nigh** **adv.**

See *nearly.*

**Well off** **adj.**

See *rich, prosperous.*

**Well read** **adj.**

Ar. and P. πολυμαθής.

**Welter** **v. intrans.**

See *wallow, roll.*

**Well-timed** **adj.**

See *seasonable.*

**Well wisher** **subs.**

Use adj., P. and V. εὔνους, Ar. and V. εὔφρων ; see *friendly.*

*Be a well wisher to,* v.: P. and V. εὐνοεῖν (dat.); see *side with.*

**Wen** **subs.**

See *tumour.*

**Wench** **subs.**

See *girl, maid.*

**Wend** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. τρέπεσθαι; see *go.*

**West** **subs.**

P. and V. ἑσπέρα, ἡ.

*West wind:* P. ζέφυρος, ὁ (Aristotle).

**Westerly** **adj.**

See *western.*

**Western** **adj.**

P. ἑσπέριος, V. ἕσπερος.

**Westward** **adv.**

P. and V. πρὸς ἑσπέραν, P. πρὸς ἡλίου δύσιν, V. πρὸς δύνοντος ἡλίου, πρὸς δυσμαῖς (Æsch., *Pers.* 232).

**Wet** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ὑγραίνειν (Plat.), τέγγειν (Plat.), βρέχειν (Plat.), δεύειν (Plat.) νοτίζειν (Plat. also Æsch., *Frag.*), V. ὑγρώσσειν

*Sprinkle:* V. ῥαίνειν ; see *sprinkle.*

*Water:* V. ὑγραίνειν ; see *water.*

**Wet** **adj.**

P. and V. ὑγρός, διάβροχος, νοτερός, V. ὑδρηλός.

*Rainy:* see *rainy.*

*Wet with tears:* V. διάβροχος.

*Watery:* see *watery.*

**Wet** **subs.**

*Moisture:* P. and V. νοτίς, ἡ (Plat.), ἰκμάς, ἡ (Plat.), Ar. and V. δρόσος, ἡ, P. τὸ ὑγρόν.

*Rain:* see *rain.*

**Wether** **subs.**

Ar. and P. κριός, ὁ.

**Wet nurse** **subs.**

Ar. and P. τίτθη, ἡ, P. and V. τιθήνη, ἡ (Plat.); see *nurse.*

**Whale** **subs.**

Ar. and V. κῆτος, τό (Eur., *Frag.*).

**Wharf** **subs.**

P. χῶμα, τό ; see *pier.*

**What** **pron.**

P. and V. τί.

*Indirect:* P. and V. ὅ, τι.

*At what place* see *where.*

*At what time:* see *when.*

*In what way:* see *how.*

*Of what sort:* see under *sort.*

*What then:* P. and V. τί μήν.

**Whatever, whatsoever** **pron.**

Ar. and P. ὁτιοῦν.

*Nothing whatever:* Ar. and P. οὐδʼ ὁτιοῦν.

**Wheat** **subs.**

Ar. and P. πυρός, ὁ ; see *corn.*

*Sell wheat,* v.: P. πυροπωλεῖν.

**Wheaten** **adj.**

P. and V. πύρινος (Xen. and Eur., *Frag.*).

*Wheaten cake:* Ar. πυραμοῦς, ὁ.

**Wheat meal** **subs.**

Ar. and P. ἄλευρα, τά.

**Wheedle** **v. trans.**

See *coax.*

**Wheedling** **subs. and adj.**

See *coaxing.*

**Wheel** **subs.**

P. and V. τροχός, ὁ. V. κύκλωμα, τό (Eur., *Phoen.* 1185).

*Be broken on the wheel,* v.: P. ἐπὶ τοῦ τροχοῦ στρεβλοῦσθαι.

*Broken on the wheel,* adj.: V. ἁρματήλατος (Of Ixion) (Eur., *H. F.* 1297).

*I saw the death of Hector dragged at the wheel:* V. σφαγὰς μὲν Ἕκτορος τροχηλάτους κατεῖδον (Eur., *And.* 399).

*Potter's wheel:* Ar. and P. τροχός, ὁ.

*Military term, sudden change of direction:* P. ἐπιστροφή, ἡ.

**Wheel** **v. trans.**

P. and V. στρέφειν, ἐπιστρέφειν.

*Spin:* Ar. and V. κυκλεῖν, στροβεῖν, V. ἑλίσσειν, εἱλίσσειν (*once* Ar.), δινεῖν (also Plat. in pass. but rare P.).

V. intrans. Change direction (*of fleets, armies, etc.*): P. and V. ὑποστρέφειν, Ar. and P. ἀναστρέφειν (or pass.), ἐπαναστρέφειν (or pass.).

*Spin:* P. and V. κυκλεῖσθαι, στρέφεσθαι, P. περιστρέφεσθαι, περιφέρεσθαι, V. ἑλίσσεσθαι, εἱλίσσεσθαι. Ar. and V. στροβεῖσθαι.

**Wheeled** **adj.**

V. εὔτροχος, εὔκυκλος, Ar. and V. τροχήλατος.

**Wheelwright** **subs.**

Ar. ἁμαξουργός, ὁ.

*Be a wheelwright,* v.: Ar. τροχοποιεῖν.

**Wheeze** **v. intrans.**

See *pant.*

**Wheezing** **subs.**

See *panting.*

**Whelm** **v. trans.**

See *overwhelm.*

**Whelp** **subs.**

P. and V. σκύλαξ, ὁ or ἡ, Ar. and V. σκύμνος, ὁ or ἡ.

**Whelp** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. τίκτειν.

**When** **adv.**

*Interrogative:* P. and V. πότε.

*Indirect* or *relative:* Ar. and P. ὁπότε.

*At what hour:* Ar. and P. πηνίκα.

*Indirect* or *relative:* P. and V. ὁπηνίκα.

*Relative:* P. and V. ὅτε, ὡς, ἡνίκα, V. εὖτε, Ar. and V. ὅπως.

*After that:* P. and V. ἐπεί, ἐπειδή, ἐπήν (with subj.), ἐπειδάν (with subj.), P. ἐπάν (with subj.).

**Whence** **adv.**

*Interrogative:* P. and V. πόθεν.

*Indirect:* P. and V. ὁπόθεν.

*Relative:* P. and V. ὅθεν, Ar. and V. ὅθενπερ, V. ἔνθεν (also Xen. but rare P.).

**Whencesoever** **adv.**

P. ὁπόθεν.

**Whenever, whensoever** **adv**.

P. and V. ὁπόταν (with subj.), ἡνίκʼ ἄν (with subj.). ὅταν (with subj.), ὅτανπερ (with subj.), Ar. and P. ὁπότε, V. εὖτʼ ἄν (with subj.).

**Where** **adv.**

*Interrogative:* P. and V. ποῦ.

*Indirect:* P. and V. ὅπου, V. ἔνθα, Ar. and V. ἵνα (rare P.).

*Relative:* P. and V. οὗ, ὅπου, ὅπη, ᾗ, οὗπερ, P. ἵναπερ (rare). V. ἔνθα (rare P.), ἔνθαπερ (also Thuc. 6, 32 but rare P.), Ar. and V. ἵνα (rare P.).

**Whereas** **adv.**

P. ὅπου; see *since.*

*But:* P. and V. δέ.

**Wherefore** **adv.**

*Interrogative:* P. and V. τί; see *why.*

*Relative, for which reason:* P. and V. ἀνθʼ ὧν, P. διό, διόπερ, ὧν ἕνεκα, V. ὧν οὕνεκα.

*Therefore, before imperatives:* P. and V. πρὸς ταῦτα (Thuc. 4, 87; Ar., *Nub.* 990 *and* 1433), V. πρὸς τάδε; see *therefore.*

**Wheresoever, wherever** **adv**.

P. and V. ὅπου, ὅπουπερ, ὅπη (Thuc. *3, 1*). ὅπου ἄν (with subj.), ὅπουπερ ἄν (with subj.).

*In as many places as:* P. ὁσαχοῦ (Dem. 682).

**Whet** **v. trans.**

Ar. and P. ἀκονᾶν (Xen.), Ar. and V. θήγειν.

**Whetted** **adj.**

V. θηκτός, τεθηγμένος, συντεθηγμένος.

*Newly-whetted,* adj.: V. νεηκονής.

**Whether** **adv.**

P. and V. εἰ.

*With two alternatives:* P. and V. πότερον . . . ἤ, πότερα . . . ἤ, or use P. and V. εἴτε . . . εἴτε, P. ἐάν τε . . . ἐάν τε.

**Whetstone** **subs.**

V. θηγάνη, ἡ.

**Whey** **subs.**

Use P. ὀρός, ὁ.

**Which** **adj.**

*Interrogative*; P. and V. τίς;

*Indirect:* P. and V. ὅστις.

*Relative:* P. and V. ὅς, ὅστις, ὅσπερ.

*Which of two, interrogative:* P. and V. πότερος;

indirect: P. and V. ὁπότερος.

*In which of two ways, interrogative:* P. ποτέρως; indirect: P. ὁποτέρως.

**Whichever, whichsoever** **adj**.

P. and V. ὅστις, ὅστις ἄν (with subj.), ὃς ἄν (with subj.), P. ὅστις δήποτε, Ar. and P. ὁστισοῦν, ὅστις περ.

*Whichever of two:* P. and V. ὁπότερος.

**Whiff** **subs.**

Ar. and V. φύσημα, τό ; see *blast, breath.*

**While** **conj.**

P. and V. ἕως, ἐν ᾧ. Ar. and P. ἐν ὅσῳ, V. ἔστε (also Xen.).

*For a while,* adv.: P. and V. τέως.

*For a long while:* P. and V. μακρὸν χρόνος ; see *long.*

*It is worth while:* P. and V. ἄξιόν ἐστι (or omit ἐστι) (with infin.).

**While** **v. trans.**

*While away:* P. and V. τρίβειν, διάγειν ; see *spend.*

**Whim** **subs.**

*Desire:* P. and V. ἐπιθυμία, ἡ.

*Impulse:* P. and V. ὁρμή, ἡ.

*Mood:* P. and V. ἦθος, τό, ὀργή, ἡ ; see *caprice.*

**Whimper** **v. intrans.**

Ar. and V. κνυζεῖσθαι (Soph., *Frag.*).

**Whimsical** **adj.**

*Hard to please:* P. and V. δύσκολος, δυσάρεστος.

*Absurd:* P. and V. ἄτοπος (Eur., *Frag.*), γέλοιος.

*Producing laughter:* V. γελωτοποιός (Æsch., *Frag.*).

**Whimsicality** **subs.**

Ar. and P. ἀτοπία, ἡ.

**Whimsically** **adv.**

P. ἀτόπως, γελοίως.

**Whine** **v. intrans.**

*Whimper:* Ar. and V. κνυζεῖσθαι (Soph., *Frag.*); see *cry.*

**Whining** **subs.**

See *cry, lamentation.*

**Whinny** **v. intrans.**

P. χρεμετίζειν.

**Whinnying** **subs.**

Ar. χρεμετισμός, ὁ, P. and V. φρύαγμα, τό (Xen.).

**Whip** **subs.**

P. and V. μάστιξ, ἡ, V. μάραγνα, ἡ (Eur., *Rhes.*).

*Leather whip:* Ar. and P. σκῦτος, τό.

*Carrying a whip,* adj.: P. μαστιγοφόρος.

**Whip** **v. trans.**

Ar. and V. μαστιγοῦν ; see *beat.*

*Whip out a sword, etc.*: see *draw.*

**Whir** **subs.**

Ar. and V. ῥοῖβδος, ὁ, Ar. ῥοιζήματα, τά.

**Whir** **v. intrans.**

See *hurtle.*

**Whirl** **v. trans.**

*Swing:* P. αἰωρεῖν. Ar. and P. κυκλεῖν, V. διαφέρειν, σφενδονᾶν.

*Spin:* P. and V. στρέφειν, Ar. and V. κυκλεῖν, στροβεῖν, V. ἑλίσσειν, εἱλίσσειν (*once* Ar.), δινεῖν (Plat. in pass. but rare P.).

V. intrans. Swing: P. and V. αἰωρεῖσθαι.

*Spin:* P. and V. κυκλεῖσθαι, στρέφεσθαι, P. περιστρέφεσθαι, περιφέρεσθαι, Ar. and V. στροβεῖσθαι, V. ἑλίσσεσθαι, εἱλίσσεσθαι.

**Whirl** **subs.**

P. φορά, ἡ, περιαγωγή, ἡ, P. and V. στροφή, ἡ, V. δίνη, ἡ (Plat. also but rare P.), Ar. and P. δίνευμα, τό (Xen.).

*Rush:* P. and V. ὁρμή, ἡ ; see *rush.*

*Turmoil:* P. and V. θόρυβος, ὁ.

**Whirlpool** **subs.**

V. δίνη, ἡ (also Plat., *Cratyl.* 439C, but rare P.).

**Whirlwind** **subs.**

Ar. and P. πρηστήρ, ὁ (Xen.). Ar. and V. θύελλα, ἡ, τυφώς, ὁ, V. χεῖμα, τό ; see *storm.*

**Whisk** **v. trans.**

See *seize, carry.*

*Whisk away:* P. and V. ἀναρπάζειν ; see *carry off.*

**Whisper** **subs.**

*Murmur:* P. and V. ψόφος, ὁ.

*In a whisper, in a low voice:* use P. and V. σιγῇ, V. σῖγα.

*Not even a whisper:* Ar. and P. οὐδὲ γρῦ; see *not a word,* under *word.*

**Whisper** **v. trans.**

Ar. and P. ψιθυρίζειν (acc. or absol.).

Absol. *Murmur:* P. and V. ψοφεῖν ; see *murmur.*

*Whisper to:* Ar. ἐντρυλλίζειν (dat.) (*Thesm.* 341).

*He said something stooping to whisper:* P. ἔλεγεν ἄττα προσκεκυφώς (Plat., *Rep.* 449B).

*Ever whispering in your ear words to embitter you:* V. εἰς οὖς ἀεὶ πέμπουσα μύθους ἐπὶ τὸ δυσμενέστερον (Eur., *Or.* 616).

*I would fain whisper the words to you:* V. ἐς οὖς γὰρ τοὺς λόγους εἰπεῖν θέλω (Eur., *Ion,* 1521).

*He whispered in the ears of each words of estrangement:* V. εἰς οὖς ἑκάστῳ δυσμενεῖς ηὔδα λόγους (Eur., *And.* 1091).

**Whistle** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. συρίζειν.

*Make a noise:* P. and V. ψοφεῖν.

**Whistle** **subs.**

Use P. and V. ψόφος, ὁ. Ar. and V. σύριγμα, τό.

*Instrument for whistling:* Ar. νίγλαρος, ὁ (*Ach.* 554).

**Whit** **subs.**

*Not a whit:* Ar. and P. οὐδʼ ὁτιοῦν.

**White** **adj.**

P. and V. λευκός, V. λευκανθής, πάλλευκος.

*Bright:* Ar. and V. ἀργής, V. ἀργηστής.

*Pale:* P. and V. ὠχρός, P. χλωρός.

*Be white,* v.: Ar. and V. ὠχριᾶν.

*White with age,* adj.: P. and V. πολιός (Plat., *Parm.* 127B), V. λευκός, λευκανθής.

*White swan:* V. πολιόχρως κύκνος, ὁ (Eur., *Bacch.* 1364).

*Wreathed with white:* V. λευκοστεφής.

**White** **subs.**

Ar. and P. τὸ λευκόν.

*Dressed in white:* Ar. ἠμφιεσμένος λευκά (*Thesm.* 840; cp. *Ach.* 1024).

*An assembly dressed in white:* Ar. λευκοπληθὴς . . . ἐκκλησία (*Eccles.* 387).

**White-armed** **adj.**

V. λευκόπηχυς.

**White-crested** **adj.**

Ar. λευκόλοφος.

**White-fleeced** **adj.**

Ar. λευκόθριξ.

**White lead** **subs.**

Ar. and P. ψιμύθιον, τό.

*Be powdered with white lead,* v.: P. ψιμυθιοῦσθαι.

**Whiten** **v. trans.**

P. λευκοῦν, V. λευκαίνειν (Eur., *Cycl.* 17).

*Cover with whitewash:* P. κονιᾶν (Dem. 36).

*Have one's face whitened:* P. τὸ πρόσωπον ἐψιμυθιῶσθαι (*Lysias,* 93).

**Whiteness** **subs.**

P. λευκότης, ἡ.

**Whitening** **subs.**

Ar. and P. ψιμύθιον, τό.

**White-steeded** **adj.**

V. λεύκιππος, λευκόπωλος.

**Whitewash** **v. trans.**

P. κονιᾶν (Dem. 36).

Met., *gloss over:* Ar. and P. ὑποκορίζεσθαι (acc.); see *gloss over.*

**Whitewashed** **adj.**

P. κονιατός (Xen.), ἐξαληλιμμένος (Thuc. 3, 20).

**White-winged** **adj.**

V. λευκόπτερος.

**Whither** **adv.**

Interrogatively: P. and V. ποῖ; Indirect: P. and V. ὅποι, ἵνα (*rara* P.).

Relative: P. and V. οἷ, οἷπερ, ὅποι, V. ἔνθα.

*Whither of two directions,* indirect: P. ὁποτέρωσε.

*Whithersoever:* P. and V. ὅποι, ὅποιπερ, ὅποι ποτέ, ὅποι ἄν (with subj.), ὅποιπερ ἄν (with subj.).

**Whittle down** **v. trans.**

*Abridge:* P. and V. συντέμνειν.

**Whizz** **subs.**

P. and V. ψόφος, ὁ ; see *rush.*

**Whizz** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. ψοφεῖν.

*Whistle:* P. and V. συρίζειν ; see also *rush.*

*Whizz through:* V. διαρροιζεῖν (gen.) (Soph., *Trach.* 568).

**Who** **pron.**

Interrogative: P. and V. τίς;

Indirect: P. and V. ὅστις.

Relative: P. and V. ὅς, ὅσπερ, ὅστις, V. ὅστε (rare in V. only used in P. in certain phrases such as ἐφʼ ᾧτε).

**Whoever** **pron.**

P. and V. ὅστις, ὃς ἄν (with subj.), ὅστις ἄν (with subj.), Ar. and P. ὁστισοῦν, ὅστις περ, P. ὁστισδήποτε, ὁστισδηποτοῦν.

**Whole** **adj.**

P. and V. ὅλος.

*All:* P. and V. πᾶς, ἅπας, V. πρόπας.

*All together:* P. and V. σύμπας.

*My husband has been absent seven whole months:* Ar. ὁ δʼ ἐμός (ἄπεστι) τελέους ἑπτὰ μῆνας (Lys. 104).

*Uninjured:* P. and V. σῶς, ἀβλαβής (Plat.), ἀκέραιας, ἀκραιφνής, ἀκήρατος ; see *uninjured.*

**Wholesale** **adj.**

*Indiscriminate, promiscuous:* P. and V. σύμμικτος, συμμιγής (Plat.), μιγάς.

*Promiscuously,* adv.: P. and V. φύρδην, P. χύδην ; see also *utterly.*

**Wholesale dealer** **subs.**

P. and V. ἔμπορος, ὁ.

**Wholesale dealing** **subs.**

Ar. and P. ἐμπορία, ἡ.

**Wholesome** **adj.**

P. ὑγιεινός ; see *salutary.*

**Wholesomely** **adv.**

P. ὑγιεινῶς.

**Wholesomeness** **subs.**

P. τὸ ὑγιεινόν.

**Wholly** **adv.**

P. and V. πάντως, παντελῶς, ἄρδην (Dem. 360), Ar. and P. πάνυ, P. ὅλως, παντάπασι, V. εἰς τὸ πᾶν, τὸ πάμπαν, παμπήδην ; see *utterly.*

**Whoop** **subs.**

P. and V. βοή, ἡ.

**Whoop** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. βοᾶν.

**Whore** **subs.**

Ar. and P. πόρνη, ἡ.

**Whoredom** **subs.**

P. πορνεία, ἡ.

**Whorl** **subs.**

P. σφόνδυλος, ὁ.

**Whosoever** **pron.**

See *whoever.*

**Why** **adv.**

Interrogative: P. and V. τί, τοῦ χάριν (Dem. 490). P. διὰ τί, τοῦ ἕνεκα (Dem. 1104), ἀντὶ τίνος (Plat., Lys. 208E), V. πρὸς τί, ἀντὶ τοῦ, εἰς τί, τί χρῆμα, τίνος ἕκατι, ἐκ τοῦ (Eur., *El.* 246), τίνος χάριν.

*For what purpose:* P. and V. ἐπὶ τῷ (Soph., *Aj.* 797).

Indirect: P. διότι; V. ἀνθʼ ὅτου, or see the direct forms.

*Why not:* V. τί μή.

*Why so:* Ar. τιή.

**Wick** **subs.**

Ar. θρυαλλίς, ἡ.

**Wicked** **adj.**

P. and V. κακός, κακοῦργος, πανοῦργος, πάγκακος, πονηρός, αἰσχρός, μοχθηρός, φλαῦρος, φαῦλος.

*Impious:* P. and V. ἀνόσιος, ἀσεβής, ἄθεος, δυσσεβής (rare P.), V. δύσθεος ; see *impious.*

*Unlawful:* P. and V. ἄνομος, παράνομος, ἄδικος, V. ἔκδικος.

*Sinful:* P. ἀλιτήριος, ἀλιτηριώδης.

*Be wicked,* v.: P. and V. πανουργεῖν.

*Be impious:* P. and V. ἀσεβεῖν, V. δυσσεβεῖν.

*Act unlawfully:* P. παρανομεῖν.

**Wickedly** **adv.**

P. and V. κακῶς. αἰσχρῶς, P. κακούργως, V. παγκάκως, Ar. and P. πανούργως.

*Impiously:* P. and V. ἀθέως, V. ἀνοσίως.

*Unlawfully:* P. ἀνόμως, παρανόμως.

*Unjustly:* P. and V. ἀδίκως, οὐκ ὀρθῶς, V. ἐκδίκως.

**Wickedness** **subs.**

P. and V. κάκη, ἡ. πανουργία, ἡ, τὸ κακοῦργον, πονηρία, ἡ, Ar. and P. κακία, ἡ, μοχθηρία, ἡ, P. κακότης, ἡ, κακουργία, ἡ ; see *sin.*

*Injustice:* P. and V. ἀδικία, ἡ.

*Impiety:* P. and V. ἀσέβεια, ἡ, V. δυσσέβεια, ἡ, P. ἀνοσιότης, ἡ.

*Lawlessness:* P. and V. ἀνομία, P. παρανομία, ἡ.

**Wicker** **adj.**

Use P. and V. πλεκτός (Xen.).

*Of ozier,* adj.: P. οἰσύϊνος.

*Wicker shield:* P. γέρρον, τό (Xen.). V. ἰτέα, ἡ, ἴτυς, ἡ (also Xen.).

*Soldiers armed with wicker shields:* P. γερροφόροι, οἱ.

**Wicker work** **subs.**

Use P. and V. πλέγμα, τό, Ar. πλέκος, τό.

**Wicket** **subs.**

P. πυλίς, ἡ ; see *door.*

**Wide** **adj.**

P. and V. εὐρύς, V. εὐρωπός, Ar. and V. πλατύς.

*Of a river*; V. πλατύρρους ; see *broad.*

*Far and wide, everywhere:* P. and V. πανταχοῦ, πανταχῆ, Ar. and P. πάντη, V. ἀπανταχοῦ, ἀπανταχῆ.

*From far and wide:* P. and V. παντόθεν, Ar. and V. πανταχόθεν.

*Be wide of the mark,* v.: P. and V. ἁμαρτάνειν ; see *err.*

**Widely** **adv.**

*Over a wide extent:* P. ἐπὶ πολύ; see *far and wide,* under *wide.*

**Widen** **v. trans.**

P. εὐρύνειν (Xen.), πλατύνειν (Xen.).

**Wide-spread** **adj.**

Use P. ἐπὶ πολύ.

*Owing to the wide spread prevalence of piracy:* P. διὰ τὴν λῃστείαν ἐπὶ πολὺ ἀντισχοῦσαν (Thuc. 1, 7).

**Widow** **subs.**

P. and V. χήρα, ἡ, or use adj., P. and V. ἄνανδρος (Plat.).

*Be a widow,* v.: P. and V. χηρεύειν.

**Widow** **v. trans.**

V. χηροῦν (Eur., *Cycl.* 304); see *desolate.*

**Widowed** **adj.**

See *desolate.*

**Widowhood** **subs.**

P. χηρεία, ἡ.

*Pass one's life in widowhood:* P. καταχηρεύειν τὸν βίον (Dem. 852).

**Width** **subs.**

P. and V. εὖρος, τό, Ar. and P. πλάτος, τό.

*Of equal width with,* adj.: P. ἰσοπλατής (dat.).

**Wield** **v. trans.**

P. and V. νέμειν (rare P.), V. νωμᾶν, ἀμφέπειν, πορσύνειν.

*Manage:* P. and V. οἰκεῖν, Ar. and P. μεταχειρίζεσθαι, διοικεῖν, P. διαχειρίζειν ; see *manage.*

*Wield the sceptre:* V. σκῆπτρον φορεῖν.

**Wife** **subs.**

P. and V. γυνή, ἡ, Ar. and V. ἄλοχος, ἡ V. σύνευνος, ἡ, ἄκοιτις, ἡ, σύλλεκτρος, ἡ, εὖνις, ἡ, δάμαρ, ἡ, συνευνέτις, ἡ, συνάορος, ἡ, ὁμευνέτις, ἡ, συζυγός, ἡ, εὐνάτειρα, ἡ, εὐνήτρια, ἡ.

*Take to wife, v* trans.: P. λαμβάνειν ; see *marry.*

*Have to wife:* P. and V. ἔχειν (Thuc. 2, 29, Dem. 949; Eur., *I. A.* 701).

*Old wives' tales:* P. γραῶν ὕθλος, ὁ (Plat., *Theaet.* 176B); see also *nonsense.*

**Wifeless** **adj.**

V. ἀγύναιξ (Soph., *Frag.*).

**Wifely** **adj.**

P. and V. γυναικεῖος.

**Wig** **subs.**

P. πρόσθετοι κόμαι, αἱ.

**Wight** **subs.**

Ar. and V. φώς, ὁ ; see *man.*

**Wild** **adj.**

*Not cultivated:* P. and V. ἄγριος (also of animals).

*Of country:* P. ἄγροικος (Thuc. 3, 106).

*Desolate:* P. and V. ἐρῆμος ; see *desolate.*

*Savage:* P. and V. βάρβαρος, V. ἀνήμερος.

*Fierce* P. and V. ὠμός, ἄγριος, δεινός, σχέτλιος ; see *savage.*

*Mad:* P. and V. μανιώδης: see *mad.*

*Left at arge:* P. and V. ἄφετος, ἀνειμένος.

*Beastlike:* P. and V. θηριώδης.

*Ungovernable:* Ar. and P. ἀκρατής, P. and V. ἀκόλαστος, ἀχάλινος, ἀνειμένος.

*Of passions:* P. and V. ἄκρατος.

*Make wild,* v. trans.: v. ἀγριοῦν, ἐξαγριοῦν.

*Be made wild:* P. and V. ἀγριοῦσθαι (Xen. also Ar.), ἐξαγριοῦσθαι Plat.), ἀπαγριοῦσθαι (Plat.).

*Alas, brother, your eye grows wild:* V. οἴμαι κασίγνητʼ ὄμμα σὸν ταράσσεται (Eur., *Or.* 253).

**Wilder** **v. trans.**

See *bewilder.*

**Wilderness** **subs.**

P. and V. ἐρημία, ἡ.

**Wild-eyed** **adj.**

V. ἀγριωπός.

**Wildly** **adv.**

*Savagely:* Ar. and P. χαλεπῶς, P. ὠμῶς, σχετλίως, P. and V. πικρῶς.

*Madly:* P. μανικῶς.

*Ungovernably:* ἀκρατῶς.

*Unrestrainedly:* P. ἀνέδην, ἀνειμένως.

*At random:* P. and V. εἰκῆ.

**Wildness** **subs.**

P. ἀγριότης, ἡ.

*Madness:* P. and V. μανία, ἡ, τὸ μανιῶδες ; see *madness.*

**Wile** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀπάτη, ἡ, δόλος, ὁ (rare P.), στροφή, ἡ, σόφισμα, τό, V. τέχνη, ἡ ; see *trick.*

*Cunning, craft:* P. and V. πανουργία, ἡ, Ar. πυκνότης, ἡ.

**Wilful** **adj.**

*Changeable:* P. εὐμετάβολος, ἀκατάστατος, Ar. and P. ἀστάθμητος ; see *fickle.*

*Not to be relied on:* P. and V. ἄπιστος.

*Obstinate:* P. and V. αὐθάδης, P. δύστροπος ; see *obstinate, intractable.*

*Ill-tempered:* P. and V. δύσκολος, δυσάρεστος, δυσχερής.

**Wilfully** **adv.**

*Obstinately:* Ar. and P. αὐθάδως, P. σκληρῶς.

*On purpose:* P. and V. ἐκ προνοίας, P. ἐκ παρασκευῆς, Ar. and P. ἐπίτηδες, ἐξεπίτηδες ; see *intentionally.*

**Wilfulness** **subs.**

*Fickleness:* P. τὸ ἀστάθμητον.

*Obstinacy:* P. αὐθάδεια, ἡ, σκληρότης, ἡ, Ar. and V. αὐθαδία ἡ, V. αὐθαδίσματα, τά.

**Wiliness** **subs.**

*Craftiness:* P. and V. πανουργία, ἡ, Ar. πυκνότης, ἡ.

**Will** **subs.**

*Volition:* P. and V. βούλησις, ἡ, P. βούλημα, τό.

*Purpose:* P. and V. γνώμη, ἡ, βούλευμα, τό, ἔννοια, ἡ, ἐπίνοια, ἡ, ἀξίωμα, τό, Ar. and P. διάνοια, ἡ, V. φρόνησις, ἡ, γνῶμα, τό.

*Testament:* Ar. and P. διαθήκη, ἡ, P. διάθεσις, ἡ.

*Make a will:* P. διατίθεσθαι.

*Dispose of by will:* P. διατίθεσθαι (acc.).

*Leave by will:* Ar. and P. καταλείπειν, V. λείπειν (Eur., *Alc.* 688).

*Good will:* P. and V. εὔνοια, ἡ, εὐμένεια, ἡ ; see *good will.*

*Ill-will:* P. and V. δύσνοια, ἡ, δυσμένεια, ἡ ; see *enmity.*

*Envy:* P. and V. φθόνος, ὁ.

*It is my will:* P. and V. δοκεῖ μοι, δέδοκται μοι.

**Will** **v. trans.**

*Resolve:* P. and V. βουλεύειν ; see *resolve.*

*Enjoin:* P. and V. προστάσσειν (τί τινι); see *enjoin.*

*Bequeath by will:* Ar. and P. καταλείπειν, V. λείπειν.

*Dispose of by will:* P. διατίθεσθαι (acc.).

**Willing** **adj.**

Of persons: P. and V. ἑκών, ἄσμενος.

*Of one's own accord:* P. and V. αὐτεπάγγελτος, ἐθελοντής.

Of things, *voluntary:* P. and V. ἑκούσιος, αὐθαίρετος, V. ἑκών.

*Zealous:* P. and V. πρόθυμος, ἑτοῖμος ; see *zealous.*

*Be willing,* v.: P. and V. βούλεσθαι, ἑτοῖμος εἶναι; see *wish.*

**Willingly** **adv.**

P. and V. ἡδέως, ἀσμένως.

*Voluntarily:* P. and V. ἑκουσίως ; see *voluntarily.*

*Zealously:* P. and V. προθύμως, σπουδῇ.

**Willingness** **subs.**

*Readiness, zeal:* P. and V. σπουδή, ἡ, προθυμία, ἡ.

**Willow** **subs.**

P. ἰτέα, ἡ (Hdt.).

*Of willow,* adj.: P. ἰτέϊνος (Hdt.).

*Willow twigs for binding:* V. λύγοι, αἱ (Eur., *Cycl.*).

**Wily** **adj.**

P. and V. πανοῦργος, ποικίλος (Plat.), ἐπίτριπτος, πυκνός (Plat.), διπλοῦς (Plat.), Ar. and V. δόλιος, αἱμύλος (once in Plat.), V. παλιντριβής, μηχανορράφος. Fem., V. δολῶπις.

**Win** **v. trans.**

*Obtain:* P. and V. κτᾶσθαι, κατακτᾶσθαι: see *obtain.*

*Earn for oneself:* P. and V. φέρεσθαι, ἐκφέρεσθαι, εὑρίσκεσθαι κομίζεσθαι, Ar. and V. φέρειν (also Plat. but rare P.), εὑρίσκειν, V. κομίζειν, ἄρνυσθαι (also Plat. but rare P.), ἀνύτεσθαι, P. περιποιεῖσθαι; see *gain.*

*Meet with:* P. and V. τυγχάνειν (gen.). προστυγχάνειν (gen. or dat.) (Plat.), Ar. and V. κυρεῖν (gen.).

*Win by labour:* V. ἐκπονεῖν (acc.), ἐκμοχθεῖν (acc.).

*I trust that I shall win this glory:* V. πέποιθα τοῦτʼ ἐπισπάσειν κλέος (Soph., *Aj.* 769).

*Win a victory:* P. and V. νικᾶν νίκην, P. κρατεῖν νίκην.

*Win a case:* P. δίκην αἱρεῖν, or αἱρεῖν *alone.*

*Win one's way, advance with effort:* P. βιάζεσθαι.

*Be the conqueror,* absol.: P. and V. νικᾶν, κρατεῖν, P. περιεῖναι, ἐπικρατεῖν ; see *conquer.*

*Win over to oneself,* v. trans.: P. and V. προσποιεῖσθαι, προσάγεσθαι, προστίθεσθαι, P. εὐτρεπίζεσθαι, ἐπάγεσθαι, ὑπάγεσθαι.

*Win over to some one else:* P. προσποιεῖν (τινά τινι).

**Wince** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. ὀκνεῖν, κατοκνεῖν, P. ἀποκνεῖν.

**Wind** **subs.**

P. and V. ἄνεμος, ὁ, πνεῦμα, τό. Ar. and V. πνοή, ἡ (rare P.), αὔρα, ἡ (also Plat. but rare P.).

*Blast:* Ar. and V. φύσημα, τό, V. ἄημα, τό, ἄησις, ἡ.

*Fair wind:* V. οὖρος, ὁ (also Xen.), P. οὔριος ἄνεμος, ὁ.

*Before the wind:* V. κατʼ οὖρον.

*East wind:* P. and V. ἀπηλιώτης, ὁ.

*North wind:* P. and V. βορρᾶς, ὁ, βορέας, ὁ (Eur., *Cycl.* 329; also Ar.).

*South wind:* P. and V. νότος, ὁ (Æsch., *Frag.*).

*West wind:* P. ζέφυρος, ὁ (Arist.).

*Trade winds:* P. ἐτησίαι, οἱ.

*Sheltered from the wind,* adj.: V. ὑπήνεμος (also Xen.).

*A haven sheltered from the wind:* V. λιμὴν εὐήνεμος (Eur., *And.* 749).

*Fling to the winds:* met., see *reject.*

*Fling his garlands to the winds and storms:* V. στέμματʼ ἀνέμοις καὶ θυέλλαισιν μέθες (Eur., *Bacch.* 350).

*Your praises of the Phrygians I fling to the winds:* V. Φρυγῶν ἐπαινέσεις ἀνέμοις φέρεσθαι παραδίδωμι (Eur., *Tro.* 418).

*Flatulence:* P. φῦσαι, αἱ (Plat.).

*Breath:* P. and V. πνεῦμα, τό, Ar. and V. πνοή, ἡ (rare P.), φύσημα, τό (also Plat. but rare P.). V. ἀμπνοή, ἡ.

*Get wind of,* v.: P. προαισθάνεσθαι (gen. or absol.).

**Wind** **subs.**

See *bend.*

**Wind** **v. trans.**

*Blow* (*horn, etc.*): P. and V. φυσᾶν.

*Wind into a ball:* Ar. τολυπεύειν (absol.).

*Twine* P. and V. πλέκειν, συμπλέκειν, ἐμπλέκειν, V. ἑλίσσειν, εἱλίσσειν.

*Spin:* Ar. and V. κυκλεῖν.

*Cast around:* P. and V. περιβάλλειν, V. ἀμφιβάλλειν: see *twine, twist.*

V. intrans. Twist: P. and V. κυκλεῖσθαι, V. ἑλίσσεσθαι (also Plat. but rare P.), εἱλίσσεσθαι.

*Pass slowly:* P. and V. βαδίζειν (rare V.), Ar. and V. βαίνειν, στείχειν.

*Wind up:* see *finish.*

*Wind round:* P. περιελίσσειν (τι περί τι).

*Wind* (*oneself*) *round:* P. περιελίσσεσθαι (περί, acc. or absol.) (Plat.), περιπτύσσεσθαι (Plat.) (absol.); see *surround, embrace.*

**Wind-bound** **adj.**

Use P. and V. ἀπλοίᾳ χρώμενος.

**Wind-fall** **subs.**

P. and V. ἕρμαιον, τό, εὕρημα, τό.

**Winding** **adj.**

V. ἑλικτός, P. σκολιός (of a river) (Hdt.).

*Curved:* P. and V. καμπύλος (Plat.); see *curved.*

**Winding** **subs.**

See *curve.*

**Winding-sheet** **subs.**

P. ἐντάφιον, τό, V. φᾶρος, τό, φάρος, τό, πέπλος, ὁ.

*By no wife's hand were they laid out in their winding-sheet:* V. οὐ δάμαρτος ἐν χεροῖν πέπλοις συνεστάλησαν (Eur., *Tro.* 377).

**Wind instrument** **subs.**

P. and V. αὐλός, ὁ.

**Windlass** **subs.**

Ar. and P. τροχιλία, ἡ.

*Draw up by a windlass,* v.: P. ὀνεύειν (Thuc. 7, 25).

**Windless** **adj.**

Ar. and V. νήνεμος.

**Windlessness** **subs.:** P. νηνεμία, ἡ.

**Window** **subs.**

Ar. and P. θυρίς, ἡ.

**Windpipe** **subs.**

Ar. and V. λάρυγξ, ὁ (Eur., *Cycl.*), P. ἀρτηρία, ἡ, V. πλεύμονος ἀρτηρία, ἡ, πνεύματος διαρροαί, αἱ.

**Windward** **adv.**

Use adj. P. προσήνεμος (Xen.).

**Windy** **adj.**

V. διήνεμος.

*A rainy and windy night:* P. νὺξ χειμέριος ὕδατι καὶ ἀνέμῳ (Thuc. 3, 22).

*Long-winded:* P. and V. μακρός, P. μακρολόγος.

**Wine** **subs.**

P. and V. οἶνος, ὁ, V. βάκχος, ὁ, βάκχιος, ὁ, μέθυ, τό.

*Wine cups:* V. οἰνηρὰ τεύχη, τά.

*Foam of wine:* V. οἰνωπὸς ἄχνη, ἡ.

*Drunk with wine:* use V. οἰνωθείς, ᾠνωμένος, κάτοινος ; see *drunk.*

*Flushed with wine,* adj.: V. οἰνωπός.

*Rich in wine:* P. πολύοινος.

*Rich in grapes:* V. εὔβοτρυς, πολύβοτρυς

*Abstaining from wine:* P. and V. ἄοινος (Plat.).

*Abstain from wine,* v.: P. and V. νήφειν.

*Peace offerings without wine:* V. νηφάλια μειλίγματα (Æsch., *Eum.* 107).

*Make wine from sharp unripe grapes:* V. τεύχειν ἀπʼ ὄμφακος πικρᾶς οἶνον (Æsch., *Ag.* 970).

**Wine bibber** **subs.**

P. οἰνόφλυξ, ὁ or ἡ (Xen.), or use adj. P. φίλοινος (Plat.); see also *drunken.*

**Wine bibbing** **subs.**

P. οἰνοφλυγία, ἡ (Xen.); see also *drunkenness.*

**Wine cellar** **subs.**

P. οἰνών, ὁ (Xen.).

**Wine cooler** **subs.**

P. ψυκτήρ, ὁ (Plat.).

**Wineless** **adj.**

V. ἄοινος, νηφάλιος.

*Drinking no wine:* P. and V. ἄοινος (Plat.), νήφων (Plat.).

**Wine skin** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀσκός, ὁ.

**Wing** **subs.**

P. and V. πτέρυξ, ἡ, πτερόν, τό.

*Wing of an army:* P. and V. κέρας, τό.

*Post on the wings:* P. ἐκ πλαγίου τάσσειν (Thuc. *7, 6*).

*Wings* (*on the stage*): P. παρασκήνια, τά (Dem. 520).

*Flap the wings,* v.: Ar. πτερυγίζειν (absol.).

*Furnish with wings,* v. trans.: Ar. and P. πτεροῦν (Plat.).

*Grow wings,* v. intrans.: P. πτεροφυεῖν (Plat.).

*Take wing:* see *fly away.*

*Now have past blessings taken wing and flown:* V. καὶ νῦν ἐκεῖνα μὲν θανόντʼ ἀνέπτατο (Eur., *H. F.* 69).

*I renounce my quarrel with you, let it take wing and go:* V. μεθίημι νεῖκος τὸ σὸν· ἴτω δʼ ὑπόπτερον (Eur., *Hel.* 1236).

**Wing** **v. trans.**

*Furnish with wings:* Ar. and P. πτεροῦν.

*Wing one's flight:* use P. and V. πέτεσθαι; see *fly.*

**Winged** **adj.**

P. and V. πτερωτός (Plat.), πτηνός (Plat.), ὑπόπτερος (Plat.), Ar. and V. εὔπτερος, πτεροῦς, V. πετηνός, κατάπτερος, Ar. πτεροφόρος, πτέρινος.

*A winged arrow:* V. κομήτης ἰός, ὁ (Soph., *Trach.* 567).

*Golden-winged,* adj.: Ar. χρυσόπτερος.

*Swift-winged:* V. ταχύπτερος, ὠκύπτερος.

*Whitewinged:* V. λευκόπτερος.

*Yellow-winged:* V. ξαυθόπτερος.

**Wingless** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀπτήν (Plat. and Æsch., *Frag,* also Ar.), V. ἄπτερος.

**Wink** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. σκαρμαδύσσειν (Xen. also Eur., *Cycl.* 626); see also, *shut the eyes,* under *shut.*

*Without winking:* use adv. P. ἀσκαρμαδυκτί (Xen.), or adj., Ar. ἀσκαρμάδυκτος (*Eq.* 292).

*Wink at, shut one's eyes to,* met.: Ar. and P. περιορᾶν (acc.); see *allow.*

**Wink** **subs.**

*He doesn't see a wink of sleep the whole night:* Ar. ὕπνου δʼ ὁρᾷ τῆς νυκτὸς οὐδὲ πασπάλην (*Vesp.* 91).

**Winner** **subs.**

P. and V. ὁ νικῶν, ὁ κρατῶν, ὁ κρείσσων.

**Winning** **adj.**

*Victorious:* P. and V. κρείσσων, P. ἐπικρατής, καθυπέρτερος, V. ὑπέρτερος.

*The winning side:* P. and V. οἱ κρείσσονες, οἱ κρατοῦντες.

*Attractive:* P. ἐπαγωγός, προσαγωγός, ἐφολκός.

*Charming:* Ar. and P. χαρίεις, P. εὔχαρις, ἐπίχαρις.

*Delightful:* P. and V. τερπνός, ἡδύς ; see *delightful.*

*Persuasive:* P. and V. πιθανός, εὐπειθής, πειστήριος.

**Winningly** **adv.**

P. χαριέντως, P. and V. ἡδέως.

**Winnow** **v. trans.**

P. λικμᾶν (Xen.), ἀναλικμᾶν (Plat.), Ar. and P. βράσσειν (Plat.).

Met., see *separate.*

**Winnowing-fan** **subs.**

V. λίκνον, τό (Soph., *Frag.*), πτύον, τό (Æsch., *Frag.*).

**Winsome** **adj.**

*Charming:* Ar. and P. χαρίεις, P. εὔχαρις, ἐπίχαρις.

**Winsomely** **adv.**

P. χαριέντως.

**Winsomeness** **subs.**

P. and V. χάρις, ἡ.

**Winter** **subs.**

P. and V. χειμών, ὁ. V. χεῖμα, τό.

*Of winter,* adj.: P. χειμερινός.

*Winter quarters:* P. χειμάδιον, τό (Dem. 49).

*Go into winter quarters,* v.: *P* χειμάζειν (Xen.).

**Winter** **v. intrans.**

*Pass the winter:* Ar. and P. χειμάζειν, V. ἐπιχειμάζειν, διαχειμάζειν, παραχειμάζειν.

**Wintry** **adj.**

Ar. and P. χειμέριος, P. χειμερινός, Ar. and V. δυσχείμερος.

**Wipe** **v. trans.**

Ar. and P. ἀπομάσσειν, Ar. περιψῆν.

*Wipe one's nose:* P. and V. ἀπομύσσειν (Plat., and Eur., *Cycl.* 562; also mid. *in* Ar.).

*Sponge:* Ar. and P. σπογγίζειν ; see also *clean.*

*Wipe away:* Ar. also V. ἀποψῆν, ἐξομοργνύναι (or mid.), Ar. ἀπομόργνυσθαι, V. ἐκμάσσειν ; Met., see *wipe out.*

*Wipe down:* Ar. and P. καταψῆν, P. and V. ψήχειν (also Ar.); see *rub down.*

*Wipe out* (Met., *destroy*): P. and V. ἐξαλείφειν, καθαιρεῖν, ἀφανίζειν ; see *destroy.*

*Obliterate:* P. and V. ἐξαλείφειν, ἀφανίζειν.

*Wipe out a disgrace from another:* P. ἀπολύειν.

*Wipe out a disgrace from oneself:* P. ἀπολύεσθαι.

*I will wipe out from my life the dishonour that awaits one:* V. δύσκλειαν ἣ μένει μʼ ἀπώσομαι βίου (Eur., *H. F.* 1152).

**Wisdom** **subs.**

P. and V. σοφία, ἡ, τὸ σοφόν.

*Good sense:* P. and V. φρόνησις, ἡ, γνώμη, ἡ, νοῦς, ὁ, εὐβουλία, ἡ, τὸ σῶφρον, τὸ σωφρονεῖν, σύνεσις, ἡ. Ar. and P. σωφροσύνη, ἡ.

*Expediency:* P. and V. τὸ συμφέρον.

*Love wisdom,* v.: P. φιλοσοφεῖν.

*Love of wisdom,* subs.: P. φιλοσοφία, ἡ.

*Loving wisdom,* adj.: P. φιλόσοφος.

**Wise** **adj.**

P. and V. σοφός.

*Very wise:* V. and V. πάνσοφος (Plat.), Ar. and P. ὑπέρσοφος (Plat.).

*Sensible:* P. and V. σώφρων, ἔμφρων, εὔβουλος, συνετός, V. ἀρτίφρων (also Plat. but rare P.), φρενήρης, ὀρθόβουλος, Ar. and P. φρόνιμος.

*Of things:* P. and V. σοφός, σώφρων, ἔμφρων, Ar. and P. φρόνιμος.

*Be wise,* v.: P. and V. φρονεῖν, εὖ φρονεῖν, σωφρονεῖν, V. ὀρθῶς φρονεῖν.

**Wise** **subs.**

*Way:* P. and V. τρόπος, ὁ ; see *way.*

*In what wise:* see *how.*

**Wiseacre** **subs.**

Use P. and V. σοφιστής, ὁ ; or adj., P. and V. σοφός.

**Wisely** **adv.**

P. and V. σοφῶς.

*Sensibly:* P. and V. σωφρόνως, Ar. and P. φρονίμως, P. ἐμφρόνως, νουνεχόντως, V. φρονούντως, σεσωφρονισμένως.

**Wish** **subs.**

P. and V. βούλησις, ἡ, P. βούλημα, τό.

*Desire:* P. and V. ἐπιθυμία, ἡ ; see *desire.*

*If it is your wish:* P. εἰ σοι βουλομένῳ ἐστί, εἰ σοι ἡδομένῳ ἐστί.

*Request:* P. and V. χρεία, ἡ.

*Mere wish, aspiration:* P. εὐχή, ἡ.

*Good wishes:* P. and V. εὔνοια, ἡ ; see *good will.*

*Change one's wishes:* V. μετεύχεσθαι (Eur., *Med.* 600).

*Impulse:* P. and V. ὁρμή, ἡ.

*According to one's wishes:* P. and V. κατὰ γνώμην, Ar. and P. κατὰ νοῦν.

**Wish** **v. trans. or** **intrans**.

P. and V. βούλεσθαι, Ar. and P. ἐθέλειν, Ar. and V. θέλειν.

*Desire:* P. and V. ἐπιθυμεῖν, ἐφίεσθαι, Ar. and V. χρῄζειν (rare P.), μενοινᾶν (Eur., *Cycl.* 448), V. προσχρῄζειν, ἱμείρειν, ἱμείρεσθαι, ποθεῖν, ἐρᾶν, ἔρασθαι; see *desire.*

*Join in wishing:* P. and V. συμβούλεσθαι (dat.) (Plat.), Ar. and V. συνθέλειν (absol.).

*Wish for:* P. and V. ἐπιθυμεῖν (gen.), ἐφίεσθαι (gen.), V. χρῄζειν (gen.), προσχρῄζειν (gen.), χατίζειν (gen.), μενοινᾶν (acc.) (Soph., *Aj.* 341); see *desire.*

*Yearn for:* P. and V. ποθεῖν (acc.), Ar. and V. ἱμείρειν (gen.), V. ἱμείρεσθαι (gen.).

*Be enamoured of:* P. and V. ἐρᾶν (gen.), Ar. and V. ἔρασθαι (gen.).

*Seek:* P. and V. ζητεῖν.

*Desire ardently:* P. γλίχεσθαι (gen.).

*Do you wish me to speak:* see P. and V. βούλει εἴπω (aor. subj.).

**Wist** **v. intrans.**

See *know.*

**Wistful** **adj.**

V. ποθεινός ; see *sad.*

**Wistfully** **adv.**

See *sadly.*

**Wistfulness** **subs.**

P. and V. πόθος, ὁ (Plat. but rare P.), ἵμερος, ὁ (Plat. but rare P.); see *sadness.*

**Wit** **subs.**

*Cleverness:* P. and V. σύνεσις, ἡ, τὸ συνετόν, σοφία, ἡ, P. δεινότης, ἡ, Ar. and P. δεξιότης, ἡ.

*Intellect, mind:* P. and V. νοῦς, ὁ, φρόνησις, ἡ, γνώμη, ἡ, Ar. and P. διάνοια, ἡ, Ar. and V. φρήν, ἡ, or pl. (rare P.).

*Mother wit:* P. οἰκεία σύνεσις (*Thuc* 1, 138).

*Conversational cleverness:* P. χαριεντισμός, ὁ, εὐτραπελία, ἡ.

*A witty person:* see adj., P. and V. γέλοιος (Eur., *Frag.*), Ar. and P. χαρίεις, ἀστεῖος.

*Play the wit,* v.: Ar. and P. χαριεντίζεσθαι.

*Be at one's wit's end:* P. and V. ἀπορεῖν, ἀμηχανεῖν (rare P.), P. ἄπορος καθεστηκέναι, ἐν ἀπόρῳ ἔχεσθαι.

*At one's wit's end,* adj.: P. and V. ἄπορος, ἀμήχανος (rare P.).

*Lose one's wits:* P. and V. ἐξίστασθαι, οὐ φρονεῖν, παραφρονεῖν ; see *be mad,* under *mad.*

*With one's wits about one,* adj.: Ar. and P. ὀξύς, P. and V. δριμύς (Plat. also Eur., *Cycl.*); see *clever.*

**Witch** **subs.**

Ar. φαρμακίς, ἡ, V. ἀοιδός, ἡ.

*Old woman:* P. and V. γραῦς, ἡ, γραῖα, ἡ, Ar. and P. γρᾴδιον, τό.

**Witchcraft** **subs.**

P. φαρμακεία, ἡ, ἡ, μαγευτική, V. μαγεύματα, τά ; see *magic.*

*Use witchcraft,* v.: V. μαγεύειν, Ar. μαγγανεύειν.

*Quackery:* P. γοητεία, ἡ.

*Enchantment:* P. κήλησις, ἡ.

**Witchery** **subs.**

*Grace:* P. and V. χάρις, ἡ.

**Witching** **adj.**

Ar. and P. χαρίεις, P. εὔχαρις, ἐπίχαρις, V. θελκτήριος.

*Solemn:* P. and V. σεμνός ; see also *beautiful, magic.*

**With** **prep.**

P. and V. μετά (gen.), σύν (dat.) (Dem. 823, but rare in P. except in a few phrases, as σὺν ὅπλοις).

*Together with:* P. and V. ἅμα (dat.), ὁμοῦ (dat.) (rare P.).

*Be with,* v.: P. and V. συνεῖναι (dat. or absol.).

*Bring one into odium with:* use P. and V. διαβάλλειν τινά (P. and V. dat., P. πρός, acc.).

(*Engage, fight*) *with:* P. and V. πρός (acc.).

**Withal** **adv.**

*At the same time:* P. and V. ἅμα.

**Withdraw** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ὑφαιρεῖν (Eur., *Rhes.* 834), παραιρεῖν, ὑπεξαιρεῖν, ὑποσπᾶν.

*Draw back:* Ar. ἀνασπᾶν ; see *draw back.*

*Retract:* P. ἀνατίθεσθαι (acc. or absol.), P. and V. ἐκβάλλειν (acc.).

*I withdraw my former words:* V. καὶ τῶν παλαιῶν ἐξαφίσταμαι λόγων (Eur., *I A.* 479).

*Draw off:* P. and V. ἀπάγειν, Ar. and V. ὑπάγειν, V. ὑπεξάγειν.

*When we had withdrawn our steps from this house:* V. ἐπεὶ μελάθρων τῶνδʼ ἀπήραμεν πόδα (Eur., *El.* 774).

*Keep apart:* P. and V. ἐξαιρεῖν (or mid.).

*Remove, secretly:* P. and V. ὑπεκτίθεσθαι, ὑπεκπέμπειν, ἐκκλέπτειν, ἐκκομίζεσθαι, P. ὑπεκκομίζειν, V. ὑπεκλαμβάνειν, ὑπεκσώζειν.

*Withdraw* (*a case at law*): P. διαγράφεσθαι (δίκην).

V. intrans. Retire: P. and V. ἀναχωρεῖν (Eur., *Phoen.* 730. *Rhes.* 775), ὑποστρέφειν, ἀποχωρεῖν, Ar. and P. ἐπαναχωρεῖν, ὑποχωρεῖν ; see *depart.*

*Of an army:* P. ἀπανίστασθαι, ἐπανάγειν (Xen.), ἀνάγειν (Xen.); see *retreat.*

*Withdraw privily:* P. ὑπεξέρχεσθαι,

*Withdraw from* (*business, etc.*): P. and V. ἀφίστασθαι (gen.), ἐξίστασθαι (gen.); see *renounce.*

*The Athenians withdrew from the conference:* P. οἱ μὲν Ἀθηναῖοι μετεχώρησαν ἐκ τῶν λόγων (Thuc. 5, 112).

*We have withdrawn from Amphipolis in Philip's favour:* P. Φιλίππῳ . . . Ἀμφιπόλεως παρακεχωρήκαμεν (Dem. 63).

*Cities from which the king withdrew in favour of the Greeks:* P. πόλεις . . . ὧν βασιλεὺς . . . ἀπέστη τοῖς Ἕλλησι (Dem. 198).

**Withdrawal** **subs.**

*Leading away:* P. ἀπαγωγή, ἡ (Xen.).

*Retirement* P. ἀναχώρησις, ἡ.

*Departure:* P. ἀποχώρησις, ἡ, P. and V. ἔξοδος, ἡ.

*Retraction:* P. παλινῳδία, ἡ.

**Withe** **subs.**

V. λύγοι, αἱ (Eur., *Cycl.* 225).

**Wither** **v. trans.**

P. and V. μαραίνειν, ἰσχναίνειν (Plat.), κατισχναίνειν (Plat.), V. ἀμαυροῦν (also Xen. but rare P.), αὐαίνειν, συντήκειν, ἐκτήκειν, Ar. and V. τήκειν.

V. intrans. P. and V. μαραίνεσθαι, φθίνειν (Plat.), ἰσχναίνεσθαι (Plat.), κατισχναίνεσθαι (Plat.). V. ἀπομαραίνεσθαι (Plat.), V. ἀποφθίνειν, καταφθίνειν, ἐκτήκεσθαι, συντήκεσθαι. καταξαίνεσθαι. κατασκέλλεσθαι. αὐαίνεσθαι, Ar. and V. τήκεσθαι. Ar. and P. κατατήκεσθαι (Xen.).

Met., *pass away:* P. and V. ἀπορρεῖν, διαρρεῖν.

*Lose bloom:* Ar. and P. ἀπανθεῖν.

**Withered** **adj.**

P. and V. ξηρός, Ar. and P. σαπρός, αὖος, ἰσχνός.

*Wrinkled:* P. and V. ῥυσός.

**Withering** **adj.**

*Hot:* P. and V. θερμός ; see *fiery.*

Met., P. and V. πικρός.

**Withers** **subs.**

P. ἀκρωμία, ἡ (Xen.).

**Withhold** **v. trans.**

*Keep off:* P. and V. ἀπέχειν.

*Check:* P. and V. ἐπέχειν, κατέχειν ; see *check.*

*Grudge:* P. and V. φθονεῖν (dat. of pers., gen. of thing) see *grudge.*

*Take away:* P. and V. ἀφαιρεῖν, παραιρεῖν.

*Withhold,* interj.: see *hold.*

**Within** **prep.**

P. and V. εἴσω (gen.). ἔσω (gen.), ἐντός (gen.), ἔνδον (gen.) (Plat. but rare V.), V. ἔσωθεν (gen.) (Eur., *I. T.* 1389).

*Within reach:* use adj.. P. and V. πρόχειρος.

*Of distance:* see *near.*

*Within bowshot:* P. and V. ἐντὸς τοξεύματος.

Of time, degree: Ar. and P. ἐντός (gen.), or of time, use P. and V. gen. alone.

*Within a short time:* P. ἐντὸς οὐ πολλοῦ χρόνου.

*Within what time will Hermione come to the house?* V. ἥξει δʼ ἐς οἴκους Ἑρμιόνη τίνος χρόνου; (Eur., *Or.* 1211).

*If they do not go to law within five years:* P. ἐὰν μὴ πέντε ἐτῶν δικάσωνται (Dem. 989).

*He came within an ace of being killed: P* παρὰ μικρὸν ἦλθεν ἀποθανεῖν (Isoc. 388).

**Within** **adv.**

P. and V. ἐντός, εἴσω, ἔσω.

*In the house:* P. and V. ἔνδον, οἴκοι, κατʼ οἶκον.

*From within:* P. and V. ἔσωθεν, ἔνδοθεν.

**Without** **prep.**

*Outside:* P. and V. ἔξω (gen.), ἐκτός (gen.), V. ἔξωθεν (gen.). ἐκποδών (gen.) (also Xen. but rare P.).

*Apart from:* P. and V. ἄνευ (gen.), χωρίς (gen.), V. δίχα (gen.), νόσφι(ν) (gen.) (Æsch., *Supp.* 239, but rare), ἄτερ (gen.), ἄτερθεν (gen.); see also *free from.*

*Except:* P. and V. πλήν (gen.); see *except.*

With a clause. *Going hence without persuading the city:* P. ἀπιόντες ἐνθένδε . . . μὴ πείσανπες τὴν πόλιν (Plat., *Crito 4*9E).

*We shall not be able to get Oropus without allowing the Lacedaemonians to subdue the Peloponnese:* P. μὴ Λακεδαιμονίους ἐῶντες τὴν Πελοπόννησον καταστρέψασθαι οὐχ οἷοί τε ἐσόμεθα *Ὠ*ρωπὸν λαβεῖν (Dem. 206).

*It is possible to humble the Thebans without making the Lacedaemonians powerful:* P. ἔστι Θηβαίους ταπεινοὺς ποιεῖν ἄνευ τοῦ Λακεδαιμονίους ἰσχυροὺς καθιστάναι (Dem. 208).

**Without** **adv.**

P. and V. ἔξω, ἐκτός, ἐκποδών, V. ἔκτοθεν.

*From without:* P. and V. ἔξωθεν, V. θύραθεν, ἔκτοθεν.

*Those without:* P. and V. οἱ ἔξω, οἱ ἔξωθεν, V. οἱ θύραθεν.

*Do without be lacking in,* v.: P. and V. δεῖσθαι (gen.).

*Give up:* P. and V. μεθιέναι (acc.), ἀφίστασθαι (gen.); see *renounce.*

*Dismiss:* P. and V. χαίρειν ἐᾶν (acc.).

*Let go:* P. and V. ἐᾶν (acc.).

**Withstand** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἐναντιοῦσθαι (dat.), ἀνθίστασθαι (dat.), ἀντιτείνειν (dat.), P. ἀνταίρειν (dat.), ἐνίστασθαι (dat.), V. ἀντιβαίνειν (dat.); see *resist.*

*Face:* P. and V. ὑφίστασθαι, ἀντέχειν (dat.), P. ὑπομένειν ; see *face.*

Absol., *hold out:* P. and V. ἀντέχειν, καρτερεῖν, ὑφίστασθαι.

**Witless** **adj.**

P. and V. ἄνους, ἄφρων, σκαιός, ἀμαθής ; see *foolish, dull.*

**Witlessly** **adv.**

P. and V. ἀφρόνως ; see *foolishly.*

**Witlessness** **subs.**

P. and V. ἄνοια, ἡ, ἀφροσύνη, ἡ, ἀμαθία, ἡ ; see *folly, dulness.*

**Witness** **subs.**

*One who gives evidence:* P. and V. μάρτυς, ὁ or ἡ.

*Eye witness:* P. αὐτόπτης, ὁ, ὀπτήρ, ὁ, P. and V. ἐπόπτης, ὁ, V. κατόπτης, ὁ ; see *spectator.*

*One taken to witness:* use adj., V. συνίστωρ (also Thuc. 2, 74, but rare P.).

*Without witness, unattested,* adj.: P. ἀμάρτυρος, V. ἀμαρτύρητας.

(*Do a thing*) *without witnesses:* P. (πράσσειν) ἀμαρτύρως (Dem. 869).

*Evidence:* Ar. and P. μαρτυρία, ἡ, V. μαρτύρια, τά, μαρτύρημα, τό ; see *evidence.*

*Call to witness,* v.: P. and V. μαρτύρεσθαι (acc.), Ar. and P. ἐπιμαρτύρεσθαι (acc.).

*Protest:* P. διαμαρτύρεσθαι.

*He consenting thereto and calling the gods to witness:* V. ὅδʼ αἰνέσας ταῦθʼ ὁρκίους τε δοὺς θεούς (Eur., *Phoen.* 481).

*Bear witness:* see under *witness,* v.

*False witness:* P. ψευδομαρτυρία, ἡ.

*One who gives false witness:* P. ψευδόμαρτυς, ὁ.

**Witness** **v. trans.**

*Behold:* P. and V. ἀθρεῖν, θεᾶσθαι, θεωρεῖν ; see *behold.*

*Witness a document:* see under *sign.*

*Give evidence, bear witness:* P. and V. μαρτυρεῖν, ἐκμαρτυρεῖν.

*Bear witness to:* P. and V. μαρτυρεῖν (τινί τι), ἐκμαρτυρεῖν (τι), P. ἐπιμαρτυρεῖν (τινί τι).

*My husband needs none to bear witness to his renown:* V. οὑμὸς δʼ ἀμαρτύρητος εὐκλεὴς πόσις (Eur., *H. F.* 290).

*Bear witness in favour of a person:* P. and V. συμμαρτυρεῖν (dat. of person, acc. of thing or absol.).

*Bear witness against a person* P. καταμαρτυρεῖν (gen. or absol.).

*Bear witness besides:* P. προσμαρτυρεῖν.

*Bear false witness against:* P. καταψευδομαρτυρεῖσθαι (gen. or absol.).

*Bear false witness:* P. ψευδομαρτυρεῖν.

**Witness box** **subs.**

Use Ar. and P. βῆμα, τό.

*Go into the witness box,* v.: P. ἀναβαίνειν.

*Put into the witness box:* P. ἀναβιβάζειν (acc.).

**Witticism** **subs.**

Ar. and P. σκῶμμα, τό, ἀστεῖον, τό (Dem. 689).

*Indulge in witticism,* v.: Ar. and P. χαριεντίζεσθαι.

*Wittily* adv.: P. χαριέντως.

**Wittiness** **subs.**

P. χαριεντισμός, ὁ.

**Wittingly** **adv.**

Use adj. P. and V. εἰδώς.

*Do a thing wittingly:* P. and V. εἰδώς τι πράσσειν ; see *intentionally.*

**Witty** **adj.**

Ar. and P. χαρίεις, ἀστεῖος ; see *laughable.*

**Wizard** **subs.**

P. and V. φαρμακεύς, ὁ, ἐπωδός, ὁ, μάγος, ὁ, γόης, ὁ, V. ἀοιδός, ὁ.

**Wizened** **adj.**

P. and V. ῥυσός.

**Woe** **subs.**

P. and V. πάθος, τό. πάθημα, τό, λύπη, ἡ, ἀνία, ἡ ; see *sorrow.*

*Woes, troubles:* P. and V. κακά, τά, P. τὰ δυσχερῆ, V. τὰ δύσφορα, τὰ δυσφόρως ἔχοντα, Ar. and V. πόνοι, οἱ; see *trouble.*

**Woe** **interj.**

P. and V. φεῦ, οἴμοι, παπαῖ, ἰοῦ, Ar. and V. αἰαῖ, ἰώ.

*Woe for:* P. and V. φεῦ (gen.), Ar. and V. οἴμοι (gen.), V. ἰώ (gen.).

*Cry woe,* v. intrans.: Ar. and V. οἰμώζειν, V. φεῦξαι (1st aor. of φεύζειν), αἰάζειν.

**Woebegone** **adj.**

P. and V. ἄθυμος (Xen.), V. δύσθυμος, κατηφής, δύσφρων ; see *miserable, squalid.*

**Woeful** **adj.**

*Sad:* P. and V. ἄθλιος, οἰκτρός, ταλαίπωρος, δυστυχής, δυσδαίμων, ἀτυχής (rare V.), Ar. and V. τάλας, σχέτλιος, δύστηνος, δείλαιος (rare P.), τλήμων, δύσμορος (also *Antipho,* but rare P.), δύσποτμος, δάϊος, ἄμοιρος (also Plat. but rare P.), ἄμμορος, μέλεος, ἄνολβος ; see *unhappy.*

*Lamentable, distressing:* P. and V. βαρύς, λυπηρός, ἀνιαρός, V. δύσφορος (also Xen. but rare P.), δύσοιστος, λυπρός, πολύστονος, πανδάκρυτος, εὐδάκρυτος, πάγκλαυτος, δυσθρήνητος.

*Of looks:* P. also *V* σκυθρωπός, V. στυγνός ; *gloomy.*

**Woefully** **adv.**

*Dejectedly:* P. ἀθύμως (Xen.), δυσθύμως (Plat.).

*Miserably:* P. and V. ἀθλίως, οἰκτρῶς, V. τλημόνως.

*Unfortunately:* P. and V. δυστυχῶς, κακῶς, P. ἀτυχῶς, V. δυσπότμως, παγκάκως.

*Distressingly:* P. and V. λυπηρῶς. ἀλγεινῶς, ἀνιαρῶς (Xen.), κακῶς.

**Woefulness** **subs.**

*Dejection:* P. and V. ἀθυμία, ἡ. δυσθυμία, ἡ.

*Misfortune:* P. and V. δυσπραξία, ἡ ; see *misfortune.*

*Unhappiness:* P. ταλαιπωρία, ἡ, ἀθλιότης, ἡ ; see *woe, unhappiness.*

**Wold** **subs.**

P. and V. λόφος, ὁ ; *hill.*

**Wolf** **subs.**

P. and V. λύκος, ὁ.

*Of a wolf,* adj.: V. λύκειος.

*Wolf's skin:* V. δορὰ λύκειος, ἡ (Eur., *Rhes.* 208).

*Slaying wolves,* adj.: V. λυκοκτόνος.

**Wolfish** **adj.**

*Of a wolf*; V. λύκειος.

Met., see *greedy.*

**Woman** **subs.**

P. and V. γυνή, ἡ.

*Old woman:* P. and V. γραῦς, ἡ, γραῖα, ἡ, Ar. and P. γρᾴδιον, τό.

*Young woman:* see *girl.*

*Feeble women and little children:* P. γύναια καὶ παιδάρια (Dem. 361).

*Crowds of women:* V. σύλλογοι γυναικοπληθεῖς (Eur., *Alc.* 951).

*Women's quarters:* P. γυναικών, ὁ (Xen.), Ar. and P. γυναικωνῖτις, ἡ.

*If she be a true woman:* V. εἴπερ γυναικῶν ἐστι τῶν ἄλλων μία (Eur., *Med.* 945).

*Warfare wherein women are the slayers:* V. θηλυκτόνος Ἄρης (Æsch., *P.* V.

860).

*Of a woman,* adj.: P. and V. γυναικεῖος.

*Woman shaped:* V. θηλύμορφος, γυναικόμορφος.

*Woman voiced:* Ar. γυναικόφωνος.

*Play the woman,* v.: Ar. γυναικίζειν ; see *be unmanned.*

**Womanhood** **subs.**

*Maturity:* P. and V. ἥβη, ἡ, ὥρα, ἡ, Ar. and P. ἡλικία, ἡ.

**Womanish** **adj.**

*Effeminate:* Ar. and P. μαλακός, τρυφερός, P. ἄνανδρος, Ar. and V. μαλθακός (also Plat. but rare P.), P. and V. γυναικεῖος, *V* γυναικόμιμος, γυναικόφρων (Eur., *Frag.*), θηλύνους, Ar. θηλύφρων.

**Womankind** **subs.**

P. and V. τὸ θῆλυ, γυναῖκες, αἱ, V. τὸ θῆλυ γένος, θῆλυς σπορά, ἡ, P. θήλεια φύσις, ἡ, Ar. τὸ γυναικεῖον φῦλον (*Thesm.* 786).

**Womanly** **adj.**

P. and V. γυναικεῖος.

**Womb** **subs.**

P. and V. γαστήρ, ἡ, V. νηδύς, ἡ, σπλάγχνον, τό or pl.

(*Bear*) *in the womb:* use V. ὑπὸ ζώνης (φέρειν), ἐντὸς ζώνης (φέρειν).

**Wonder** **subs.**

P. and V. θαῦμα, τό, ἔκπληξις, ἡ, θάμβος, τό (Thuc. and Plat. but rare P.).

*That which causes wonder:* P. and V. θαῦμα, τό.

*Portent:* P. and V. τέρας, τό.

**Wonder** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. θαυμάζειν, ἀποθαυμάζειν, V. θαμβεῖν ; see *marvel.*

*Wonder at:* P. and V. θαυμάζειν (acc.), ἀποθαυμάζειν (acc.), V. θαμβεῖν (acc.); see *marvel at.*

**Wonderful** **adj.**

P. and V. θαυμαστός, δεινός, ἀμήχανος, Ar. and P. θαυμάσιος, ὑπερφυής, V. ἔκπαγλος.

*New:* P. and V. καινός, νέος, V. νεόκοτος, Ar. and V. νεοχμός.

*Portentous:* Ar. and P. τερατώδης.

**Wonderfully** **adv.**

P. and V. δεινῶς, Ar. and P. θαυμασίως, ὑπερφυῶς, P. θαυμαστῶς, ἀμηχάνως.

**Wondrous** **adj.**

See *wonderful.*

**Wondrously** **adv.**

See *wonderfully.*

**Wont** **subs.**

P. and V. ἔθος, τό, νόμος, ὁ, νόμιμον, τό (generally pl.), P. συνήθεια, ἡ ; see *custom.*

*Be wont to* (with infin.): P. and V. φιλεῖν (infin.), εἰωθέναι (infin.), ἐθίζεσθαι (infin.).

*Too freely have you let your tongue wag as is your wont:* V. ἄγαν ἐφῆκας γλῶσσαν ὡς τὸ σύμφυτον (Eur., *Andr.* 954).

**Wonted** **adj.**

P. and V. συνήθης, εἰωθώς, εἰθισμένος, ἠθάς (Dem. 605), νόμιμος, P. σύντροφος, Ar. and P. νομιζόμενος ; see *usual.*

**Woo** **v. trans.**

P. and V. μνηστεύειν (Plat.).

*Seek a person's favour:* Ar. and P. θεραπεύειν (acc.).

**Wood** **subs.**

*Forest:* P. and V. ὕλη, ἡ ; see also *thicket.*

*Timber:* P. and V. ὕλη, ἡ (Æsch., *Ag.* 497), ξύλον, τό.

*Wood of a ship:* V. δόρυ, τό.

*Fire wood:* Ar. and P. φρύγανα, τά.

*Brush-wood:* Ar. and P. κληματίδες, αἱ, P. and V. ὕλη, ἡ.

*In the deep foliage of the wood:* V. ὕλης ἐν βαθυξύλῳ φόβῃ (Eur., *Bacch.* 1138).

*Roaming through woods,* adj.: Ar. ὑλοδρόμος.

**Wood-carrier** **subs.**

Ar. ὑληφόρος, ἡ.

**Wood-cutter** **subs.**

V. ὑλουργός, ὁ.

**Wood-cutting** **subs.**

P. δρυοτομική, ἡ (Plat.).

**Wooded** **adj.**

P. ὑλώδης, Ar. and P. δασύς, Ar. and V. δάσκιος.

**Wooden** **adj.**

P. ξυλινός, V. δούρειος (also Plat. but rare P.), Ar. δούριος.

**Woodland** **subs.**

P. and V. ὕλη, ἡ.

*Woodland glens:* V. ναπαῖαι πτυχαί.

**Wood-pecker** **subs.**

Ar. δρυκολάπτης, ὁ, δρύοψ, ὁ, πελεκᾶς, ὁ.

**Woodwork** **subs.**

P. ξύλωσις, ἡ.

**Woody** **adj.**

P. ὑλώδης, Ar. and P. δασύς, Ar. and V. δάσκιος.

**Wooer** **subs.**

P. and V. μνηστήρ, ὁ (found in Thuc. and Plat. but only in reference to the Odyssean suitors), V. παλαιστής, ὁ (Æsch., *Ag.* 1206).

**Woof** **subs.**

Ar. and P. κρόκη, ἡ.

**Wooing** **subs.**

V. μνηστεύματα, τά.

**Wool** **subs.**

Ar. and P. ἔριον, τό, or pl., V. λῆνος, τό.

*Flock of wool:* Ar. and V. κρόκη, ἡ, V. μαλλός, ὁ, λάχνη, ἡ ; see *flock.*

*Fleece:* Ar. and P. κώδιον, τό, Ar. and V. πόκος, ὁ.

*Wreathed with white wool,* adj.: *V* λευκοστεφής.

**Wool-comber** **subs.**

Use P. and V. κναφεύς, ὁ or ἡ.

**Wool-combing** **subs.**

Use P. ἡ κναφευτική, V. κτενισμός, ὁ.

**Woollen** **adj.**

P. ἐρεοῦς.

**Woolly** **adj.**

Ar. οὖλος, V. εὔποκος, Ar. and V. εὔερος.

**Word** **subs.**

P. and V. λόγος, ὁ, ῥῆμα, τό, ἔπος, τό (rare P.), μῦθος, ὁ (rare P.).

*Speech:* P. and V. λόγος, ὁ, ῥῆμα, τό, ῥῆσις, ἡ ; see *utterance.*

*In grammar:* Ar. and P. ὄνομα, τό.

*As opposed to, deed:* P. and V. λόγος, ὁ, ἔπος, τό.

*Message, tidings:* Ar. and P. ἀγγελία, ἡ, P. and V. ἄγγελμα, τό ; see *tidings.*

*Intelligence:* P. and V. πύστις, ἡ (Thuc. but rare P.), V. πευθώ, ἡ.

*Rumour:* P. and V. φήμη, ἡ, λόγος, ὁ, V. βᾶξις, ἡ, κληδών, ἡ, κλέος, τό, Ar. and V. μῦθος, ὁ, φάτις, ἡ.

*Word of command:* P. παράγγελσις, ἡ, τὰ παραγγελλόμενα. P.

*round the word of command, v:* P. and V. παραγγέλλειν.

*Faith, promise:* P. and V. πίστις, ἡ, πιστόν, τό, or pl.; see *pledge.*

*Gave one's word:* P. and V. πίστιν διδόναι; see *promise.*

*Keep* (*one's word*), *abide by:* P. and V. ἐμμένειν (dat.).

*Send word,* v.: P. and V. ἀγγέλλειν ; see *announce.*

*Send round word,* P. περιαγγέλλειν.

*He has remained already fifteen months without sending word:* V. ἤδη δέκα μῆνας πρὸς ἄλλοις πεντʼ ἀκήρυκτος μένει (Soph., *Trach.* 44).

*In a word:* see adv., P. and V. ἁπλῶς, P. ὅλως.

*To sum up:* P. συνελόντι, ὡς ἐν κεφαλαίῳ εἰπεῖν.

*Briefly:* P. and V. συντόμως, συλλήβδην, ἐν βραχεῖ.

*In word, as opposed to in deed:* P. and V. λόγῳ. V. λόγοις (Eur., *El.* 47), τοῖς ὀνόμασιν (Eur., *I. A.* 1115), τοῖς λόγοις (Eur., *Or.* 287).

*As an excuse:* P. and V. πρόφασιν.

*In so mang words:* P. and V. ἁπλῶς.

*Expressly:* P. διαρρήδην, P. and V. ἄντικρυς.

*Not writing it in so many words, but wishing to make this plain:* P. οὐ τούτοις τοῖς ῥήμασι γράψας ταῦτα δὲ βουλόμενος δεικνύναι (Dem. 239).

*By word of mouth:* P. ἀπὸ στόματος, P. and V. ἀπὸ γλώσσης.

*By hearsay:* P. ἀκοῇ.

*Word for word:* Ar. κατʼ ἔπος.

*Exactly:* P. and V. ἀκριβῶς.

*Do you answer word for word:* V. ἔπος δʼ ἀμείβου πρὸς ἔπος (Æsch., *Eum* 586).

*Not to utter a word:* P. οὐδὲ φθέγγεσθαι, Ar. and P. οὐδὲ γρύζειν.

*No one dared to utter a word:* P. ἐτόλμησεν οὐδεὶς . . . ῥῆξαι φωνήν (Dem. 126).

*I thought I had suffered justly for having dared to utter a word:* P. ἡγούμην δίκαια πεπονθέναι ὅτι ἔργυξα (Plat., *Euthyd.* 301A).

*Not a word:* Ar. and P. οὐδὲ γρῦ.

*Not a word about:* P. οὐδὲ μικρὸν ὑπέρ (gen.) (Dem. 352), οὐδὲ γρῦ περί (gen.) (Dem. 353).

**Word** **v. trans.**

Use P. and V. λέγειν.

*Vaguely worded:* V. δυσκρίτως εἰρημένος.

**Wordy** **adj.**

*Long-winded:* P. and V. μακρός, P. μακρολόγος.

*Chattering:* P. πολύλογος ; see *chattering.*

*Wordy warfare:* V. ἐπίρροθα κακά (Soph., *Ant.* 413); see *dispute.*

**Work** **subs.**

P. and V. ἔργον, τό.

*Toil, labour:* P. and V. πόνος, ὁ, Ar. and V. μόχθος, ὁ, V. μοχθήματα, τά, ἆθλος, ὁ, κάματος, ὁ.

*Thing made:* P. and V. ἔργον, τό, V. ὄργανον, τό, πόνος, ὁ.

*Work of art:* Ar. and P. σκεῦος, τό, V. τέχνη, ἡ, τέχνημα, τό, P. ἐργασία, ἡ.

*Duty, function:* P. and V. ἔργον, τό ; see *duty.*

*Handicraft:* P. and V. τέχνη, ἡ, Ar. and P. χειρουργία, ἡ, P. χειροτεχνία, ἡ, V. χειρωναξία, ἡ.

*Occupation:* P. ἐργασία, ἡ, πραγματεία, ἡ, ἐπιτήδευμα, τό, Ar. and P. διατριβή, ἡ. P. and V. σπουδή, ἡ.

*Needle-work:* P. and V. ποίκιλμα, τό ; *ewbroidery.*

*Composition, writing:* P. σύγγραμμα, τό.

*Book:* P. and V. βίβλος, ἡ.

*Set to work:* see under *set.*

*Begin:* P. and V. ἄρχεσθαι.

*Military works, earthwork:* P. and V. ἔρυμα, τό ; see *defences.*

*Mound:* P. χῶμα, τό, χοῦς, ὁ, πρόσχωσις, ἡ.

**Work** **v. trans.**

*Mould, fashion:* P. and V. πλάσσειν.

*Knead:* P. and V. ὀργάζειν (Soph., *Frag.*).

*Cultivate* (*the soil*): P. ἐργάζεσθαι, ἐξεργάζεσθαι, P. and V. γεωργεῖν (Eur., *Rhes.* 176, absol.), V. γαπονεῖν (Eur., *Rhes.* 75).

*Work a mine:* P. ἐργάζεσθαι μέταλλον (Dem. 977).

*Work* (*stone* *or other materials*): P. ἐργάζεσθαι.

*Make by work:* P. and V. ἐργάζεσθαι, ἐξεργάζεσθαι, ἐκπονεῖν, V. ἐκμοχθεῖν, Ar. and P. ἀπεργάζεσθαι.

*Cause, bring about:* P. and V. μηχανᾶσθαι, ποιεῖν, P. ἀπεργάζεσθαι, V. τεύχειν ; see *contrive.*

*Produce:* P. and V. γεννᾶν, τίκτειν (Plat.), V. φυτεύειν, φιτύειν ; see *produce.*

*Embroider:* P. and V. ποικίλλειν, P. καταποικίλλειν.

*He works his auger with double thongs:* V. διπλοῖν χαλινοῖν τρύπανον κωπηλατεῖ (Eur., *Cycl.* 461).

V. intrans. *Labour:* P. and V. ἐργάζεσθαι, πονεῖν, ἐκπονεῖν, κάμνειν (rare P.), μοχθεῖν (rare P.).

*Be an artisan:* P. δημιουργεῖν.

*Avail, do good:* P. and V. ὠφελεῖν ; see *avail.*

*Work at:* P. and V. ἐργάζεσθαι (acc.), σπουδάζειν (acc.), διαπονεῖν (acc.), V. πονεῖν (acc.) (rare P.), μοχθεῖν (acc.).

*Work for* (*on behalf of*): V. ὑπερκάμνειν (gen.), προκάμνειν (gen.), ὑπερπονεῖσθαι (gen.).

*Work off:* P. ἀποτρίβεσθαι.

*Work one's way:* see *advance.*

*Work out:* P. and V. ἐκπονεῖν (or mid.) (acc.), ἐξεργάζεσθαι (acc.), διαπονεῖν (or mid.) (acc.), V. ἐκμοχθεῖν (acc.), Ar. and P. ἀπεργάζεσθαι (acc.).

*Come to the end of:* V. ἀντλεῖν, ἐξαντλεῖν, διαντλεῖν.

*Work round:* see *come round.*

*Work round in the rear of an enemy:* P. περιιέναι κατὰ νώτου (Thuc. 4, 36).

*Work up:* Ar. and P. ἀπεργάζεσθαι (acc. ), P. and V. σπουδάζειν (acc.), ἐκπονεῖν (acc.).

*Work upon, turn to account:* P. and V. χρῆσθαι (dat.); see *influence.*

*He so worked upon the jury that they would not even hear a word from us:* P. οὕτω διέθηκε τοὺς δικαστὰς ὥστε φωνὴν μηδʼ ἡντινοῦν ἐθέλειν ἀκούειν ἡμῶν (Dem. 1103).

*Work with others:* P. and V. συμπονεῖν (dat.) (Xen.), V. συμμοχθεῖν (dat.), συγκάμνειν (dat.).

**Worker** **subs.**

See *workman.*

Met., see also *contriver.*

*Worker in metals:* Ar. and P. χαλκεύς, ὁ.

**Working** **subs.**

*Cultivation:* Ar. and P. ἐργασία, ἡ.

*Working in metals:* P. χαλκεία, ἡ.

**Workman** **subs.**

P. and V. δημιουργός, ὁ, ἐργάτης, ὁ, Ar. and P. χειροτέχνης, ὁ, V. χειρῶναξ, ὁ.

*Carpenter:* P. and V. τέκτων, ὁ.

**Workmanlike** **adj.**

P. δημιουργικός.

*In workmanlike fashion:* use adv., Ar. δημιουργικῶς.

**Workmanship** **subs.**

P. δημιουργία, ἡ.

*Skill, art:* P. and V. τέχνη, ἡ.

**Workshop** **subs.**

Ar. and P. ἐργαστήριον, τό.

**World** **subs.**

*The inhabited globe:* P. ἡ οἰκουμένη.

*The earth:* P. and V. γῆ; see *earth.*

*All men:* P. and V. πάντες.

*The whole Greek world:* P. τὸ Ἑλληνικόν.

*The Universe:* P. κόσμος, ὁ.

*In this world:* P. and V. ἐνθάδε, ἄνω, V. ἄνωθεν.

*In this world and the next:* V. κἀκεῖ κἀνθάδε, P. καὶ ἐνθάδε καὶ ἐν ᾍδου (Plat., *Gorg.* 525B).

*If in the next world, so also in this:* P. εἴπερ ἐκεῖ κἀνθάδε (Plat., *Rep.* 451B).

*Gentle in this world he is gentle in the next: Ar,* ὁ δʼ εὔκολος μὲν ἐνθάδʼ εὔκολος δʼ ἐκεῖ (Ar., *Ran.* 82).

*The under-world:* P. and V. ᾍδης, ὁ.

*In the under-world:* P. and V. κάτω, ἐκεῖ, ἐν ᾍδου, V. νέρθε(ν), ἔνερθε(ν).

*From the under-world:* P. and V. κάτωθεν, V. ἔνερθε(ν), νέρθε(ν).

*To the under-world:* P. and V. εἰς ᾍδου, ἐκεῖσε.

*Of the under-world,* adj.: P. and V. χθόνιος (Plat. but rare P.), V. νέρτερος.

*Those in the under-world:* P. and V. οἱ κάτω, οἱ κάτωθεν, οἱ ἐκεῖ, V. οἱ ἔνερθε, οἱ νέρτεροι, οἱ ἐνέρτεροι, οἱ κατὰ χθονός ; see *dead.*

*If after all those in the under-world have any perception of what happens in this:* P. εἰ ἄρα τοῖς ἐκεῖ φρόνησίς ἐστι περὶ τῶν ἐνθάδε γιγνομένων (Isoc. 308B).

*Where in the world?* P. and V. ποῦ γῆς;

*Nowhere in the world:* P. γῆς οὐδαμοῦ (Plat., *Rep.* 592A).

*In the world, anywhere:* P. and V. που (enclitic).

*Not for the world:* P. and V. οὐδαμῶς.

**Worldliness** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀσέβεια, ἡ, V. δυσσέβεια, ἡ.

**Worldly** **adv.**

*Human:* P. and V. ἀνθρώπειος, P. ἀνθρώπινος.

*Impious* P. and V. ἀσεβής, V. δυσσεβής (rare P.).

*Ungodly:* P. and V. ἄθεος.

*Worldly goods:* P. and V. χρήματα, τά ; see *property.*

**Worm** **subs.**

P. εὐλή, ἡ (Hdt. and Aristotle).

*Creeping thing:* P. and V. ἑρπετόν, τό.

**Worm** **v. trans.**

*Worm one's way into:* Ar. and P. εἰσδύεσθαι (εἰς, acc.); see *steal into.*

*Worm one's way into a person's favour:* P. and V. ὑποτρέχειν (τινά), ὑπέρχεσθαι (τινά).

**Wormwood** **subs.**

P. ἀψίνθιον, τό (Xen.).

**Worn** **adj.**

*Torn, ragged:* P. ῥαγείς (Xen.), V. τρυχηρός, Ar. and V. δυσπινής.

*Worn out:* P. and V. σαθρός.

*Effete:* P. ἀπειρηκώς ; see under *wear out,* v.

**Worry** **v. trans.**

*Like a dog:* P. ἕλκειν (Plat., *Rep.* 539B).

Generally: P. and V. ὄχλον παρέχειν (dat.), Ar. and P. ἐνοχλεῖν (acc. or dat.), πράγματα παρέχειν (dat.), V. ὀχλεῖν, P. διοχλεῖν, παραλυπεῖν ; see *trouble.*

V. intrans. See *fret.*

**Worry** **subs.**

*Anxiety:* P. and V. φροντίς, ἡ, Ar. and V. μέριμνα, ἡ, V. σύννοια, ἡ, μέλημα, τό.

*Distress:* P. and V. λύπη, ἡ, ἀνία, ἡ, ἀχθηδών, ἡ.

*Bother:* P. and V. ὄχλος, ὁ, δυσχέρεια, ἡ.

**Worse** **adj.**

P. and V. κακίων, χείρων.

*Inferior:* P. and V. ἥσσων.

*Come off worse,* v.; P. ἐλασσοῦσθαι; see *have the worst of it,* under *worst.*

*My malady ever flourishes and grows worse:* V. ἡ δʼ ἐμὴ νόσος ἀεὶ τέθηλε κἀπὶ μεῖζον ἔρχεται (Soph., *Phil.* 259).

**Worse** **adv.**

P. and V. κάκιον, Ar. and P. χεῖρον.

**Worship** **subs.**

P. θεραπεία, ἡ, θεράπευμα, τό, λατρεία, ἡ.

*Honour:* P. and V. τιμή, ἡ V. σέβας, τό.

*Religion:* P. and V. τὰ θεῖα.

*Ritual:* P. and V. τελετή, ἡ, or pl., τέλος, τό, or pl.; see *rite.*

*Mystic rites:* P. and V. μυστήρια, τά ; see *mysteries.*

*Community of worship:* V. κοινοβωμία, ἡ (Æsch., *Supp.* 222).

*Love:* P. and V. ἔρως, ὁ.

**Worship** **v. trans.**

P. and V. σέβειν, σέβεσθαι, Ar. and V. σεβίζειν, P. θεραπεύειν.

*Adore:* P. and V. προσκυνεῖν ; see *love.*

*Fall down at* or *before:* Ar. and V. προσπίπτειν (acc. or dat.) (also Xen. but rare P.).

*Worship in addition:* V. προσσέβειν.

**Worshipful** **adj.**

P. and V. σεμνός ; see *revered.*

**Worshipper** **subs.**

P. θεραπευτής, ὁ ; see *votary, lover.*

**Worst** **adj.**

P. and V. κάκιστος, P. χείριστος.

*Extreme:* P. and V. ἔσχατος ; see *extreme.*

*Have the worst of it:* P. ἐλασσοῦσθαι, ἔλασσον ἔχειν, P. and V. ἡσσᾶσθαι.

**Worst** **v. trans.**

P. and V. χειροῦσθαι; see *conquer.*

*Be worsted:* P. and V. ἡσσᾶσθαι, ἥσσων εἶναι.

**Worth** **adj.**

P. and V. ἄξιος (absol. or gen.).

*It is worth while:* P. and V. ἄξιόν ἐστι (or *omit* ἐστι).

*Equivalent to:* P. ἀντάξιος (gen.).

*Worth having,* adj.: P. and V. σπουδαῖος.

*Worth its weight in silver:* V. ἰσάργυρος.

*You would have thought the addition of our power to yours worth much expenditure and much gratitude:* P. ὑμεῖς ἂν πρὸ πολλῶν χρημάτων καὶ χάριτος ἐτιμήσασθε δύναμιν ὑμῖν προσγενέσθαι (Thuc. 1, 33).

*A man who is worth anything at all:* P. ἀνὴρ ὅτου τι καὶ σμικρὸν ὄφελός ἐστι (Plat., *A*p. *2*8B).

*The stater of Cyzicus was worth there twentyeight Attic drachmae:* P. ὁ Κυζικηνὸς (στατὴρ) ἐδύνατο ἐκεῖ καὶ ὄκτω δραχμὰς Ἀττικάς (Dem. 914).

**Worth** **subs.**

*Value:* P. and V. ἀξία, ἡ.

*Price:* Ar. and P. τιμή, ἡ, V. τῖμος, ὁ.

*Honour, estimation:* P. and V. ἀξίωμα, τό, τιμή, ἡ.

**Worthily** **adv.**

P. and V. ἀξίως, V. ἐπαξίως, καταξίως.

*Well:* P. and V. καλῶς, ἀμέμπτως (Xen.).

**Worthiness** **subs.**

P. and V. χρηστότης, ἡ.

**Worthless** **adj.**

*Useless:* P. and V. ἄχρηστος, ἄχρειος, ἀνωφελής, P. ἀλυσιτελής: see *useless.*

*Poor, bad:* P. and V. φαῦλος, κακός, εὐτελής, ἀνάξιος, P. οὐδένος ἄξιος.

**Worthlessly** **adv.**

*Uselessly:* P. ἀλυσιτελῶς (Xen.); see *uselessly.*

*In vain:* P. and V. μάτην, ἄλλως ; *in vain,* under *vain.*

*Unworthily:* P. and V. ἀναξίως.

*Poorly:* P. and V. φαύλως.

**Worthlessness** **subs.**

*P* ἀχρηστία, ἡ.

*Unworthiness, baseness:* P. and V. πονηρία, ἡ ; see *baseness.*

*Poorness* (*of quality*): P. and V. φαυλότης, ἡ.

**Worthy** **adj.**

P. and V. ἄξιος, ἐπάξιος (Plat.). V. κατάξιος.

*Worthy of:* P. and V. ἄξιος (gen.), ἐπάξιος (gen.), V. κατάξιος (gen.).

*Think oneworthy of,* v.: P. and V. ἀξιοῦν (τινά τινος).

*Deserved:* P. and V. ἄξιος, V. ἐπάξιος.

*Just:* P. and V. δίκαιος.

*Good, excellent:* P. and V. χρηστός, ἄμεμπτος.

*Whoso wishes to lead a worthy life:* V. ὅστις μὴ κακῶς οἰκεῖν θέλει (Eur., *And.* 180).

**Worthy** **subs.**

*Renowned person:* use adj.: P. εὐδόκιμος ; see *renowned.*

**Wot** **v. intrans.**

See *know.*

**Would that** **v. trans.**

*Refering to a future wish:* P. and V. εἴθε (opt.), εἰ γάρ (opt.), V. εἰ (opt.). Ar. and V. πῶς ἄν (opt.).

*Referring to a past wish:* P. and V. εἴθε (imperf. or aor. indic.). εἰ γάρ (imperf. or aor. indic.), ὤφελον (infin.), εἴθʼ ὤφελον (infin.), εἰ γὰρ ὤφελον (infin.).

**Wound** **subs.**

P. and V. τραῦμα, τό, ἕλκος, τό (Plat., *Alci. I.* 115B).

Met. P. and V. τραῦμα, τό, V. ἕλκος, τό.

*Distress:* P. and V. λύπη, ἡ, ἀνία, ἡ ; see *distress, indignation.*

*Blow:* P. and V. πληγή, ἡ, V. πλῆγμα, τό.

*Scar:* P. and V. οὐλή, ἡ. V. σήμαντρον, τό.

*Without a wound,* adj.: P. and V. ἄτρωτος (Plat.).

*Nor do blazoned devices deal wounds:* V. οὐδʼ ἑλκοποιὰ γίγνεται τὰ σήματα (Æsch., *Theb.* 398).

*Who faces the swift wound of the spear:* V. ὃς . . . ἀντιδέρκεται δορὸς ταχεῖαν ἄλοκα (Eur., *H. F.* 163).

**Wound** **v. trans.**

P. and V. τιτρώσκειν, τραυματίζειν, P. κατατραυματίζειν, V. ἑλκοῦν, οὐτάσαι (1st aor. of οὐτάζειν).

*Wounded:* use also V. οὐτασμένος.

*Wounded in the back:* V. νῶτον χαραχθείς (Eur. *Rhes.* 73).

*Scarred:* V. ἐσφραγισμένος (Eur., *I. T.* 1372).

Met. *Distress:* P. and V. λυπεῖν, ἀνιᾶν.

**Wounded man** **subs.**

P. τραυματίας, ὁ.

**Woven** **adj.**

P. and V. ὑφαντός.

*Twisted:* P. and V. πλεκτός (Xen.).

*Well-woven:* V. εὔπηνος.

**Wrack** **subs.**

*Seaweed:* P. φυκία, τά.

**Wraith** **subs.**

See *phantom.*

*Reft of his ships and of thy wraith:* V. νεῶν στερηθεὶς τοῦ τε σοῦ μιμήματος (Eur., *Hel.* 875).

**Wrangle** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. ἐρίζειν, Ar. and P. στασιάζειν, διαφέρεσθαι; see *quarrel.*

**Wrap** **v. trans**.

*Fold:* V. συμπτύσσειν.

*Encompass:* P. and V. περιβάλλειν, Ar. and V. ἀμπέχειν (rare P.), V. περιπτύσσειν, ἀμφιβάλλειν.

*Cover:* Ar. and V. καλύπτειν. V. συγκαλύπτειν (rare P.), P. and V. περικαλύπτειν ; see *cover.*

*Conceal:* P. and V. κρύπτειν, ἀποκρύπτειν ; see *conceal.*

*Wrap up:* Ar. ἐντυλίσσειν.

*Wrapped round, muffled:* V. συγκεκλῃμένος (Eur., *Hec.* 487).

*The legs wrapped in fat:* V. κνίσῃ κῶλα συγκαλυπτά (Æsch., *P.* V. 496).

*The thighs lay outside the fat that had wrapped them:* V. μηροὶ καλυπτῆς ἐξέκειντο πιμελῆς (Soph., *Ant.* 1011).

*Be wrapped in:* Ar. and P. ἐγκαλύπτεσθαι (dat.).

*With feet wrapped in felt and sheepskins:* P. ἐνειλιγμένος τοὺς πόδας εἰς πίλους καὶ ἀρνακίδας (Plat., *Sym.* 220B).

**Wrap** **subs.**

*Cloak:* P. ἐφεστρίς, ἡ (Xen.), V. στέγαστρον, τό ; see *cloak.*

**Wrapping** **subs.**

See *wrap.*

*Wrapping to cover up arms:* Ar. and V. σάγμα, τό, or pl.

*Covering:* P. and V. περίβολος, ὁ, V. περιβολή, ἡ ; see *covering.*

**Wrath** **subs.**

P. and V. ὀργή, ἡ, θυμός, ὁ ; see *anger.*

*Quick to wrath,* adj.: P. and V. ὀξύς, Ar. and P. ἀκράχολος, Ar. and V. ὀξύθυμος.

**Wrath** **Be, v. intrans.**

See *be angry,* under *angry.*

**Wrathful** **adj.**

Ar. and P. χαλεπός, V. ἔγκοτος ; see *angry.*

*Quick to wrath:* P. and V. ὀξύς, Ar. and P. ἀκράχολος, Ar. and V. ὀξύθυμος, V. δύσοργος.

**Wrathfully** **adv.**

See *angrily.*

**Wreak** **v. trans.**

*Inflict:* P. and V. ἐπιβάλλειν, προστιθέναι; see *inflict.*

*Wreak vengeance on:* see *take vengeance on,* under *vengeance.*

**Wreath** **subs.**

V. πλέγμα, τό, πλόκος, ὁ, Ar. and V. πλεκτάνη, ἡ.

*Garland:* P. and V. στέφανος, ὁ, στέμμα, τό (Plat. but rare P.), V. στέφος, τό ; see *fillet.*

*Wreath of smoke:* Ar. πλεκτάνη καπνοῦ (*Av.* 1717).

**Wreathe** **v. trans.**

*Crown:* P. and V. στέφειν (Plat. but rare P.), στεφανοῦν, V. ἐκστέφειν, ἀναστέφειν, καταστέφειν, ἐξαναστέφειν, ἐρέφειν, πυκάζειν, στεμματοῦν ; see *crown.*

*Twist, twine:* P. and V. πλέκειν, συμπλέκειν, ἐμπλέκειν, V. ἑλίσσειν, εἱλίσσειν.

*Cast around:* P. and V. περιβάλλειν, V. ἀμφιβάλλειν ; see *embrace, twine.*

*Wreathed, crowned:* see adj., V. περιστεφής, καταστεφής, πολυστεφής.

*Twisted:* P. and V. πλεκτός (Xen.), πολύπλοκος (Plat.), V. ἑλικτός.

**Wreathing** **adj.**

*Of smoke:* V. αἰόλος.

**Wreck** **v. trans.**

*Destroy:* P. and V. φθείρειν, διαφθείρειν ; see *destroy, ruin, overthrow.*

*Be wrecked,* lit.: P. ναυαγεῖν ; see *shipwrecked.*

Met., P. and V. σφάλλεσθαι; see *be ruined,* under *ruin.*

**Wreck** **subs.**

*Shipwreck:* P. and V. ναυαγία, ἡ.

Met., *ruin:* P. and V. ὄλεφρος, ὁ, φθορά, ἡ, διαφθορά, ἡ, V. ἀποφθορά, ἡ ; see *ruin.*

*Saving one from the wreck of many hopes:* V. πολλῶν ῥαγεισῶν ἐλπίδων μιᾶς τυχών (Æsch., *Ag.* 505).

*Wreckage:* P. and V. ναυάγια, τά, V. ἀγαί, αἱ; see *wreckage.*

**Wreckage** **subs.**

P. and V. ναυάγια, τά, V. ἀγαί, αἱ.

*Ruins in general:* V. ἐρείπια, τά, ναυάγια, τά.

*Wreckage of the ship:* V. ναὸς ἔκβολα, τά Eur., *Hel.* 422).

**Wrecked** **adj.**

P. and V. ναυαγός (Xen.), V. ναύφθορος ; see *shipwrecked.*

**Wrecker** **subs.**

Met., P. and V. λυμεών, ὁ, P. διαφθορεύς, ὁ, V. λωβητήρ, ὁ, ἀναστατήρ, ὁ.

**Wren** **subs.**

Ar. ὀρχίλος, ὁ.

**Wrench** **v. trans.**

*Pull:* P. and V. ἕλκειν, Ar. and V. σπᾶν.

*Twist:* P. and V. στρέφειν.

*Tear away:* P. and V. ἀποσπᾶν, ἀφέλκειν, V. ἀποσπαράσσειν.

*Snatch:* P. and V. ἁρπάζειν, ἀναρπάζειν, συναρπάζειν, V. καθαρπάζειν.

*Strain, dislocate:* Ar. ἐκκοκκίζειν ; see *sprain.*

*Distort:* P. and V. διαστρέφειν ; see *distort.*

*Wrench with a lever:* V. μοχλεύειν, ἀναμοχλεύειν ; see *prise.*

*Wrench:* V. παρασπᾶν.

*Wrench off:* P. and V. ἀποσπᾶν, ἀφέλκειν, V. ἀποσπαράσσειν.

*Snatch off:* P. and V. ἀφαρπάζειν.

**Wrench** **subs.**

*Strain:* P. στρέμμα, τό, σπάσμα, τό.

*Effort:* P. and V. πόνος, ὁ.

**Wrest** **v. trans.**

*Take away:* P. and V. συλᾶν, ἐξαιρεῖσθαι, βίᾳ ἐξαιρεῖσθαι; see *take away.*

*Snatch:* P. and V. ἁρπάζειν, ἀναρπάζειν, V. καθαρπάζειν.

*Snatch away:* P. and V. ἀφαρπάζειν.

*Distort:* P. and V. διαστρέφειν ; see *distort.*

**Wrestle** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. παλαίειν.

*Contend:* P. and V. ἀγωνίζεσθαι, ἁμιλλᾶσθαι.

*Wrestle with:* P. προσπαλαίειν (dat.); see *contend with.*

*Wrestle with* (*perils*): P. and V. ἀθλεῖν (acc.) (Plat.).

*Strong is wine and hard to wrestle with:* V. δεινὸς γὰρ οἶνος καὶ παλαίεσθαι βαρύς (Eur., *Cycl.* 678).

**Wrestler** **subs.**

P. and V. παλαιστής, ὁ.

**Wrestling** **subs.**

P. and V. πάλαισμα, τό, πάλη, ἡ.

*A fall in wrestling: V* πάλαισμα, τό.

**Wrestling school** **subs.**

P. and V. παλαίστρα, ἡ.

**Wretch** **subs.**

Use adj., P. and V. κακοῦργος, πανοῦργος, μιαρός ; see *villain, rascal.*

*Unhappy man:* see *wretched,* adj.

**Wretched** **adj.**

*Unhappy:* ἄθλιος, οἰκτρός, ταλαίπωρος, δυστυχής, δυσδαίμων, ἀτυχής (rare V.), Ar. and V. δύσποτμος, δύσμορος (also *Antipho.* but rare), τάλας, τλήμων, σχέτλιος, δύστηνος, δείλαιος (rare P.), πανάθλιος. V. δάϊος, μέλεος, δυστάλας, παντάλας, παντλήμων, ἄμοιρος (also Plat. but rare P.), ἄμμορος, ἄνολβος, Ar. κακοδαίμων.

*Dejected:* P. and V. ἄθυμος (Xen.); see *dejected.*

*Lamentable, distressing:* P. and V. βαρύς, λυπηρός, ἀνιαρός, κακός, ἄθλιος, V. δύσφορος (also Xen. but rare P.), δύσοιστος, λυπρός, πολύστονος, πανδάκρυτος. εὐδάκρυτος, πάγκλαυτος, δυσθρήνητος ; see also *troublesome.*

*Wretched that I am:* Ar. οἴμοι κακοδαίμων, οἴμοι δείλαιος.

*Poor, mean:* P. and V. φαῦλος, κακός, Ar. and P. μοχθηρός, πονηρός, V. δείλαιος.

**Wretchedly** **adv.**

*Unhappily:* P. and V. ἀθλίως, οἰκτρῶς, V. τλημόνως.

*Unfortunately:* P. and V. κακῶς, δυστυχῶς, V. δυσπότμως, P. ἀτυχῶς,

*Dejectedly:* P. ἀθύμως (Xen.), δυσθύμως (Plat.).

*Meanly, poorly:* P. and V. κακῶς, P. πονηρῶς, μοχθηρῶς.

**Wretchedness** **subs.**

P. ἀθλιότης, ἡ, ταλαιπωρία, ἡ, κακοπραγία, ἡ, κακοπάθεια, ἡ, P. and V. αἰκία, ἡ.

*Misfortune:* P. and V. δυσπραξία, ἡ ; see *misfortune.*

*Dejection:* P. and V. ἀθυμία, ἡ, δυσθυμία, ἡ (Plat.).

*Meanness:* P. φαυλότης, ἡ.

**Wriggle** **v. intrans.**

Ar. and P. λυγίζεσθαι (act. *in* Ar.). P. ἰλυσπᾶσθαι. V. εἰλύεσθαι.

*Shift about:* P. and V. στρέφεσθαι.

*Wriggle out of,* met.: Ar. and P. διαδύεσθαι. (acc. or absol.); see *escape.*

**Wright** **subs.**

*Carpenter:* P. and V. τέκτων, ὁ.

**Wring** **v. trans.**

*Twist:* P. and V. στρέφειν.

*Squeeze together:* P. συμπιέζειν.

*Extort:* P. and V. ἐξαιρεῖσθαι. βίᾳ ἐξαιρεῖσθαι: see *extort.*

*Wring one's hands in sign of grief:* see P. and V. κόπτεσθαι (lit., *beat the breast*).

*Harass, vex:* P. and V. πιέζειν, λυπεῖν, V. ἀλγύνειν, γυμνάζειν, Ar. and V. πημαίνειν, τείρειν.

**Wrinkle** **subs.**

Ar. and P. ῥυτίς, ἡ.

**Wrinkle** **v. trans.**

*Wrinkle one's brow:* Ar. and P. τὰς ὀφρῦς ἀνασπᾶν.

**Wrinkled** **adj.**

P. and V. ῥυσός.

**Wrist** **subs.**

V. καρπός, ὁ.

**Writ** **subs.**

P. and V. λόγοι οἱ; see *writing.*

*Writ to apprehend a person:* P. ἀπαγωγή, ἡ (*Lysias*).

*Writ of ejectment:* P. ἐξούλης δίκη, ἡ.

**Write** **v. trans.**

P. and V. γράφειν.

*Write books, etc.*: see *compose.*

*Give an account of in writing:* P. συγγράφειν (acc.).

*Write poetry:* Ar. and P. ποιεῖν.

*Inscribe:* Ar. and P. ἐπιγράφειν, P. ἀναγράφειν.

*Write down:* Ar. and P. συγγράφειν, P. and V. γράφειν.

*They wrote him down enemy of theirs and their allies:* P. ἐχθρὸν αὑτῶν ἀνέγραψαν καὶ τῶν συμμάχων αὐτόν (Dem. 122).

*Write in addition:* Ar. and P. παραγράφειν, P. προσγράφειν, προσπαραγράφειν.

*Write in answer:* see *answer.*

*Write in* or *on:* P. and V. ἐγγράφειν.

*Which* (*wanderings*) *you must write on the recording tablets of your mind:* V. ἣν (πλάνη) ἐγγράφου σὺ μνήμοσιν δέλτοις φρενῶν (Æsch., *P.* V. 789; *c*p. Soph., *Phil.* 1325).

*A tablet with signs written upon it:* V. δέλτος ἐγγεγραμμένη συνθήματα (Soph., *Trach.* 157).

*Write underneath:* P. ὑπογράφειν (τί τινι).

**Writer** **subs.**

P. συγγραφεύς, ὁ ; see *author, poet.*

*Clerk:* Ar. and P. γραμματεύς, ὁ.

**Writhe** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. στρέφεσθαι; see *wriggle.*

*Wallow:* Ar. and P. κυλινδεῖσθαι; see *wallow.*

*Writhing with their bodies in sympathy with their thoughts they passed a terrible time through the extremity of their fear:* P. τοῖς σώμασιν αὐτοῖς ἴσα τῇ δόξῃ περιδεῶς συναπονεύοντες ἐν τοῖς χαλεπώτατα διῆγον (Thuc. 7, 71).

*He writhed now upon the ground, now in mid air:* V. ἐσπᾶτο γὰρ πέδονδε καὶ μετάρσιος (Soph., *Trach.* 786).

**Writing** **subs.**

*Act of writing:* P. γραφή, ἡ.

*What is written:* P. and V. γραφή, ἡ, or pl., γράμματα, τά.

*Composition:* P. σύγγραμμα, τό ; see *book, composition.*

**Wrong** **adj.**

*Incorrect:* P. and V. οὐκ ὀρθός.

*False:* P. and V. ψευδής.

*Unjust:* P. and V. ἄδικος, οὐκ ὀρθός, V. ἔκδικος.

*Wicked:* P. and V. κακός, πονηρός, μοχθηρός, πανοῦργος ; see *wicked.*

*Impious:* P. and V. ἀνόσιος, ἀσεβής, ἄθεος, δυσσεβής (rare P.), V. δύσθεος.

*Unlawful:* P. and V. ἄνομος, παράνομος.

*Sinful:* P. ἀλιτήριος, ἀλιτηριώδης.

*Do wrong,* v.: P. and V. ἀδικεῖν, κακουργεῖν.

*Act unlawfully:* P. παρανομεῖν.

*Be impious:* P. and V. ἀσεβεῖν, V. δυσσεβεῖν.

*Be wicked:* P. and V. πανουργεῖν.

*Sin:* P. and V. ἁμαρτάνειν, ἐξαμαρτάνειν, πλημμελεῖν, V. ἀμπλακεῖν (2nd aor.).

*Do wrong to:* see *wrong,* v.

*Be wrong, make a mistake:* P. and V. ἁμαρτάνειν, ἐξαμαρτάνειν, σφάλλεσθαι, ψεύδεσθαι, P. διαψεύδεσθαι, διαμαρτάνειν, πταίειν.

*Be wrong in one's views:* P. γνώμης ἁμαρτάνειν (Thuc. 1, 33).

*Go wrong, of things:* P. and V. κακῶς χωρεῖν, οὐ προχωρεῖν.

*Go wrong, miss one's way:* see under *miss.*

**Wrong** **subs.**

*Injustice:* P. and V. ἀδικία, ἡ, τὸ ἄδικον, τἄδικα, τὸ ἀδικεῖν (V. τἀδικεῖν).

*Act of injustice:* P. and V. ἀδίκημα, τό.

*Injury:* P. and V. βλαβή, ἡ, βλάβος, τό ; see *injury.*

*Evil:* P. and V. κακόν, τό.

*Sin:* P. and V. ἁμαρτία, ἡ, P. ἁμάρτημα, τό, πλημμέλημα, τό, V. ἐξαμαρτία, ἡ, ἀμπλάκημα, τό.

*Wickedness:* P. and V. κάκη, ἡ, πανουργία, ἡ, τὸ κακοῦργον, πονηρία, ἡ, Ar. and P. κακία, ἡ ; see *wickedness.*

**Wrong** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἀδικεῖν, κακῶς ποιεῖν, κακῶς δρᾶν, κακοῦν, κακουργεῖν ; see *injure.*

*Be wronged:* P. and V. κακῶς πάσχειν, ἀδικεῖσθαι.

*Join in wronging:* P. συναδικεῖν (dat. or absol.).

*Be wronged at the same time:* P. συναδικεῖσθαι.

*Wrong in return:* P. ἀνταδικεῖν (acc.), ἀντικακουργεῖν (acc.); see *retaliate.*

**Wrong-doer** **subs.**

Use adj., P. and V. πανοῦργος, κακοῦργος, V. παντουργός, λεωργός (also Xen. but rare P.), or use participles, P. and V. ὁ ἀδικῶν, ὁ ἁμαρτάνων.

**Wrong-doing** **subs.**

P. and V. πανουργία, ἡ, τὸ κακοῦργον ; see *wickedness, sin.*

*Injustice:* P. and V. ἀδικία, ἡ, ἀδίκημα, τό, τὸ ἀδικεῖν (V. τἀδικεῖν); see *wrong.*

**Wrongful** **adj.**

P. and V. παράνομος ; see *unjust, wicked.*

**Wrongfully** **adv.**

P. παρανόμως ; see *unjustly, wickedly.*

**Wrongfulness** **subs.**

P. παρανομία, ἡ ; see *injustice, wickedness.*

**Wrong-headed** **adj.**

*Perverse:* P. and V. δύσκολος, δυσχερής.

*Obstinate:* P. and V. αὐθάδης.

**Wrong-headedness** **subs.**

*Perversity:* Ar. and P. δυσκολία, ἡ.

*Obstinacy:* P. αὐθάδεια, ἡ, Ar. and V. αὐθαδία, ἡ.

**Wrongly** **adv.**

P. and V. οὐκ ὀρθῶς.

*Falsely:* P. and V. ψευδῶς

*Wickedly:* P. and V. κακῶς, P. κακούργως ; *wickedly.*

**Wroth** **adj.**

See *angry.*

**Wrought** **adj.**

*Of stone, etc.*: P. εἰργασμένος (Thuc. 1, 93).

*Made of wrought metal:* V. εὐκρότητος

*Wrought with the hammer:* V. σφυρήλατος.

**Wry** **adj.**

*Crooked:* P. σκολιός (Plat.).

*Distorted:* V. διάστροφος.